SENATE BILL No. 257

By Committee on Natural Resources

2-2

AN ACT concerning wildlife; relating to prairie dog management, control and conservation; amending K.S.A. 80-1201 and repealing the existing section; also repealing K.S.A. 80-1202, 80-1203, 80-1204, 80-1205, 80-1206, 80-1207 and 80-1208.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 80-1201 is hereby amended to read as follows: 80-1201. (a) The township board of any township in this state or the county commission of any county in this state, at any regular or special meeting, is hereby authorized to purchase material and to employ one or more suitable persons to destroy, control or manage prairie dogs, moles and gophers within the limits of such township, or county. Any material so purchased and compensation for such services to be paid out of the general fund of such township or county.

The township board of any township in this state or the county commission of any county in this state may require a landowner to develop and submit a management plan for prairie dogs on a landowner's land if: (1) It is determined by the township board or county commission that prairie dogs are expanding colonies onto adjacent lands not owned by the landowner or dispersing from a colony in numbers sufficient to cause significant damage to neighboring lands; and (2) complaints are filed by the affected landowners. The township board or county commission will consider the severity of the damages and seek a remedy to prevent or reduce future damages to an insignificant level. Development and submission of a management plan by the landowner who wishes to retain colonies of prairie dogs that are determined by the township board or county commission to be causing damages to neighboring land will be required within 90 days of any complaint and determination that significant damages are occurring. Consideration of the management plan by the township board or county commission will include submission to the Kansas department of wildlife and parks, the Kansas department of agriculture and K-State research and extension and allowance for a 60-day comment period by the agencies and public.

If the management plan is determined to be sufficient or revised to become sufficient, the landowner will have 90 days to implement the plan.

If the management plan is determined to be insufficient, an alternative plan may be developed by the township board or county commission in consultation with the Kansas department of wildlife and parks, the Kansas department of agriculture and K-State research and extension. If the alternative plan is then approved by the township board or county commission and either the Kansas department of wildlife and parks or Kansas department of agriculture, the landowner will have 90 days to implement the alternative plan or implement control measures determined to be sufficient.

If the landowner fails within 90 days to implement an approved plan and significant damages from prairie dogs expanding or dispersing from the property continue to occur on neighboring land, employees or contractors of the township board or county commission may enter the property to implement reasonable measures of the management plan or implement reasonable prairie dog control measures designed to reduce significant damages caused to neighboring landowners.

After implementation of management practices or completion of control measures, the trustees or commissioners shall immediately notify the land-owner or landowners with an itemized statement of the costs thereof, and stating that unless such amount is paid within 30 days from the date of the notice, that the amount shall become a lien upon their real estate. If such costs are not paid within 30 days they shall be assessed against the property of the landowner and the township clerk or county clerk shall, at the time of certifying other township or county taxes, certify the costs of such measures and the county clerk shall extend the same on the tax roll of the township or county against such property and such costs shall be collected by the county treasurer and paid to the township or county as other taxes are collected and paid.

- (c) The Kansas department of wildlife and parks, the Kansas department of agriculture and K-State research and extension are authorized to assist counties, township boards and landowners with management, control and conservation of black-tailed prairie dog colonies. Assistance may include, but is not limited to:
- (1) Development and distribution of educational information and management plan templates;
- (2) technical assistance with preparation and implementation of management plans;
 - (3) research;
- (4) cost-share assistance and distribution of equipment and materials used for purposes of control, management and conservation of prairie dog colonies or populations, or to curtail dispersal, or to reduce damage caused by prairie dogs;
 - (5) incentive payments for cooperative wildlife habitat enhancement

 and species conservation programs associated with prairie dog colonies and related range and livestock management practices, range restoration and grassland conservation programs;

- (6) development of conservation programs, both state sponsored and cooperative, for landowners who are receptive to the management of black-tailed prairie dog colonies to prevent the species from becoming threatened or endangered or listed as a candidate species for either the federal or state designation of either status, or to provide habitat for other species dependent upon or associated with prairie dog colonies (including, but not limited to, the black-footed ferret, burrowing owl, golden eagle, ferruginous hawk, swift fox and mountain plover), or both; and
- (7) development of programs, both state sponsored and cooperative, for prairie dog control, management and conservation to assist owners of land adjacent to land enrolled in a state or federal sanctioned prairie dog conservation program.
- (d) Landowners may employ voluntary "candidate conservation agreements with assurances" or "safe harbors agreements" for a federally designated candidate or federally listed species as part of the landowner's prairie dog management plans and may participate in related incentive programs offered by federal or state agencies.
- 21 (e) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prevent a landowner from 22 voluntarily eliminating prairie dogs from the landowner's land.
- 23 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 80-1201, 80-1202, 80-1203, 80-1204, 80-1205, 80-24 1206, 80-1207 and 80-1208. are hereby repealed.
- Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.