Session of 2005

SENATE BILL No. 204

By Senator Steineger

2-4

9 AN ACT concerning governmental ethics; relating to the application of 10 the state governmental ethics law to certain local officers; amending K.S.A. 46-214a, 46-217, 46-221, 46-222, 46-225, 46-226, 46-227, 46-11 12228, 46-232, 46-235, 46-236, 46-237, 46-238, 46-239, 46-240, 46-241, 13 46-242, 46-243, 46-246a, 46-259, 46-262, 46-263, 46-268, 46-269, 46-14271, 46-272, 46-273, 46-282 and 46-286 and K.S.A. 2004 Supp. 46-15 233, 46-234 and 46-247 and repealing the existing sections. 1617Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: 18New Section 1. (a) "Local office" means: 19The governing body of a city of the first class; (1)20(2)a unified school district having 35,000 or more pupils regularly 21enrolled in the preceding school year; 22 a county; or (3)23 (4)the board of public utilities. 24 (b) "Local officer or employee" means: 25Any individual who is elected or appointed to a local office; (1)26(2)all officers and employees of the local office, irrespective of how 27 compensated or period of employment or appointment; and 28(3)any individual not listed in paragraph (2) who receives monthly 29 or semimonthly compensation for services from the local office. 30 Local officer does not include any justice or commissioner of the su-31preme court or judge of the judicial branch or employee or officer of the judicial branch or any member of a board, council or commission who is 32 33 appointed by the supreme court or district court or who is elected or 34 appointed to exercise duties pertaining to functions of the judicial branch, 35 when such person is engaged in performing a function or duty for the 36 judicial branch. 37 (c) "Local officer elect" means an individual who has been elected to 38 local office or appointed to fill a vacancy in a local office but who has not 39 yet taken the oath of office. 40K.S.A. 46-214a is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-Sec. 2. 214a. K.S.A. 46-215 through 46-293 and K.S.A. 46-237a, and section 1 41

and amendments thereto, shall be known and may be cited as the stategovernmental ethics law.

1 Sec. 3. K.S.A. 46-217 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-217. "Economic opportunity" means any purchase, sale, lease, contract, op-2 3 tion, or other transaction or arrangement involving property or services wherein a state or local officer or employee or candidate for state or local 4 office may gain a personal economic benefit, but not including any gift. 5Sec. 4. K.S.A. 46-221 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-221. 6 7 (a) "State officer or employee" means (1) any individual who is an elected or appointed state officer, (2) any individual who is in the classified service 8 9 or unclassified service of the Kansas civil service act, (3) all officers and employees of the legislative branch and of the governor's office, irre-10 spective of how compensated or period of employment, and (4) any in-11 12dividual who receives monthly or semimonthly compensation for services 13 from the state or any state agency. State officer or employee does not include any justice or commissioner of the supreme court or judge of the 1415judicial branch or employee or officer of the judicial branch or any mem-16ber of a board, council or commission who is appointed by the supreme court or who is elected or appointed to exercise duties pertaining to func-1718tions of the judicial branch, when such person is engaged in performing 19a function or duty for the judicial branch. Also, state officer or employee 20does not include any appointed member of an advisory council, commis-21sion or board, who serves without compensation other than amounts for 22 expense allowances or reimbursement of expenses as provided for in sub-23 section (e) of K.S.A. 75-3223 and amendments thereto, when such member is engaged in performing a function or duty for such council, com-24 25mission or board. 26(b) "Candidate" means an individual who: (1) Appoints a treasurer

or a candidate committee; (2) makes a public announcement of intention to seek nomination or election to state *or local* office; (3) makes any expenditure or accepts any contribution for the purpose of influencing such person's nomination or election to any state *or local* office; or (4) files a declaration or petition to become a candidate for state *or local* office.

(c) "State officer elect" means an individual who has been elected to
state office or appointed to fill a vacancy in a state office but who has not
yet taken the oath of office.

36 Sec. 5. K.S.A. 46-222 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-222. 37 (a) "Lobbyist" means: (1) Any person employed in considerable degree 38 for lobbying; (2) any person formally appointed as the primary represen-39 tative of an organization or other person to lobby in person on state-40 owned or leased property or property owned or leased by a local office; or (3) any person who makes expenditures in an aggregate amount of 41\$100 or more, exclusive of personal travel and subsistence expenses, in 4243 any calendar year for lobbying.

