Session of 2010

HOUSE BILL No. 2663

By Committee on Energy and Utilities

2-5

AN ACT concerning cities and counties; creating energy management districts.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. Sections 1 through 11, and amendments thereto, shall be

Section 1. Sections 1 through 11, and amendments thereto, shall be known and may be cited as the energy management district act property assessed renewable energy and energy efficiency (PARE) program act.

Sec. 2. As used in this act:

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- (a) "Energy efficiency improvement" means an installation or modification that is designed to reduce energy consumption in residential or commercial, commercial or industrial buildings, and may include, but is not limited to, the following:
- (1) Insulation in walls, roofs, floors and foundations and in heating and cooling distribution systems;
- (2) storm windows and doors, multi-glazed windows and doors, heat-absorbing or heat-reflective glazed and coated window and door systems, additional glazing, reductions in glass area and other window and door system modifications that reduce energy consumption building envelope items, such as roofing, masonry, foundation, windows and doors;
 - (3) automatic automated or computerized energy control systems;
- (4) **geothermal heating/cooling pumps,** heating, ventilating or air conditioning and distribution system modifications or replacements in buildings or central plants;
 - (5) caulking and weather-stripping;
- (6) replacement or modification of lighting fixtures to increase the energy efficiency of the system without increasing the overall illumination of a residential or commercial building unless the increase in illumination is necessary to conform to the applicable building code for the proposed lighting system;
- 41 (7) energy recovery systems;
- 42 (8) daylighting systems; and
 - (9) cogeneration systems that produce steam or forms of en-

 ergy such as heat, as well as electricity;

(10) tankless hot water systems, solar hot water systems and low-flow bathroom fixtures and toilets; and

- (9) (11) any other modification, installation or remodeling approved as a utility cost-savings measure by the governing body.
- (b) "Governing body" means the governing body of a city or the board of county commissioners of a county.
- (c) "Renewable energy improvement" means a fixture, product, system, device or interacting group of devices installed behind the meter of any residential or commercial, commercial or industrial building that produces energy from renewable resources, including, but not limited to, photovoltaic systems, solar thermal systems, small wind systems, biomass systems or geothermal systems, as may be authorized by the governing body.
- Sec. 3. The governing body of any city or county, in accordance with the procedures and subject to the limitations of this act, may establish one or more energy management districts within the city or county for the purpose of constructing, installing or acquiring energy efficiency improvements or renewable energy improvements.
- Sec. 4. Any city or county may construct energy efficiency improvements or renewable energy improvements and assess the cost thereof, wholly or in part, against the property especially benefited by such improvements. The improvements shall be authorized by city ordinance or county resolution and shall be constructed under the direction of the municipal engineer or other officer having similar duties or under the direction of the governing body in accordance with plans and specifications adopted by the governing body or, if such improvements qualify pursuant to the ordinance or resolution of the governing body, the owner of the real property may arrange for the improvements and obtain financing for the improvements from the city or county through the process set forth in the ordinance or resolution forming the district.
- Sec. 5. Any city or county may initiate the formation of an energy management district by the adoption of a resolution of intent. Such resolution of intent shall contain the following: (a) The intent to designate an area for the assessment, even if the area will cover the entire city or county; (b) a description of the boundaries of the proposed district; (c) a general description of the goals and details to be provided within the district; (d) a finding that the district served a public purpose of the governing body by achieving its defined goals; (e) a summary of the eligible energy efficiency improvements and renewable energy improvements; (f) such other information as deemed advisable by the governing body; and (g) the time and place of a public hearing to be held by the governing body to consider establishment of the district.

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Sec. 6. Notice of the public hearing on the proposed establishment of an energy management district shall be published once in the official newspaper of the city or county and a copy of such notice and a copy of the resolution of intent shall be mailed by first class mail to all owners of real property in the proposed district. Publication and mailing shall be at least 30 days prior to the hearing and the hearing shall be held not later than 60 days after adoption of the resolution of intent.

Sec. 7. If the city or county, following the public hearing, determines it advisable and in the public interest to establish a district, the city or county shall create the district by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate. The ordinance or resolution creating the district shall contain the following: (a) A description of the boundaries of the district; (b) a list of all eligible energy efficiency improvements and renewable energy improvements; (c) a finding that the district serves a public purpose of the city or county by achieving the district's defined goals; (d) a method for ranking requests from owners of real property for financing through contractual assessments if requests exceed the authorization amount; (e) specification of whether the owners of real property may purchase the equipment for the energy efficiency improvement or renewable energy improvement directly or contract for the installation; (f) a draft contract specifying the terms and conditions to be agreed upon by the city or county and any owner of real property on which the improvements are to be made; and (g) the terms of members, method of appointment and duties of any manager, administrator or board established to oversee and manage the financing of any energy efficiency improvements or renewable energy improvements in the district. The boundaries of the district may include less territory than that described in the resolution of intent but may not include any territory not described in the resolution of intent. Following the creation of the district, owners of real property within the assessment area may opt-in to the program voluntarily.

