

## HOUSE BILL No. 2653

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

Requested by Representative Howell on behalf of Kansas Family Voice

1-31

1 AN ACT concerning children and families; relating to orders of child  
2 support; providing for child support for unborn children from the date  
3 of conception; amending K.S.A. 20-165, 23-2205 and 23-3001 and  
4 repealing the existing sections.  
5

6 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

7 Section 1. K.S.A. 20-165 is hereby amended to read as follows: 20-  
8 165. (a) The supreme court shall adopt rules establishing guidelines for the  
9 amount of child support to be ordered in any action in this state including,  
10 but not limited to, K.S.A. 39-755 and K.S.A. 23-2215, and amendments  
11 thereto, article 30 of chapter 23 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and  
12 amendments thereto, and K.S.A. 23-2711, and amendments thereto.

13 (b) In adopting such rules, the court shall consider all relevant factors,  
14 including, but not limited to:

- 15 (1) The needs of the child;
- 16 (2) the standards of living and circumstances of the parents;
- 17 (3) the relative financial means of the parents;
- 18 (4) the earning ability of the parents;
- 19 (5) the need and capacity of the child for education;
- 20 (6) the age of the child;
- 21 (7) the financial resources and earning ability of the child;
- 22 (8) the responsibility of the parents for the support of others; ~~and~~
- 23 (9) the value of services contributed by both parents; *and*
- 24 (10) *the direct medical and pregnancy-related expenses of the mother*  
25 *if the child is an unborn child.*

26 (c) *The maximum amount of child support to be ordered for the*  
27 *support of an unborn child shall not exceed the direct medical and*  
28 *pregnancy-related expenses of the mother of the unborn child. Pregnancy-*  
29 *related expenses shall not include any costs related to an elective*  
30 *abortion.*

31 (d) *The amount of child support determined pursuant to subsection*  
32 *(b)(10) shall be calculated from the date of conception of such unborn*  
33 *child. Interest shall accrue for any such amount of child support at the*  
34 *statutory rate provided under K.S.A. 16-204, and amendments thereto, and*  
35 *shall continue to accrue until the payment of such child support is no*

1 *longer in arrearage.*

2 *(e) As used in this section:*

3 *(1) "Elective abortion" means an abortion for any reason other than*  
4 *to prevent the death of the mother upon whom the abortion is performed,*  
5 *except that an abortion may not be deemed one to prevent the death of the*  
6 *mother based on a claim or diagnosis that such mother will engage in*  
7 *conduct that would result in such mother's death; and*

8 *(2) "unborn child" means the same as defined in K.S.A. 23-3001, and*  
9 *amendments thereto.*

10 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 23-2205 is hereby amended to read as follows: 23-  
11 2205. *(a) As used in this act, "parent and child relationship" means the*  
12 *legal relationship existing between a child and the child's biological or*  
13 *adoptive parents incident to which the law confers or imposes rights,*  
14 *privileges, duties and obligations. It includes the mother and child*  
15 *relationship and the father and child relationship.*

16 *(b) For purposes of this section, the term "child" includes any unborn*  
17 *child as defined in K.S.A. 23-3001, and amendments thereto.*

18 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 23-3001 is hereby amended to read as follows: 23-  
19 3001. *(a) In any action under article 27 of chapter 23 of the Kansas*  
20 *Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, the court shall make*  
21 *provisions for the support and education of the minor children.*

22 *(b) Regardless of the type of custodial arrangement ordered by the*  
23 *court, the court may order the child support and education expenses to be*  
24 *paid by either or both parents for any child less than 18 years of age, at*  
25 *which age the support shall terminate unless:*

26 *(1) The parent or parents agree, by written agreement approved by the*  
27 *court, to pay support beyond the time the child reaches 18 years of age;*

28 *(2) the child reaches 18 years of age before completing the child's*  
29 *high school education in which case the support shall not terminate*  
30 *automatically, unless otherwise ordered by the court, until June 30 of the*  
31 *school year during which the child became 18 years of age if the child is*  
32 *still attending high school; or*

33 *(3) the child is still a bona fide high school student after June 30 of*  
34 *the school year during which the child became 18 years of age, in which*  
35 *case the court, on motion, may order support to continue through the*  
36 *school year during which the child becomes 19 years of age so long as the*  
37 *child is a bona fide high school student and the parents jointly participated*  
38 *or knowingly acquiesced in the decision which delayed the child's*  
39 *completion of high school. The court, in extending support pursuant to*  
40 ~~subsection (b)(3)~~ *this paragraph, may impose such conditions as are*  
41 *appropriate and shall set the child support utilizing the guideline table*  
42 *category for 12-year through 18-year-old children. For purposes of this*  
43 *section, "bona fide high school student" means a student who is enrolled in*

1 full accordance with the policy of the accredited high school in which the  
2 student is pursuing a high school diploma or a graduate equivalency  
3 diploma (GED).

4 ~~(c) Provision for payment of support and educational expenses of a~~  
5 ~~child after reaching 18 years of age if still attending high school shall~~  
6 ~~apply to any child subject to the jurisdiction of the court, including those~~  
7 ~~whose support was ordered prior to July 1, 1992. If an agreement approved~~  
8 ~~by the court prior to July 1, 1992, provides for termination of support~~  
9 ~~before the date provided by subsection (b)(3), the court may review and~~  
10 ~~modify such agreement, and any order based on such agreement, to extend~~  
11 ~~the date for termination of support to the date provided by subsection (b)~~  
12 ~~(3)As used in article 30 of chapter 23 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated,~~  
13 ~~and amendments thereto, the term "unborn child" means a living~~  
14 ~~individual organism of the species homo sapiens, in utero, at any stage of~~  
15 ~~gestation from fertilization to birth.~~

16 Sec. 4. K.S.A. 20-165, 23-2205 and 23-3001 are hereby repealed.

17 Sec. 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
18 publication in the statute book.