1 (b) Lobbyist shall not include: (1) Any state officer or employee or 2 *local officer or employee* engaged in carrying out the duties of their office; 3 (2) the employer of a lobbyist, if such lobbyist has registered the name and address of such employer under K.S.A. 46-265 and amendments 4 thereto; (3) any nonprofit organization which has qualified under para-5graph (3) of subsection (c) of section 501 of the internal revenue code of 6 7 1954, as amended, which is interstate in its operations and of which a 8 primary purpose is the nonpartisan analysis, study or research of legislative procedures or practices and the dissemination of the results thereof 9 to the public, irrespective of whether such organization may recommend 10 a course of action as a result of such analysis, study or research; (4) any 11 12justice or commissioner of the supreme court or judge of the judicial 13 branch or employee or officer of the judicial branch or, any member of a board, council or commission who is appointed by the supreme court 1415 or who is elected or appointed to exercise duties pertaining to functions 16of the judicial branch, when such person is engaged in performing a function or duty for the judicial branch; or (5) any appointed member of 1718an advisory council, commission or board, who serves without compensation other than amounts for expense allowances or reimbursement of 1920expenses as provided for in subsection (e) of K.S.A. 75-3223 and amend-21ments thereto, when such member is engaged in performing a function 22 or duty for such council, commission or board.

Sec. 6. K.S.A. 46-225 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-225.
(a) "Lobbying" means: (1) Promoting or opposing in any manner action or nonaction by the legislature on any legislative matter or the adoption or nonadoption of any rule and regulation by any state agency; or

27 (2) entertaining any state *or local* officer or employee or giving any 28gift, honorarium or payment to a state or local officer or employee in an 29 aggregate value of \$40 or more within any calendar year, if at any time during such year the person supplying the entertainment, gifts, honoraria 30 or payments has a financial interest in any contract with, or action, pro-3132 ceeding or other matter before the state agency or local office in which such state or local officer or employee serves, or if such person is the 33 34 representative of a person having such a financial interest.

(c) "Lobbying" does not include any expenditure from amounts ap-propriated by the legislature for official hospitality.

(d) "Lobbying" does not include representation of a claimant on a
claim filed by the claimant under K.S.A. 46-907 and 46-912 to 46-919,
inclusive, and amendments thereto in proceedings before the joint committee on special claims against the state.

41 (e) "Lobbying" does not include bona fide personal or business 42 entertaining.

43 (f) No legislator may be hired as a lobbyist to represent anyone before

1 any state agency *or local office*.

Sec. 7. K.S.A. 46-226 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-226. 2 3 "Representation case" means the representation of any person, client, principal, or third person, with compensation, in any matter before any 4 state agency where the action or non-action of the state agency or local 5office involves the exercise of substantial discretion; but representation 6 7 case does not mean or include (a) any communication initiated by a leg-8 islator on behalf of a constituent or other member of the public for which 9 no compensation is received or to be received, or (b) preparation and filing of tax returns or other governmental forms, or (c) participation in 10 tax audit negotiations, or (d) any activity of a state or local officer or 11 12 employee in carrying out the duties of his or her such officer's or em-13 ployee's office or employment, or (e) a preliminary inquiry by any person 14into a matter before a state agency *or local office*.

Sec. 8. K.S.A. 46-227 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-227.
"Associated person" means a person associated with a state *or local* officer
or employee in a partnership, limited partnership, association or professional service corporation as a partner or officer.

19Sec. 9. K.S.A. 46-228 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-228. 20"Special interest" means an interest of any person as herein defined (1)21concerning action or non-action by the legislature on any legislative mat-22 ter affecting such person as distinct from affect upon the people of the 23 state as a whole, or (2) in the action or non-action of any state agency or *local office* or state *or local* officer or employee upon any matter affecting 24 such person as distinct from affect upon the people of the state or those 2526 governed by the the governing body of the local office as a whole.

27Sec. 10. K.S.A. 46-232 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-232. 28No state or local officer or employee shall engage in lobbying his own 29 such officer's or employee's state agency or local office, if he such officer 30 or employee accepts compensation specifically attributable to such lobbying, other than that provided for the performance of his such officer's 3132 or employee's official duties. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a state or local officer or employee from lobbying without compensation other 33 34 than that which he such officer or employee is entitled to receive for 35 performance of his such officer's or employee's official duties.

Sec. 11. K.S.A. 2004 Supp. 46-233 is hereby amended to read as 36 37 follows: 46-233. (a) (1) No state *or local* officer or employee shall in the 38 capacity as such officer or employee be substantially involved in the prep-39 aration of or participate in the making of a contract with any person or 40 business by which such officer or employee is employed or in whose business such officer or employee or any member of such officer's or 4142employee's immediate family has a substantial interest and no such person 43 or business shall enter into any contract where any state or local officer

or employee, acting in such capacity, is a signatory to, has been substantially involved in the preparation of or is a participant in the making of
such contract and is employed by such person or business or such officer
or employee or any member of such officer's or employee's immediate
family has a substantial interest in such person or business.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, whenever any 6 7 individual has participated as a state or local officer or employee in the 8 making of any contract with any person or business, such individual shall 9 not accept employment with such person or business as an employee, independent contractor or subcontractor until two years after perform-10 ance of the contract is completed or until two years after the individual 11 12terminates employment as a state *or local* officer or employee, whichever 13 is sooner. This prohibition on accepting employment shall not apply in any case where a state officer or employee who participated in making a 1415 contract while employed by the state of Kansas is laid off or scheduled to be laid off from any state position on or after July 1, 2002. As used in 16this subsection (a)(2), "laid off" and "layoff" mean a state officer or em-1718ployee in the classified service under the Kansas civil service act, being laid off under K.S.A. 75-2948, and amendments thereto. 19