Sec. 8. Within 45 days following publication of an ordinance establishing a district pursuant to section 7, and amendments thereto, the owners of real property located within the district may file with the governing body a petition in opposition to the continuation of the district. Upon a finding that a petition opposing the establishment of the district was signed by not less than a majority of the number of owners of real property located within the district, the district shall be dissolved.

Sec. 9. Any modification of the area included within an energy management district shall be made by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, following a public hearing, preceded by at least 30 days' written notice to all owners of real property within the existing and proposed district, served by first class mail. Any energy management district may be abolished by ordinance or resolution, as appropriate, following a public hear-

ing, preceded by at least 30 days' written notice to all owners within the district by first class mail.

- Sec. 10. (a) A city or county which has created an energy management district pursuant to this act may issue bonds in one or more series to finance energy efficiency improvements or renewable energy improvements to real property located within such district. Such bonds shall be made payable, both as to principal and interest, solely from a pledge of revenues from special assessments imposed pursuant to section 11, and amendments thereto.
- (b) Bonds issued pursuant to this section shall not be general obligations of the city or county, give rise to a charge against the general credit or taxing powers of the city or county or be payable out of any funds or properties other than the revenues described in subsection (a).
- Bonds issued pursuant to this section shall be special obligations of the city or county and are declared to be negotiable instruments. Such bonds shall be executed by the authorized representatives of the city or county and sealed with the corporate seal of the city or county. All details pertaining to the issuance of the bonds and terms and conditions thereof shall be determined by ordinance or resolution of the city or county. The provisions of K.S.A. 10-106, and amendments thereto, requiring a public sale of bonds shall not apply to bonds issued under this section. All bonds issued pursuant to this section and all income or interest therefrom shall be exempt from all state taxes except inheritance taxes. Such bonds shall contain none of the recitals set forth in K.S.A. 10-112, and amendments thereto. Such bonds shall contain the following recitals: The authority under which such bonds are issued; that such bonds are in conformity with the provisions, restrictions and limitations thereof; and that such bonds and the interest thereon are to be paid from the money and revenues described in subsection (a). Such bonds shall mature in no more than 22 years.

(d) Any city or county issuing bonds under the provisions of this act shall not use the bonds to generate revenue.

- (d) (e) Any city or county issuing bonds under the provisions of this act may refund all or part of such issue pursuant to the provisions of K.S.A. 10-116a, and amendments thereto.
- (e) (f) Bonds issued under the provisions of this act shall be in addition to and not subject to any statutory limitation of bonded indebtedness imposed on the city or county.
- Sec. 11. (a) The governing body which has created an energy management district shall levy and collect special assessments upon real property in the district on which energy efficiency improvements or renewable energy improvements have been made pursuant to this act. The governing body shall provide for the payment of all **reasonable** costs of such the

improvements, not to exceed 5% of such improvements, out of the proceeds of such special assessments. In making such assessments, the city or county shall follow the procedures provided in K.S.A. 12-6a01 et seq., and amendments thereto, except that the cost to be assessed shall be determined in accordance with the terms of the contract between the city or county and the owner of the real property upon which the improvements are made.

- (b) Assessments pursuant to this act shall be payable at the time of the payment of general property taxes. All assessments shall bear interest at such rate as provided by the contract between the city or county and the owner of the real property upon which the improvements are made. Such assessments shall be collected and paid over to the city or county treasurer in the same manner as other taxes of the city or county are collected and paid. At any time prior to the date when an assessment is due, the owner of the real property may pay the whole of the assessment against such property with interest accrued to the date of payment to the city or county treasurer.
- Sec. 12. (a) No improvement shall be made if the governing body determines that the owner of the real property cannot demonstrate sufficient income or other sufficient financial means, excluding the value of the real property, to pay the special assessment.
- (b) Real property shall be considered eligible for purposes of this act if the total unpaid balances of debts secured by mortgages and other liens does not exceed 80% of the market value of the real property.
- (c) The costs of renewable energy and energy efficiency improvements on the property shall not exceed 10% of the appraised value of the property.
- (d) Any lien filed pursuant to a special assessment authorized by this act shall be subject to all prior liens of record. The lien must be filed in the office of the register of deeds of the county where the real property is located and must contain the legal description of all real property in the county subject to the lien.

Sec. 12. 13. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.