SENATE BILL No. 473

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-9

AN ACT concerning property taxation; relating to exemptions; hospitals and organizations providing humanitarian services; amending K.S.A. 2003 Supp. 79-201 and 79-201b and repealing the existing sections.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2003 Supp. 79-201 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-201. The following described property, to the extent herein specified, shall be and is hereby exempt from all property or ad valorem taxes levied under the laws of the state of Kansas:

First. All buildings used exclusively as places of public worship and all buildings used exclusively by school districts and school district interlocal cooperatives organized under the laws of this state, with the furniture and books therein contained and used exclusively for the accommodation of religious meetings or for school district or school district interlocal cooperative purposes, whichever is applicable, together with the grounds owned thereby if not leased or otherwise used for the realization of profit, except that: (a) (1) Any school building, or portion thereof, together with the grounds upon which the building is located, shall be considered to be used exclusively by the school district for the purposes of this section when leased by the school district to any political or taxing subdivision of the state, including a school district interlocal cooperative, or to any association, organization or nonprofit corporation entitled to tax exemption with respect to such property; and (2) any school building, together with the grounds upon which the building is located, shall be considered to be used exclusively by a school district interlocal cooperative for the purposes of this section when being acquired pursuant to a lease-purchase agreement; and (b) any building, or portion thereof, used as a place of worship, together with the grounds upon which the building is located, shall be considered to be used exclusively for the religious purposes of this section when used as a not-for-profit day care center for children which is licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 65-501 et seq., and amendments thereto, or when used to house an area where the congregation of a church society and others may purchase tracts, books and other items relating to the promulgation of the church society's religious doctrines.

Second. All real property, and all tangible personal property, actually

and regularly used exclusively for literary, educational, scientific, relig-1 2 ious, benevolent or charitable purposes, including property used exclu-3 sively for such purposes by more than one agency or organization for one 4 or more of such exempt purposes. Except with regard to real property 5 which is owned by a religious organization, is to be used exclusively for 6 religious purposes and is not used for a nonexempt purpose prior to its 7 exclusive use for religious purposes which property shall be deemed to 8 be actually and regularly used exclusively for religious purposes for the 9 purposes of this paragraph, this exemption shall not apply to such prop-10 erty, not actually used or occupied for the purposes set forth herein, nor to such property held or used as an investment even though the income 11 12 or rentals received therefrom is used wholly for such literary, educational, 13 scientific, religious, benevolent or charitable purposes. In the event any 14 such property which has been exempted pursuant to the preceding sen-15 tence is not used for religious purposes prior to its conveyance which results in its use for nonreligious purposes, there shall be a recoupment 16 17 of property taxes in an amount equal to the tax which would have been 18 levied upon such property except for such exemption for all taxable years 19 for which such exemption was in effect. Such recoupment tax shall be-20 come due and payable in such year as provided by K.S.A. 79-2004, and 21 amendments thereto. A lien for such taxes shall attach to the real property 22 subject to the same on November 1 in the year such taxes become due 23 and all such taxes remaining due and unpaid after the date prescribed for 24 the payment thereof shall be collected in the manner provided by law for 25 the collection of delinquent taxes. Moneys collected from the recoupment 26 tax hereunder shall be credited by the county treasurer to the several 27 taxing subdivisions within which such real property is located in the pro-28 portion that the total tangible property tax levies made in the preceding 29 year for each such taxing subdivision bear to the total of all such levies 30 made in that year by all such taxing subdivisions. Such moneys shall be 31 credited to the general fund of the taxing subdivision or if such taxing 32 subdivision is making no property tax levy for the support of a general 33 fund such moneys may be credited to any other tangible property tax 34 fund of general application of such subdivision. This exemption shall not 35 be deemed inapplicable to property which would otherwise be exempt 36 pursuant to this paragraph because an agency or organization: (a) Is re-37 imbursed for the provision of services accomplishing the purposes enu-38 merated in this paragraph based upon the ability to pay by the recipient 39 of such services; or (b) is reimbursed for the actual expense of using such 40 property for purposes enumerated in this paragraph; or (c) uses such property for a nonexempt purpose which is minimal in scope and insub-41 42 stantial in nature if such use is incidental to the exempt purposes of this 43 paragraph; or (d) charges a reasonable fee for admission to cultural or

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educational activities or permits the use of its property for such activities by a related agency or organization, if any such activity is in furtherance of the purposes of this paragraph.