(b) No individual shall, while a legislator or within one year after the expiration of a term as legislator, be interested pecuniarily, either directly or indirectly, in any contract with the state, which contract is funded in whole or in part by any appropriation or is authorized by any law passed during such term, except that the prohibition of this subsection (b) shall not apply to any contract interest in relation to which a disclosure statement is filed as provided by K.S.A. 46-239, and amendments thereto.

27 (c) No individual, while a legislator or within one year after the expiration of a term as a legislator, shall represent any person in a court 2829 proceeding attacking any legislative action taken or enactment made during any term such individual served as a legislator as being unconstitu-30 31 tional because of error in the legislative process with respect to such 32 action or enactment unless such legislator voted no upon the enactment of the measure and declared on the record, during such term, that such 33 34 legislation was unconstitutional. The prohibition of this subsection (c) 35 shall not apply to a current or former legislator charged with a violation of such legislative action or enactment. 36

(d) Subsections (a) and (b) shall not apply to the following:

(1) Contracts let after competitive bidding has been advertised for bypublished notice; and

40 (2) contracts for property or services for which the price or rate is 41 fixed by law.

42 (e) When used in this section:

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43 (1) "Substantial interest" shall have the same meaning ascribed

thereto by K.S.A. 46-229, and amendments thereto, and any such interest
 held within the preceding 12 months of the act or event of participating
 in the preparation of making a contract.

4 (2) "Substantially involved in the preparation or participate in the 5 making of a contract" means having approved or disapproved a contract 6 or having provided significant factual or specific information or advice or 7 recommendations in relation to the negotiated terms of the contract.

Sec. 12. K.S.A. 2004 Supp. 46-234 is hereby amended to read as 8 follows: 46-234. No elected state or local officer shall within one year 9 after the expiration of such officer's last term receive any civil appoint-10 ment to a state or local office which was created by law during the last 11 12term for which such person had been elected, and all such appointments 13 shall be void. Upon resignation by an elected state *or local* officer, such person may be appointed to any elective state or local office to fill a 1415vacancy. As used in this section, the term "civil appointment to a state or 16*local* office" shall not include an additional district judge position created by K.S.A. 20-355, and amendments thereto, or an additional court of 1718appeals judge position created by K.S.A. 20-3002, and amendments 19thereto.

20Sec. 13. K.S.A. 46-235 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-235. 21No state or local officer or employee shall accept compensation for per-22 formance of official duties, other than that to which such person is entitled 23 for such performance. No person shall pay or offer to pay any state or local officer or employee any compensation for performance of official 24 duties, except a state or local officer or employee performing official du-2526ties in making payments to state or local officers and employees. The 27 receipt of wages or salary from an individual's non-state or non-local em-28ployer during a period of service as a state or local officer or employee 29 shall not be construed as compensation for performance of official duties. 30 Sec. 14. K.S.A. 46-236 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-236. No state or local officer or employee, candidate for state or local office 3132 or state or local officer elect shall solicit any economic opportunity, gift, 33 loan, gratuity, special discount, favor, hospitality, or service from any per-34 son known to have a special interest, under circumstances where such 35 officer, employee, candidate or state or local officer elect knows or should 36 know that a major purpose of the donor in granting the same could be to 37 influence the performance of the official duties or prospective official

duties of such officer, employee, candidate or state *or local* officer elect. Except when a particular course of official action is to be followed as a condition thereon, this section shall not apply to: (1) Any contribution reported in compliance with the campaign finance act; (2) a commercially reasonable loan or other commercial transaction in the ordinary course of business; (3) any solicitation for the benefit of any charitable organi-

