[As Amended by House Committee of the Whole]			
As Amended by House Committee			
[As Amended by Senate Committee of the Whole]			
As Amended by Senate Committee			
Session of 2002			
SENATE BILL No. 501			
By Committee on Assessment and Taxation			
2-4			
AN ACT relating to <u>income</u> taxation; concerning the apportionment of business income of certain investment funds service companies; <u>amending K.S.A. 79-3271 and 79-3279 and repealing the existing see-</u> <u>tions.</u> concerning property tax exemptions for and income tax credits for property tax paid upon certain machinery and equip- ment; [allowing credits for property tax paid by certain individ- uals;] amending K.S.A. 79-301, 79-3271 <u>and 79-3279</u> [, 79-3279 and 79-32,109] and K.S.A. 2001 Supp. 79-201w and 79-32,206 and repealing the existing sections.			
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: Section 1. K.S.A. 79-3271 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79- 3271. As used in this act, unless the context otherwise requires: (a) "Busi- ness income" means income arising from transactions and activity in the regular course of the taxpayer's trade or business and includes income from tangible and intangible property if the acquisition, management, and disposition of the property constitute integral parts of the taxpayer's reg- ular trade or business operations, except that for taxable years commenc- ing after December 31, 1995, a taxpayer may elect that all income derived from the acquisition, management, use or disposition of tangible or in- tangible property constitutes business income. The election shall be ef- fective and irrevocable for the taxable year of the election and the follow-			

1 (d) "Financial organization" means any bank, trust company, savings 2 bank, industrial bank, land bank, safe deposit company, private banker, 3 savings and loan association, credit union, cooperative bank, investment company, or any type of insurance company, but such term shall not be 4 deemed to include any business entity, other than those hereinbefore 6 enumerated, whose primary business activity is making consumer loans 7 or purchasing retail installment contracts from one or more sellers.

"Nonbusiness income" means all income other than business 8 (e) 9 income.

10 (f) "Public utility" means any business entity which owns or operates 11 for public use any plant, equipment, property, franchise, or license for 12 the transmission of communications, transportation of goods or persons, 13 or the production, storage, transmission, sale, delivery, or furnishing of 14 electricity, water, steam, oil, oil products or gas.

15(g)"Original return" means the first return filed to report the 16 income of a taxpayer for a taxable year or period, irrespective of 17whether such return is filed on a single entity basis or a combined 18 basis.

19 (g) (h) "Sales" means all gross receipts of the taxpayer not allocated 20 under K.S.A. 79-3274 through 79-3278, and amendments thereto.

21 (h) (i) "State" means any state of the United States, the District of 22 Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, any territory or possession 23of the United States, and any foreign country or political subdivision 24thereof.

25(i) (j) "Telecommunications company" means any business entity or 26 unitary group of entities whose primary business activity is the transmission of communications in the form of voice, data, signals or facsimile 2728communications by wire or fiber optic cable.

29 (i) (k) "Distressed area taxpayer" means a corporation which: (1) Is 30 located in a county which has a population of not more than 45,000 per-31 sons and which, as certified by the department of commerce and housing, 32 has sustained an adverse economic impact due to the closure of a state 33 hospital in such county pursuant to the recommendations of the hospital 34 closure commission; and (2) which has a total annual payroll of 35 \$20,000,000 or more for employees employed within such county.

36 (k) (l) For the purposes of this subsection and subsection (b)(5) of 37 K.S.A. 79-3279, and amendments thereto, the following terms are defined:

(1) "Administration services" include, but are not limited to, clerical, 38 39 fund or shareholder accounting, participant record keeping, transfer 40agency, bookkeeping, data processing, custodial, internal auditing, legal

41 and tax services performed for an investment company;

42 "distribution services" include, but are not limited to, the services 43 of advertising, servicing, marketing, underwriting or selling shares of an

investment company, but, in the case of advertising, servicing or market-1 2 ing shares, only where such service is performed by a person who is, or 3 in the case of a closed end company, was, either engaged in the services of underwriting or selling investment company shares or affiliated with a 4 person who is engaged in the service of underwriting or selling investment 5company shares. In the case of an open end company, such service of 6 7 underwriting or selling shares must be performed pursuant to a contract entered into pursuant to 15 U.S.C. \$0a-15(b), as in effect on the effective 8 9 date this act;

10 (3) "Investment company", means any person registered under the 11 federal Investment Company Act of 1940, as in effect on the effective date 12 of this act, or a company which would be required to register as an in-13 vestment company under such act except that such person is exempt to 14 such registration pursuant to \$80a-3(c)(1) of such act;