Third. All moneys and credits belonging exclusively to universities, colleges, academies or other public schools of any kind, or to religious, literary, scientific or benevolent and charitable institutions or associations, appropriated solely to sustain such institutions or associations, not exceeding in amount or in income arising therefrom the limit prescribed by the charter of such institution or association.

Fourth. The reserve or emergency funds of fraternal benefit societies authorized to do business under the laws of the state of Kansas.

Fifth. All buildings of private nonprofit universities or colleges which are owned and operated by such universities and colleges as student union buildings, presidents' homes and student dormitories.

Sixth. All real and tangible personal property actually and regularly used exclusively by the alumni association associated by its articles of incorporation with any public or nonprofit Kansas college or university approved by the Kansas board of regents to confer academic degrees or with any community college approved by its board of trustees to grant certificates of completion of courses or curriculum, to provide accommodations and services to such college or university or to the alumni, staff or faculty thereof.

Seventh. All parsonages owned by a church society and actually and regularly occupied and used predominantly as a residence by a minister or other clergyman of such church society who is actually and regularly engaged in conducting the services and religious ministrations of such society, and the land upon which such parsonage is located to the extent necessary for the accommodation of such parsonage.

Eighth. All real property, all buildings located on such property and all personal property contained therein, actually and regularly used exclusively by any individually chartered organization of honorably discharged military veterans of the United States armed forces or auxiliary of any such organization, which is exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)(19) of the federal internal revenue code of 1986, for clubhouse, place of meeting or memorial hall purposes, and real property to the extent of not more than two acres, and all buildings located on such property, actually and regularly used exclusively by any such veterans' organization or its auxiliary as a memorial park.

Ninth. All real property and tangible personal property actually and regularly used by a community service organization for the predominant purpose of providing humanitarian services, which is owned and operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of

another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a 1 2 foreign not-for-profit corporation if: (a) The directors of such corporation 3 serve without pay for such services; (b) the corporation is operated in a 4 manner which does not result in the accrual of distributable profits, re-5 alization of private gain resulting from the payment of compensation in 6 excess of a reasonable allowance for salary or other compensation for 7 services rendered or the realization of any other form of private gain; (c) 8 no officer, director or member of such corporation has any pecuniary 9 interest in the property for which exemption is claimed; (d) the corpo-10 ration is organized for the purpose of providing humanitarian services; 11 (e) the actual use of property for which an exemption is claimed must be 12 substantially and predominantly related to the purpose of providing hu-13 manitarian services, except that, the use of such property for a nonexempt 14 purpose which is minimal in scope and insubstantial in nature shall not 15 result in the loss of exemption if such use is incidental to the purpose of 16 providing humanitarian services by the corporation, and except that any 17 building, or portion of such building, together with the grounds upon 18 which the building is located, shall be considered to be substantially and 19 predominantly related to the purpose of providing humanitarian services 20 for the purposes of this section, notwithstanding that any portion of such 21 building or grounds is used for hospital purposes by a hospital as defined 22 by K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, or a psychiatric hospital as 23 defined by K.S.A. 59-2902, and amendments thereto, and such use shall 24 not result in the loss of the exemption; (f) the corporation is exempt from 25 federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the internal rev-26 enue code of 1986 and; (g) contributions to the corporation are deductible 27 under the Kansas income tax act. As used in this clause, "humanitarian 28 services" means the conduct of activities which substantially and predom-29 inantly meet a demonstrated community need and which improve the 30 physical, mental, social, cultural or spiritual welfare of others or the relief, 31 comfort or assistance of persons in distress or the promotion and provision 32 of health care or psychiatric services or any combination thereof, includ-33 ing, but not limited to, health and recreation services, physician or psy-34 chiatric practices, child care, individual and family counseling, employ-35 ment and training programs for handicapped persons and meals or 36 feeding programs. Notwithstanding any other provision of this clause, 37 motor vehicles shall not be exempt hereunder unless such vehicles are 38 exclusively used for the purposes described therein, except that the use 39 of any such vehicle for the purpose of participating in a coordinated transit 40 district in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-5032 through 75-41 5037, and amendments thereto, or K.S.A. 75-5051 through 75-5058, and 42 amendments thereto, shall be deemed as exclusive use. 43