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1 zation which is required to file a registration statement with the secretary of state pursuant to K.S.A. 17-1761, and amendments thereto, or which 2 3 is exempted from filing such statement pursuant to K.S.A. 17-1762, and amendments thereto, or for the benefit of any educational institution or 4 such institution's endowment association, if such association has qualified $\mathbf{5}$ as a nonprofit organization under paragraph (3) of subsection (c) of sec-6 7 tion 501 of the internal revenue code of 1986, as amended; (4) any solicitation for the benefit of any national nonprofit, nonpartisan organization 8 9 established for the purpose of serving, informing, educating and strengthening state legislatures in all states of the nation or governing bodies of 10 local offices; or (5) any solicitation for the benefit of any national, non-11 12 profit organization established for the purpose of serving, informing and 13 educating elected executive branch officials in all states of the nation or elected officials of local offices. 1415 Sec. 15. K.S.A. 46-237 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-237. 16(a) Except as provided by this section, no state *or local* officer or employee, candidate for state or local office or state or local officer elect 1718shall accept, or agree to accept any (1) economic opportunity, gift, loan, gratuity, special discount, favor, hospitality or service having an aggregate 19

value of \$40 or more in any calendar year or (2) hospitality in the form of recreation having an aggregate value of \$100 or more in any calendar year from any one person known to have a special interest, under circumstances where such person knows or should know that a major purpose of the donor is to influence such person in the performance of their official duties or prospective official duties.

26Except as provided by this section, no person with a special in-(b) 27 terest shall offer, pay, give or make any (1) economic opportunity, gift, 28loan, gratuity, special discount, favor, hospitality or service having an ag-29 gregate value of \$40 or more in any calendar year or (2) hospitality in the 30 form of recreation having an aggregate value of \$100 or more in any 31 calendar year to any state *or local* officer or employee, candidate for state 32 or local office or state or local officer elect with a major purpose of influ-33 encing such officer or employee, candidate for state or local office or state 34 or local officer elect in the performance of official duties or prospective 35 official duties.

(c) No person licensed, inspected or regulated by a state agency or *local office* shall offer, pay, give or make any economic opportunity, gift,
loan, gratuity, special discount, favor, hospitality or service having an aggregate value of \$40 or more in any calendar year to such agency or local
office or any state or local officer or employee, candidate for state or local
office or state or local officer elect of that agency or local office.

42 (d) Hospitality in the form of food and beverages is presumed not to 43 be given to influence a state *or local* officer or employee, candidate for

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state *or local* office or state *or local* officer elect in the performance of
 official duties or prospective official duties, except when a particular
 course of official action is to be followed as a condition thereon.

4 (e) Except when a particular course of official action is to be followed 5 as a condition thereon, this section shall not apply to: (1) Any contribution 6 reported in compliance with the campaign finance act; or (2) a commer-7 cially reasonable loan or other commercial transaction in the ordinary 8 course of business.

9 (f) No state or local officer or employee shall accept any payment of honoraria for any speaking engagement except that a member of the state 10 legislature or a part-time officer or employee of the executive branch of 11 12government shall be allowed to receive reimbursement in the preparation 13 for and the making of a presentation at a speaking engagement in an amount fixed by the commission prior to the acceptance of the speaking 1415 engagement. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the reimbursement of state or local officers and employees for reasonable 16expenses incurred in attending seminars, conferences and other speaking 1718engagements.

(g) The provisions of this section shall not be applicable to or prohibit
the acceptance of gifts from governmental agencies of foreign nations
except that any gift accepted from such foreign governmental agency,
having an aggregate value of \$100 or more, shall be accepted on behalf
of the state of Kansas or the local office, whichever is applicable.

No legislator shall solicit any contribution to be made to any or-24 (h) 25ganization for the purpose of paying for travel, subsistence and other 26expenses incurred by such legislator or other members of the legislature 27 in attending and participating in meetings, programs and activities of such organization or those conducted or sponsored by such organization, but 2829 nothing in this act or the act of which this act is amendatory shall be 30 construed to prohibit any legislator from accepting reimbursement for 31 actual expenses for travel, subsistence, hospitality, entertainment and 32 other expenses incurred in attending and participating in meetings, programs and activities sponsored by the government of any foreign nation, 33 34 or any organization organized under the laws of such foreign nation or 35 any international organization or any national, nonprofit, nonpartisan organization established for the purpose of serving, informing, educating 36 37 and strengthening state legislatures in all states of the nation, when paid from funds of such organization and nothing shall be construed to limit 38 39 or prohibit the expenditure of funds of and by any such organization for 40 such purposes.

41 Sec. 16. K.S.A. 46-238 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-238.
42 No state *or local* officer or employee or candidate for state *or local* office
43 or associated person shall charge to or accept from a person known to

1 have a special interest a price, fee, compensation or other consideration

2 for the sale or lease of any property or the furnishing of services which
3 is substantially in excess of that which other persons in the same business
4 or profession would charge in the ordinary course of business.

Sec. 17. K.S.A. 46-239 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-239.
(a) No state *or local* officer or employee shall accept employment in any
representation case, unless such officer or employee has properly filed
the disclosure statement prescribed by this section.

9 (b) Any state *or local* officer or employee who is employed in any 10 representation case shall, not later than 10 days after the acceptance of 11 employment for such case or on the first appearance before the state 12 agency *or local office* involved (whichever occurs first), file on a form 13 prescribed and provided by the commission a disclosure statement as 14 provided in this section.

