HOUSE BILL No. 2603

By Joint Committee on Economic Development

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10 AN ACT concerning income taxation; relating to credits; clarifying the 11 definition of qualified business facility employee and qualified business 12 facility investment; amending K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 79-32,154 and re-13 pealing the existing section. 1415 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: 16Section 1. K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 79-32,154 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-32,154. As used in this act, the following words and phrases 1718shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them herein: 19"Facility" shall mean any factory, mill, plant, refinery, warehouse, (a) 20feedlot, building or complex of buildings located within the state, includ-21ing the land on which such facility is located and all machinery, equipment 22 and other real and tangible personal property located at or within such 23 facility used in connection with the operation of such facility. The word "building" shall include only structures within which individuals are cus-24 25tomarily employed or which are customarily used to house machinery, 26equipment or other property. 27 "Qualified business facility" shall mean a facility which satisfies (b) 28 the requirements of paragraphs (1) and (2) of this subsection. (1) Such facility is employed by the taxpayer in the operation of a 29 30 revenue producing enterprise, as defined in subsection (c). Such facility 31 shall not be considered a qualified business facility in the hands of the 32 taxpayer if the taxpayer's only activity with respect to such facility is to 33 lease it to another person or persons. If the taxpayer employs only a 34 portion of such facility in the operation of a revenue producing enterprise, 35 and leases another portion of such facility to another person or persons 36 or does not otherwise use such other portions in the operation of a rev-37 enue producing enterprise, the portion employed by the taxpayer in the 38 operation of a revenue producing enterprise shall be considered a qual-39 ified business facility, if the requirements of paragraph (2) of this sub-40 section are satisfied. If such facility was acquired by the taxpayer from another person 41(2)42or persons, such facility was not employed, immediately prior to the trans-

43 fer of title to such facility to the taxpayer, or to the commencement of

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1 the term of the lease of such facility to the taxpayer, by any other person

2 or persons in the operation of a revenue producing enterprise and the
3 taxpayer continues the operation of the same or substantially identical
4 revenue producing enterprise, as defined in subsection (i), at such facility.

(c) "Revenue producing enterprise" shall mean:

6 (1) The assembly, fabrication, manufacture or processing of any ag-7 ricultural, mineral or manufactured product;

8 (2) the storage, warehousing, distribution or sale of any products of 9 agriculture, aquaculture, mining or manufacturing;

(3) the feeding of livestock at a feedlot;

(4) the operation of laboratories or other facilities for scientific, ag ricultural, aquacultural, animal husbandry or industrial research, devel opment or testing;

(5) the performance of services of any type;

15 (6) the feeding of aquatic plants and animals at an aquaculture 16 operation;

17 (7) the administrative management of any of the foregoing activities;18 or

19 (8) any combination of any of the foregoing activities.

20 "Revenue producing enterprise" shall not mean a swine production21 facility as defined in K.S.A. 17-5903, and amendments thereto.

(d) "Qualified business facility employee" shall mean a person employed by the taxpayer in the operation of a qualified business facility during the taxable year for which the credit allowed by K.S.A. 79-32,153, and amendments thereto, is claimed:

26(1) A person shall be deemed to be so engaged if such person per-27 forms duties in connection with the operation of the qualified business 28 facility on: (A) A regular, full-time basis; (B) a part-time basis, provided 29 such person is customarily performing such duties at least 20 hours per 30 week throughout the taxable year; or (C) a seasonal basis, provided such 31person performs such duties for substantially all of the season customary 32 for the position in which such person is employed. The number of qual-33 ified business facility employees during any taxable year shall be deter-34 mined by dividing by 12 the sum of the number of qualified business 35 facility employees on the last business day of each month of such taxable 36 year. If the qualified business facility is in operation for less than the entire 37 taxable year, the number of qualified business facility employees shall be 38 determined by dividing the sum of the number of qualified business fa-39 cility employees on the last business day of each full calendar month during the portion of such taxable year during which the qualified busi-40 ness facility was in operation by the number of full calendar months dur-41ing such period. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, for 42 43 the purpose of computing the credit allowed by K.S.A. 79-32,153, and

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1 amendments thereto, in the case of an investment in a qualified business facility, which facility existed and was operated by the taxpayer or related 2 3 taxpayer prior to such investment, the number of qualified business facility employees employed in the operation of such facility shall be re-4 duced by the average number, computed as provided in this subsection, $\mathbf{5}$ of individuals employed in the operation of the facility during the taxable 6 7 year preceding the taxable year in which the qualified business facility 8 investment was made at the facility.

9 (2) In the event the taxpayer is a member of a unitary group filing a 10 combined report, then qualified business facility employee shall include a person employed by any member of the combined group, provided that 11 12such employee was engaged or maintained in employment as a direct 13 result of the investment made by a member of the combined group, except that the provisions of this sentence shall not apply to subsection 1415 (e) of K.S.A. 79-32,160a, and amendments thereto. 16For taxable years commencing after December 31, 1997, in the (3)

case of a taxpayer claiming a credit against the premium tax and privilege 1718fees imposed pursuant to K.S.A. 40-252, and amendments thereto or the 19privilege tax as measured by net income of financial institutions imposed pursuant to chapter 79 article 11 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, "qual-2021ified business employee" shall not mean any person who is employed in 22 the operation of a qualified business facility in the state due to the merger, 23 acquisition or other reconfiguration of the taxpayer unless such employee's position represents a net gain of total positions created by the 24 25taxpayer and the employee's position was not in existence at the time of 26 the merger acquisition or other reconfiguration of the taxpayer.