Tenth. For all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1986, any

building, and the land upon which such building is located to the extent necessary for the accommodation of such building, owned by a church or nonprofit religious society or order which is exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code of 1986, and actually and regularly occupied and used exclusively for residential and religious purposes by a community of persons who are bound by vows to a religious life and who conduct or assist in the conduct of religious services and actually and regularly engage in religious, benevolent, charitable or educational ministrations or the performance of health care services.

Eleventh. For all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1998, all property actually and regularly used predominantly to produce and generate electricity utilizing renewable energy resources or technologies. For purposes of this section, "renewable energy resources or technologies" shall include wind, solar, thermal, photovoltaic, biomass, hydropower, geothermal and landfill gas resources or technologies.

The provisions of this section, except as otherwise more specifically provided, shall apply to all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1995.

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2003 Supp. 79-201b is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-201b. The following described property, to the extent herein specified, shall be and is hereby exempt from all property or ad valorem taxes levied under the laws of the state of Kansas:

First. All real property, and tangible personal property, actually and regularly used exclusively for hospital purposes by a hospital as the same is defined by K.S.A. 65-425, and amendments thereto, or a psychiatric hospital as the same was defined by K.S.A. 59-2902, and amendments thereto, as in effect on January 1, 1976, which hospital or psychiatric hospital is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a foreign, not-for-profit corporation, or a public hospital authority; and all intangible property including moneys, notes and other evidences of debt, and the income therefrom, belonging exclusively to such a corporation and used exclusively for hospital, psychiatric hospital or public hospital authority purposes. Any hospital or psychiatric hospital building, or portion of such building, together with the grounds upon which the building is located, shall be considered to be actually and regularly used exclusively by the hospital or psychiatric hospital for the purposes of this section, notwithstanding that any portion of such building or grounds is used for the purpose of providing humanitarian services as defined by paragraph Ninth of K.S.A. 79-201, and amendments thereto, and such use shall not result in the loss of the exemption. This exemption

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shall not be deemed inapplicable to property which would otherwise be exempt pursuant to this paragraph because any such hospital, psychiatric hospital or public hospital authority: (a) Uses such property for a nonexempt purpose which is minimal in scope and insubstantial in nature if such use is incidental to the exempt purpose enumerated in this paragraph; or (b) is reimbursed for the actual expense of using such property for the exempt purposes enumerated in this paragraph or paragraph second of K.S.A. 79-201, and amendments thereto; or (c) permits the use of such property for the exempt purposes enumerated in this paragraph or paragraph second of K.S.A. 79-201, and amendments thereto, by more than one agency or organization for one or more of such purposes.

Second. All real property, and tangible personal property, actually and regularly used exclusively for adult care home purposes by an adult care home as the same is defined by K.S.A. 39-923, and amendments thereto, which is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a foreign, not-for-profit corporation, charges to residents for services of which produce an amount which in the aggregate is less than the actual cost of operation of the home or the services of which are provided to residents at the lowest feasible cost, taking into consideration such items as reasonable depreciation, interest on indebtedness, acquisition costs, interest and other expenses of financing acquisition costs, lease expenses and costs of services provided by a parent corporation at its costs and contributions to which are deductible under the Kansas income tax act; and all intangible property including moneys, notes and other evidences of debt, and the income therefrom, belonging exclusively to such corporation and used exclusively for adult care home purposes. For purposes of this paragraph and for all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1976, an adult care home which uses its property in a manner which is consistent with the federal internal revenue service ruling 72-124 issued pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code, shall be deemed to be operating at the lowest feasible cost. The fact that real property or real or tangible personal property may be leased from a not-for-profit corporation, which is exempt from federal income taxation pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code of 1986, and amendments thereto, and which is the parent corporation to the not-for-profit operator of an adult care home, shall not be grounds to deny exemption or deny that such property is actually and regularly used exclusively for adult care home purposes by an adult care home, nor shall the terms of any such lease be grounds for any such denial. For all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1995, such property shall be deemed to be used exclusively for adult care home purposes when used

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as a not-for-profit day care center for children which is licensed pursuant to K.S.A. 65-501 *et seq.*, and amendments thereto.