15(c) Any individual, within one year after the expiration of a term as a 16legislator, who contracts to perform any service for a state agency or local office other than the legislature, shall not later than 10 days after the 1718acceptance of such contract, file a disclosure statement as provided in 19this section. Any agency of the state of Kansas or local office which enters 20into a contract with any legislator, or any member of a firm of which such 21legislator is a member, under which the legislator or the member of such 22 firm is to perform services for such agency or local office for compensation 23 shall make a report on a form prescribed and provided by the commission giving the name of the state agency or local office, the purpose of the 24 25employment and the method of determining and computing the com-26pensation for such employment. All such forms shall be filed quarterly in 27 the office of the secretary of state.

28(d) The disclosure statement required by this section shall be filed 29 with the secretary of state in all cases. Any individual who files a statement may file an amended statement (or, if permitted by the secretary of state, 30 31 amend the original filing) at any time after the statement is originally 32 filed. Copies of each such statement shall forthwith upon filing be transmitted by the secretary of state to (1) in the case of members of the house 33 34 of representatives, the chief clerk of the house of representatives, or (2)35 in the case of senators, the secretary of the senate. In addition to the foregoing, a copy of every disclosure statement shall be transmitted by 36 37 the secretary of state to the state agency involved, if the state agency is other than a part of the legislative branch. 38

(e) The disclosure statement provided for by this section shall be
signed by the person making the same and shall state (1) the name of the
employer, (2) the purpose of the employment and (3) the method of
determining and computing the compensation for the employment in the
representation case.

1 (f) Any person who is employed in a representation case and who is 2 required to file a disclosure statement pursuant to this section may file, 3 upon termination of such person's employment in such representation case, a termination statement with the secretary of state. Such statement 4 shall be on a form prescribed and provided by the commission and shall 5state (1) the name of the employer, (2) the state agency involved in the 6 7 case, and (3) the date of the termination of employment. The secretary 8 of state shall transmit a copy of such statement to the state agency 9 involved.

(g) Failure to file a true disclosure statement is intentionally (1) failing
 to file a disclosure statement when and where required by this section,
 or

(2) filing a disclosure statement under this section which contains anymaterial misrepresentation or false or fraudulent statement.

15 Failure to file a true disclosure statement is a class B misdemeanor.

Sec. 18. K.S.A. 46-240 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-240.
No state *or local* officer or employee shall accept or agree to accept compensation, or any part thereof, for employment in a representation case of any kind, before a state agency *or local office*, except workmen's compensation cases, which is contingent upon the result achieved or attained.

Sec. 19. K.S.A. 46-241 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-241. No state *or local* officer or employee shall disclose or use confidential information acquired in the course of his or her such officer's or employee's official duties in order to further his or her such officer's or employee's own economic interest or those of any other person.

Sec. 20. K.S.A. 46-242 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-242.
(a) No state *or local* officer or employee shall accept a representation case
before a state agency *or local office* where such officer or employee knows
or should know that it is obviously without merit and is being offered
with intent to obtain improper influence over a state agency *or local office*.
(b) No state *or local* officer or employee shall use threat or promise
of official action in an attempt to influence a state agency *or local office*.

32 of official action in an attempt to influence a state 33 in any representation case.

34 Sec. 21. K.S.A. 46-243 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-243. 35 (a) Any state *or local* officer or employee or candidate for state *or local* office who violates any provision of this act, and such violation is a mis-36 37 demeanor, shall be subject to censure or forfeiture of office. Whenever 38 the commission determines that any officer or employee has violated any 39 provisions of this act and such violation is a misdemeanor or has violated 40 any provision of this act, or any rule and regulation of the commission, the violation of which does not constitute a misdemeanor but the act does 41merit censure, forfeiture or other disciplinary action, the commission shall 4243 report such fact and the circumstances involved to the officer or agency authorized to impose censure, forfeiture or other disciplinary measure
 upon such officer or employee in accordance with this act.

3 (b) When this section applies to an impeachable officer, whether such
4 censure or forfeiture is to be imposed shall be determined by impeach5 ment proceedings.

6 (c) When this section applies to a legislator, the house of which the 7 legislator is a member shall determine whether such censure, forfeiture 8 or other disciplinary measure is to be imposed.

9 (d) When this section applies to any state officer or employee of the 10 legislative branch, except a legislator, the legislative coordinating council 11 shall determine whether such censure, forfeiture or other disciplinary 12 measure is to be imposed.

(e) When this section applies to any state officer or employee of the
judicial branch, the supreme court shall determine whether such censure,
forfeiture or other disciplinary measure is to be imposed.