27 "Qualified business facility investment" shall mean the value of (e) 28the real and tangible personal property, except inventory or property held 29 for sale to customers in the ordinary course of the taxpayer's business, 30 which constitutes the qualified business facility, or which is used by the 31 taxpayer in the operation of the qualified business facility, during the 32 taxable year for which the credit allowed by K.S.A. 79-32,153, and amend-33 ments thereto, is claimed. The value of such property during such taxable 34 year shall be: (1) Its original cost if owned by the taxpayer; or (2) eight 35 times the net annual rental rate, if leased by the taxpayer. The net annual rental rate shall be the annual rental rate paid by the taxpayer less any 36 37 annual rental rate received by the taxpayer from subrentals. The qualified 38 business facility investment shall be determined by dividing by 12 the 39 sum of the total value of such property on the last business day of each 40 calendar month of the taxable year. If the qualified business facility is in operation for less than an entire taxable year, the qualified business facility 41investment shall be determined by dividing the sum of the total value of 42such property on the last business day of each full calendar month during 43

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1 the portion of such taxable year during which the qualified business facility was in operation by the number of full calendar months during such 2 3 period. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, for the purpose of computing the credit allowed by K.S.A. 79-32,153, and amendments 4 thereto, in the case of an investment in a qualified business facility, which $\mathbf{5}$ facility existed and was operated by the taxpayer or related taxpayer prior 6 7 to such investment the amount of the taxpayer's qualified business facility 8 investment in such facility shall be reduced by the average amount, com-9 puted as provided in this subsection, of the investment of the taxpayer or a related taxpayer in the facility for the taxable year preceding the taxable 10year in which the qualified business facility investment was made at the 11 12facility. 13 In the event the taxpayer is a member of a unitary group filing a combined report, then qualified business facility investment shall include the 1415investment made by any member of the combined group which results in 16the engagement or maintaining in employment of the required qualified business facility employees by a member of the combined group, except 1718that the provisions of this sentence shall not apply to subsection 19(e) of K.S.A. 79-32,160a, and amendments thereto. 20(f) "Commencement of commercial operations" shall be deemed to 21occur during the first taxable year for which the qualified business facility 22 is first available for use by the taxpayer, or first capable of being used by 23 the taxpayer, in the revenue producing enterprise in which the taxpayer intends to use the qualified business facility. 24 25"Qualified business facility income" shall mean the Kansas taxable (g)26income derived by the taxpayer from the operation of the qualified busi-27 ness facility. If a taxpayer has income derived from the operation of a 28qualified business facility as well as from other activities conducted within 29 this state, the Kansas taxable income derived by the taxpayer from the 30 operation of the qualified business facility shall be determined by multi-31 plying the taxpayer's Kansas taxable income by a fraction, the numerator 32 of which is the property factor, as defined in paragraph (1), plus the

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payroll factor, as defined in paragraph (2), and the denominator of which 34 is two. In the case of financial institutions, the property and payroll factors 35 shall be computed utilizing the specific provisions of the apportionment method applicable to financial institutions, if enacted, and the qualified 36 37 business facility income shall be based upon net income.

38 (1) The property factor is a fraction, the numerator of which is the 39 average value of the taxpayer's real and tangible personal property owned 40 or rented and used in connection with the operation of the qualified business facility during the tax period, and the denominator of which is 4142the average value of all the taxpayer's real and tangible personal property

43 owned or rented and used in this state during the tax period. The average HB 2603-Am.

value of all such property shall be determined as provided in K.S.A. 79 3281 and 79-3282, and amendments thereto.

3 (2)The payroll factor is a fraction, the numerator of which is the total amount paid during the tax period by the taxpayer for compensation to 4 persons qualifying as qualified business facility employees, as determined $\mathbf{5}$ under subsection (d), at the qualified business facility, and the denomi-6 7 nator of which is the total amount paid in this state during the tax period 8 by the taxpayer for compensation. The compensation paid in this state shall be determined as provided in K.S.A. 79-3283, and amendments 9 10 thereto.

11 The formula set forth in this subsection (g) shall not be used for any 12 purpose other than determining the qualified business facility income 13 attributable to a qualified business facility.

"Related taxpayer" shall mean (1) a corporation, partnership, trust 14(h) 15 or association controlled by the taxpayer; (2) an individual, corporation, 16partnership, trust or association in control of the taxpayer; or (3) a cor-17poration, partnership, trust or association controlled by an individual, cor-18poration, partnership, trust or association in control of the taxpayer. For 19the purposes of this act, "control of a corporation" shall mean ownership, 20directly or indirectly, of stock possessing at least 80% of the total com-21bined voting power of all classes of stock entitled to vote and at least 80% 22 of all other classes of stock of the corporation; "control of a partnership 23 or association" shall mean ownership of at least 80% of the capital or profits interest in such partnership or association; and "control of a trust" 24 25shall mean ownership, directly or indirectly, of at least 80% of the ben-26eficial interest in the principal or income of such trust.

(i) "Same or substantially identical revenue producing enterprise"
shall mean a revenue producing enterprise in which the products produced or sold, services performed or activities conducted are the same in
character and use, are produced, sold, performed or conducted in the
same manner and to or for the same type of customers as the products,
services or activities produced, sold, performed or conducted in another
revenue producing enterprise.

34 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2007 Supp. 79-32,154 is hereby repealed.

35 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 36 publication in the statute book.