Third. All real property, and tangible personal property, actually and regularly used exclusively for private children's home purposes by a private children's home as the same is defined by K.S.A. 75-3329, and amendments thereto, which is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a foreign, not-for-profit corporation, charges to residents for services of which produce an amount which in the aggregate is less than the actual cost of operation of the home or the services of which are provided to residents at the lowest feasible cost, taking into consideration such items as reasonable depreciation and interest on indebtedness, and contributions to which are deductible under the Kansas income tax act; and all intangible property including moneys, notes and other evidences of debt, and the income therefrom, belonging exclusively to such a corporation and used exclusively for children's home purposes.

Fourth. All real property and tangible personal property, actually and regularly used exclusively for housing for elderly and handicapped persons having a limited or lower income, or used exclusively for cooperative housing for persons having a limited or low income, assistance for the financing of which was received under 12 U.S.C.A. 1701 et seq., or under 42 U.S.C.A. 1437 et seq., which is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a foreign, not-for-profit corporation; and all intangible property including moneys, notes and other evidences of debt, and the income therefrom, belonging exclusively to such a corporation and used exclusively for the purposes of such housing. For the purposes of this subsection, cooperative housing shall mean those notfor-profit cooperative housing projects operating pursuant to sections 236 or 221(d)(3), or both, of the national housing act and which have been approved as a cooperative housing project pursuant to applicable federal housing administration and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development statutes, and rules and regulations, during such time as the use of such properties are restricted pursuant to such act, statutes or rules and regulations.

Fifth. All real property and tangible personal property, actually and regularly used exclusively for housing for elderly persons, which is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a

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foreign, not-for-profit corporation, in which charges to residents produce 1 2 an amount which in the aggregate is less than the actual cost of operation 3 of the housing facility or the services of which are provided to residents 4 at the lowest feasible cost, taking into consideration such items as rea-5 sonable depreciation and interest on indebtedness and contributions to 6 which are deductible under the Kansas income tax act; and all intangible 7 property including moneys, notes and other evidences of debt, and the 8 income therefrom, belonging exclusively to such corporation and used 9 exclusively for the purpose of such housing. For purposes of this para-10 graph and for all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1976, an 11 adult care home which uses its property in a manner which is consistent 12 with the federal internal revenue service ruling 72-124 issued pursuant 13 to section 501(c)(3) of the federal internal revenue code, shall be deemed to be operating at the lowest feasible cost. For all taxable years com-14 15 mencing after December 31, 1995, such property shall be deemed to be 16 used exclusively for housing for elderly persons purposes when used as a 17 not-for-profit day care center for children which is licensed pursuant to 18 K.S.A. 65-501 et seq., and amendments thereto.

Sixth. All real property and tangible personal property actually and regularly used exclusively for the purpose of group housing of mentally ill or retarded and other handicapped persons which is operated by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of the state of Kansas or by a corporation organized not for profit under the laws of another state and duly admitted to engage in business in this state as a foreign, not-for-profit corporation, in which charges to residents produce an amount which in the aggregate is less than the actual cost of operation of the housing facility or the services of which are provided to residents at the lowest feasible cost, taking into consideration such items as reasonable depreciation and interest on indebtedness and contributions to which are deductible under the Kansas income tax act, and which is licensed as a facility for the housing of mentally ill or retarded and other handicapped persons under the provisions of K.S.A. 75-3307b, and amendments thereto, or as a rooming or boarding house used as a facility for the housing of mentally retarded and other handicapped persons which is licensed as a lodging establishment under the provisions of K.S.A. 36-501 et seq., and amendments thereto.

The provisions of this section, except as otherwise specifically provided, shall apply to all taxable years commencing after December 31, 1998.

Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2003 Supp. 79-201 and 79-201b are hereby repealed. Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.