16When this section applies to any state officer or employee of the (f) executive branch and such state officer or employee is not subject to 17impeachment, the governor shall determine whether censure, removal of 18 19such state officer or employee or other disciplinary measure is to be im-20posed. Upon a determination by the governor of removal under this sub-21section, no right of appeal under the Kansas civil service act shall exist, 22 but the determination of removal is subject to review in accordance with 23 the act for judicial review and civil enforcement of agency actions. In lieu of direct removal, the governor may direct the attorney general, district 24 attorney or county attorney to bring appropriate ouster proceedings to 25determine such forfeiture. 26

Sec. 22. K.S.A. 46-246a is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-246a. (a) From and after the effective date of this act, no state *or local* officer or employee shall advocate or cause the employment, appointment, promotion, transfer or advancement to any office or position of the state *or any office or position of the local office*, of a member of such officer's or employee's household or a family member.

(b) No state *or local* officer or employee shall participate in an action
relating to the employment or discipline of a member of the officer's or
employee's household or a family member.

(c) The provisions of this section shall not apply to appointments of
members of the governor's staff, nor to any action involving the employment, appointment, promotion, transfer or advancement of any officer or
employee occurring prior to the effective date of this act.

(d) The provisions of this section shall be subject to interpretation
and enforcement by the governmental ethics commission in the manner
provided by K.S.A. 46-253 through 46-263, and amendments thereto.

43 Sec. 23. K.S.A. 46-259 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-259.

1 The commission shall maintain a record of its investigations, inquiries, and proceedings. All records, complaints, documents, reports filed with 2 3 or submitted to or made by the commission, and all records and transcripts of any investigations, inquiries or hearings of the commission un-4 der this act shall be confidential and shall not be open to inspection by $\mathbf{5}$ any individual other than a member of the commission, an employee of 6 7 the commission, or a state or local officer or employee designated to assist the commission, except as otherwise specifically provided in this act. The 8 9 commission may, by adoption of a resolution, authorize the release to the attorney general of any information, records, complaints, documents, re-10 ports, and transcripts in its possession material to any matter pending 11 12before the attorney general. In addition the commission shall notify the 13 attorney general of any apparent violation of criminal law, other than laws administered by the commission, discovered during the course of any 1415investigation conducted by the commission. All matters presented at a 16public hearing of the commission and all reports of the commission stating a final finding of fact pursuant to K.S.A. 46-262, and amendments thereto, 1718shall be public records and open to public inspection. Violation of any provision of this section or the confidentiality provision 19

of K.S.A. 46-256, and amendments thereto, is a class B misdemeanor.
Sec. 24. K.S.A. 46-262 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-262.

22After a hearing of an alleged violation of this act, the commission shall 23 state its findings of fact. If the commission finds that the respondent has not violated any provisions of this act, it shall order the action dismissed, 24 25and shall notify the respondent and complainant thereof. If the commis-26sion finds that the respondent has violated any provisions of this act, it 27 shall state its findings of fact and submit a report thereon to the house in 28 which the respondent serves if he or she the respondent is a legislator, to 29 the legislative coordinating council if he or she the respondent is a state 30 officer or employee of the legislative branch other than a legislator, to 31 the supreme court if he or she the respondent is a state officer or em-32 ployee of the judicial branch, to the governing body of the local office of 33 the respondent is an officer or employee of the local office and to the 34 governor in other cases, send a copy of such findings and report to the 35 complainant and respondent, and the commission shall also report 36 thereon, except any act which is a violation of K.S.A. 1974 Supp. 46-245 37 only to the attorney general and to the county or district attorney of the 38 appropriate county.

Sec. 25. K.S.A. 46-263 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-263.
When a report is submitted under K.S.A. 46-262 and amendments
thereto:

42 (a) If the respondent is a legislator, the house to which such a report 43 is made shall consider the report and impose censure or disqualification as a legislator, or the house may determine that neither censure nor dis qualification is justified.

3 (b) If the respondent is a state officer or employee of the legislative 4 branch, other than a legislator, the legislative coordinating council shall 5 consider the report and impose censure or remove the state officer or 6 employee from state service, or such council may determine that neither 7 censure nor removal from office is justified. Such a determination by the 8 legislative coordinating council shall be final.

9 (c) If the respondent is a state officer or employee of the judicial 10 branch, the supreme court shall consider the report and impose censure 11 or remove the state officer or employee from state service, or such court 12 may determine that neither censure nor removal from office is justified. 13 Such a determination by the supreme court shall be final.

If the respondent is not a legislator and is not a state officer or 14(d) 15 employee of the legislative branch and is not subject to impeachment or 16of the judicial branch, the governor shall consider the report and impose censure or remove the state officer or employee from state service, or 1718the governor may determine that neither censure nor removal from office is justified. Upon a determination by the governor of removal under this 1920subsection, no right of appeal under the Kansas civil service act shall exist, 21but the determination of removal is subject to review in accordance with 22the act for judicial review and civil enforcement of agency actions. In lieu 23 of direct removal, the governor may direct the attorney general to bring ouster proceedings against the respondent. 24

(e) If the respondent is an officer or employee of a local office, the
governing body of the local office shall consider the report and impose
censure or remove the local officer or employee from such officer's or
employee's position, or the governing body of the local office may determine that neither censure or removal from office is justified. Such determination by the governing body of the local office shall be final.