15 (4) "investment funds service corporation" includes any corporation or S corporation headquartered in and doing business in this state which derives more than 50% of its gross income from the provision directly or indirectly of management, distribution or administration services to or on behalf of an investment company or from trustees, sponsors and participants of employee benefit plans which have accounts in an investment company;

(5) "management services" include but are not limited to, the rendering of investment advice directly or indirectly to an investment company making determinations as to when sales and purchases of securities are to be made on behalf of the investment company, or the selling or purchasing of securities constituting assets of an investment company, and related activities, but only where such activity or activities are performed: (A) Pursuant to a contract with the investment company entered into

29 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. \$80a-15(a), in effect on the effective date of this 30 act; or

31 (B) for a person that has entered into such contract with the invest-32 ment company;

- (6) "qualifying business income" is business income derived from the
 provision directly or indirectly of management, distribution or administration services to or on behalf of an investment company or from trustees,
 sponsors and participants of employee benefit plans which have accounts
 in an investment company; and
- (7) "residence" is presumptively the fund shareholder's mailing ad dress on the records of the investment company. If, however, the invest-
- 40 ment company or the investment funds service corporation has actual
- 40 ment company of the investment junus service corporation has actual
- 41 knowledge that the fund shareholder's primary residence $\frac{or \ principal}{dt}$
- 42 <u>place of business</u> is different than the fund shareholder's mailing address
- 43 such presumption shall not control. To the extent an investment funds

service corporation does not have access to the records of the investment 1 company, the investment funds service corporation may employ reason-2 3 able methods to determine the investment company fund shareholder's residence. 4

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 79-3279 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-53279. (a) All business income of railroads and interstate motor carriers of 6 7 persons or property for-hire shall be apportioned to this state by multiplying the business income by a fraction, in the case of railroads, the 8 numerator of which is the freight car miles in this state and the denom-9 inator of which is the freight car miles everywhere, and, in the case of interstate motor carriers, the numerator of which is the total number of miles operated in this state and the denominator of which is the total 12 13 number of miles operated everywhere.

14 (b) All business income of any other taxpayer shall be apportioned to 15this state by one of the following methods:

16 By multiplying the business income by a fraction, the numerator (1)17of which is the property factor plus the payroll factor plus the sales factor, 18 and the denominator of which is three; or

19 (2)at the election of a qualifying taxpayer, by multiplying the business 20 income by a fraction, the numerator of which is the property factor plus 21the sales factor, and the denominator of which is two.

22 (A) For purposes of this subsection (b)(2), a qualifying taxpayer is any 23 taxpayer whose payroll factor for a taxable year exceeds 200% of the 24average of the property factor and the sales factor. Whenever two or more 25corporations are engaged in a unitary business and required to file a com-26 bined report, the percentage *fraction* comparison provided by this sub-27 section (b)(2) shall be calculated by using the payroll factor, property 28factor and sales factor of the combined group of unitary corporations.

29 (B) An election under this subsection (b)(2) shall be made by includ-30 ing a statement with the original tax return indicating that the taxpayer 31 elects to apply the apportionment method under this subsection (b)(2). 32 The election shall be effective and irrevocable for the taxable year of the 33 election and the following nine taxable years. The election shall be binding on all members of a unitary group of corporations. Notwithstanding 34 35 the above, the secretary of revenue may upon the request of the taxpayer, 36 grant permission to terminate the election under this subsection (b)(2)37 prior to expiration of the ten-year period.

38 (3) At the election of a qualifying telecommunications company, by multiplying the business income by a fraction, the numerator of which is 39 40 the information carrying capacity of wire and fiber optic cable available for use in this state, and the denominator of which is the information 4142 carrying capacity of wire and fiber optic cable available for use everywhere 43 during the tax year.

1 (A) For purposes of this subsection (b)(3), a qualifying telecommunications company is a telecommunications company that is a qualifying 3 taxpayer under paragraph (A) of subsection (b)(2).

4 (B) A qualifying telecommunications company shall make the election under this subsection (b)(3) in the same manner as provided under 56 paragraph (B) of subsection (b)(2).

7 (4) At the election of a distressed area taxpayer, by multiplying the business income by the sales factor. The election shall be made by in-8 9 cluding a statement with the original tax return indicating that the tax-10 payer elects to apply this apportionment method. The election may be 11 made only once, it must be made on or before December 31, 1999 and 12 it shall be effective for the taxable year of the election and the following 13 nine taxable years for so long as the taxpayer maintains the payroll amount 14 prescribed by subsection (j) of K.S.A. 79-3271.