(f) In the event the respondent is subject to impeachment, the commission shall refer the report to the house of representatives, in lieu of other procedures under this section.

34 Sec. 26. K.S.A. 46-268 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-268. 35 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b), every lobbyist shall file with the secretary of state a report of employment and expenditures 36 37 on a form and in the manner prescribed and provided by the commission. 38 For lobbyists who lobby local offices or local officers, a report shall be 39 filed on or before the end of the months of March, June, September and 40 December. For all other lobbyists, a report shall be filed on or before the 10th day of the months of February, March, April, May, September and 41January. Reports shall include all expenditures which are required to be 42reported under K.S.A. 46-269, and amendments thereto, or a statement 43

that no expenditures in excess of \$100 were made for such purposes,
 during the preceding calendar month or months since the period for
 which the last report was filed.

(b) For any calendar year in which a lobbyist expects to expend an 4 aggregate amount of less than \$100 for lobbying in each reporting period, 5a lobbyist shall file an affidavit of such intent with the secretary of state. 6 7 Such lobbyist shall not be required to file the reports required under 8 subsection (a) for the year for which such affidavit is filed but shall file a 9 report on or before January 10, which shall include all expenditures made in the preceding calendar year which are required to be reported under 10 K.S.A. 46-269, and amendments thereto. If in any reporting period a 11 12lobbyist filing such affidavit expends in excess of \$100 in reportable expenses, a report shall be filed for such period in the manner prescribed 13 by subsection (a). 14

Sec. 27. K.S.A. 46-269 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-269.
Each report required to be filed by K.S.A. 46-268, and amendments
thereto, is a public record and shall be open to public inspection upon
request. Such report shall disclose the following:

(a) The full name and address of each person who has paid compensation for lobbying to the lobbyist or has paid for expenses of lobbying by
the lobbyist during the period reported.

22(b) The aggregate amount or value of all expenditures made, except 23 for expenses of general office overhead, by the lobbyist or by the lobbyist's employer for or in direct relation to lobbying during the reporting period, 24 if such expenditures exceed \$100. Individual expenditures of less than \$2 2526shall not be required to be reported under this subsection. Every lobbyist 27 shall keep detailed accounts of all expenditures required to be reported 28pursuant to K.S.A. 46-268, and amendments thereto. Such expenditures 29 shall be reported according to the following categories of expenditures:

30 (1) Food and beverages provided as hospitality;

31 (2) entertainment, gifts, honoraria or payments;

32 (3) mass media communications;

33 (4) recreation provided as hospitality;

(5) communications for the purpose of influencing legislative or ex-ecutive action; and

36 all other reportable expenditures made in the performance of (6)37 services as a lobbyist. With regard to expenditures for entertainment or 38 hospitality which is primarily recreation, food and beverages, only 39 amounts expended on a state or local officer or employee or on such 40 officer or employee's spouse shall be considered to be for or in direct relation to lobbying. Notwithstanding the requirements of this subsection 41and subsection (d), no lobbyist shall be responsible to report any expend-42iture by the lobbyist's employer of which such person has no knowledge. 43

1 (c) (1) In addition to the information reported pursuant to subsection (b), each lobbyist expending an aggregate amount of \$100 or more for 2 3 lobbying in any reporting period shall report any gift, entertainment or hospitality provided to members of the legislature, members of the ju-4 dicial branch of government and, any employees of the legislature or $\mathbf{5}$ judicial branch of government and any employees or member of the local 6 7 office. Such report shall disclose the full name of the legislator, member of the judicial branch and employee and any employees or member of the 8 9 local office who received such gift, entertainment or hospitality and the amount expended on such gift, entertainment or hospitality. 10(2) No report shall be required to be filed pursuant to this subsection 11 12(c) for the following: 13 (A) Meals, the provision of which is motivated by a personal or family 14relationship; 15meals provided at public events in which the person is attending (B) 16in an official capacity; 17 (\mathbf{C}) meals provided to a person subject to this section when it is obvious such meals are not being provided because of the person's official 18 position; 1920(D) food such as soft drinks, coffee or snack foods not offered as part 21of a meal; and 22entertainment or hospitality in the form of recreation, food and (\mathbf{E}) 23 beverages provided at an event to which the following have been invited:

24 (i) All members of the legislature or all members of either house of 25 the legislature; or

(ii) all members of a political party caucus of the legislature or allmembers of a political party caucus of either house of the legislature.

(d) Except as provided by subsection (c), whenever an individual lobbyist contributes to a single special event, such lobbyist shall report only
the aggregate amount or value of the expenditure contributed by such
lobbyist.

(e) Whenever more than one lobbyist is employed by a single employer, the reports required by this section relating to such employer shall be made by only one such lobbyist and that lobbyist shall be the lobbyist who is most directly connected with the particular expenditure or gift, honoraria or payment. No expenditure or gift, honoraria or payment required to be reported by this section shall be reported by more than one lobbyist.

(f) All accounts, records and documents of the lobbyist which relate to every expenditure reported or which should have been reported shall be maintained and preserved by the lobbyist for a period of five years from the date of the filing of such report or statement and may be inmental ender and be determined by the the reputies.

43 spected under conditions determined by the commission.

1 Sec. 28. K.S.A. 46-271 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-271. No lobbyist shall offer, pay, give or make any economic opportunity, gift, 2 3 loan, gratuity, special discount, favor, hospitality, or service having an aggregate value of \$40 or more in any calendar year to any state or local 4 officer or employee or candidate for state or local office with a major $\mathbf{5}$ purpose of influencing such officer or employee in the performance of 6 7 official duties or prospective official duties. Hospitality in the form of 8 recreation, food and beverages are presumed not to be given to influence 9 a state or local officer or employee or candidate for state or local office in the performance of official duties, except when a particular course of 10 official action is to be followed as a condition thereon. 11

12 Except when a particular course of official action is to be followed as 13 a condition thereon, this section shall not apply to (1) any contribution 14 reported in compliance with the campaign finance act as amended, or (2) 15 a commercially reasonable loan or other commercial transaction in the 16 ordinary course of business.

17 Sec. 29. K.S.A. 46-272 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-272. 18 No lobbyist shall pay or agree to pay to any state *or local* officer or em-19 ployee, candidate for state *or local* office or an associated person thereof 20 a price, fee, compensation or other consideration for the sale or lease of 21 any property or the furnishing of services which is substantially in excess 22 of that which other persons in the same business or profession would 23 charge in the ordinary course of business.

Sec. 30. K.S.A. 46-273 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-273.
(a) No lobbyist shall offer employment or employ any state *or local* officer
or employee or associated person thereof for a representation case, with
intent to obtain improper influence over a state agency.

(b) No lobbyist shall offer employment or employ any state *or local*officer or employee or associated person to use or attempt to use threat
or promise of official action in an attempt to influence a state agency *or local office* in any representation case.

Sec. 31. K.S.A. 46-282 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-282.
"Designee" means:

34 (a) Any state officer, employee or member of any agency, depart-35 ment, division, bureau or other unit of state government or local officer 36 or employee who holds a position: (1) Defined as a major policy making 37 position; (2) responsible for contracting, purchasing or procurement, ex-38 cept persons whose sole responsibility is the purchasing of gasoline or 39 emergency repair for a state or local vehicle assigned to them for their 40 use or persons whose sole responsibility relating to purchasing or procurement includes only transactions pursuant to preexisting state con-41tracts; (3) responsible for writing or drafting specifications for contracts; 4243 (4) responsible for awarding grants, benefits or subsidies; or (5) respon-

1 sible for inspecting, licensing or regulating any person or entity.

2 (b) "Designee" does not include any driver's license examiner of the 3 department of revenue or any person performing ministerial functions.

4 Sec. 32. K.S.A. 46-286 is hereby amended to read as follows: 46-286. 5 (a) No state *or local* officer or employee, in the officer's or employee's 6 official capacity, shall participate directly in the licensure, inspection or 7 administration or enforcement of any regulation of or in any contract with 8 any outside organization with which the officer or employee holds a 9 position.

This section shall not apply to appointed or elected members of 10 (b) a state board, council or commission, except that no member of such 11 12board, council or commission shall participate in any license, inspection 13 or contract on behalf of their state board, council or commission with any outside organization with which such member is associated or the holding 1415 of a position as a member of an advisory board, council or commission of an outside organization or of a position of a voluntary or charitable nature 16 if the advisory, voluntary or charitable position is taken without any ex-1718pectation or acceptance of remuneration other than reimbursement of 19necessary and actual expenses. 20Sec. 33. K.S.A. 46-214a, 46-217, 46-221, 46-222, 46-225, 46-226, 46-

21 227, 46-228, 46-232, 46-235, 46-236, 46-237, 46-238, 46-239, 46-240, 46-

22 241, 46-242, 46-243, 46-246a, 46-259, 46-262, 46-263, 46-268, 46-269,

23 46-271, 46-272, 46-273, 46-282 and 46-286 and K.S.A. 2004 Supp. 46-

24 233, 46-234 and 46-247 are hereby repealed.

25 Sec. 34. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 26 publication in the statute book.