15(5) At the election of the taxpayer made at the time of filing of the 16 original return, the qualifying business income of any investment funds 17service corporation organized as a corporation or S corporation which maintains its primary headquarters and operations [maintains its pri-18 19 mary headquarters and operations] or is a branch facility that em-20ploys at least 100 individuals on a full-time equivalent basis in this 21state and has any investment company fund shareholders residenced in 22 this state shall be apportioned to this state as provided in this subsection, 23as follows:

24(A) By multiplying the investment funds service corporation's quali-25fying business income from administration, distribution and management 26 services provided to each investment company by a fraction, the numer-27 ator of which shall be the average of the number of shares owned by the 28investment company's fund shareholders residenced in this state at the 29 beginning of and at the end of the investment company's taxable year that 30 ends with or within the investment funds service corporation's taxable 31 year, and the denominator of which shall be the average of the number 32 of shares owned by the investment company's fund shareholders every-33 where at the beginning of and at the end of the investment company's 34 taxable year that ends with or within the investment funds service cor-35 poration's taxable year.

36 (B) A separate computation shall be made to determine the qualifying 37 business income from each **fund of each** investment company. The qualifying business income for from each investment company shall be mul-38 tiplied by the respective percentage of each fund, as fraction calculated 39 40pursuant to paragraph (A) for each fund of such investment company. 41 (C) The qualifying portion of total business income of an in-

42 vestment funds service corporation shall be determined by multi-

43 plying such total business income by a fraction, the numerator of

1 which is the gross receipts from the provision of management, distribution and administration services to or on behalf of an investment company, and the denominator of which is the gross receipts of the investment funds service company. To the extent an investment funds service corporation has business income that is not qualifying business income, such business income shall be apportioned to this state without regard to this subsection pursuant to subsection (b)(1).

8 (D) For tax year 2002, the *amount of tax liability of an investment* 9 *funds service company resulting from the apportionment of corporation* 10 *that has elected to apportion its business income pursuant to paragraph* 11 (5) *shall be increased by an amount equal to* 50% *of the difference of the* 12 *amount of such tax liability if determined without regard to paragraph* 13 (5) *pursuant to subsection (b)(1) less the amount of such tax liability* 14 *determined with regard to paragraph* (5).

15(E) When an investment funds service corporation is part of a unitary group, the business income of the unitary group attributa-16 ble to the investment funds service corporation shall be determined 17by multiplying the business income of the unitary group by a frac-1819 tion, the numerator of which is the property factor plus the payroll 20factor plus the sales factor, and the denominator of which is three. The property factor is a fraction, the numerator of which is the 2122 average value of the investment funds service corporation's real and tangible personal property owned or rented and used during the tax 2324period and the denominator of which is the average value of the 25unitary group's real and tangible personal property owned or 26 rented and used during the tax period. The payroll factor is a fraction, the numerator of which is the total amount paid during the tax 2728period by the investment funds service corporation for compensa-29 tion, and the denominator of which is the total compensation paid 30 by the unitary group during the tax period. The sales factor is a 31 fraction, the numerator of which is the total sales of the investment 32 funds service corporation during the tax period, and the denomi-33 nator of which is the total sales of the unitary group during the tax 34 period.

35 [(F) In the event that any taxpayer which has elected to appor-36 tion its business income pursuant to subsection (b)(5) no longer qualifies as an investment service corporation within 5 years after 37 38 the year in which such election was made, the tax liability for the first taxable year following the year such taxpayer is disqualified, 39 shall be the amount equal to the sum of such taxpayer's liability 40determined pursuant to subsection (b)(1) for such taxable year plus 4142 an amount equal to the amount of tax liability determined pursu-

43 ant to subsection (b)(1) less the amount of such tax liability deter-

1	mined pursuant to subsection (b)(5) for all taxable years for which
2	such election was made.]
3	New Sec. 3. The provisions of sections 1 through 4 of this act shall
4	be applicable to all taxable years commencing after December 31, 2001.
5	[New Sec. 4. A taxpayer seeking to make the election available
6	pursuant to subsection $(b)(5)$ of K.S.A. 79-3279, and amendments
7	thereto, shall only be eligible to make such election if the taxpayer
8	maintains or exceeds the number of employees in existence at the
9	time the taxpayer first makes such an election.]
10	See. 4. [5.] K.S.A. 79-3271 and 79-3279 are hereby repealed.
11	Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2001 Supp. 79-32,206 is hereby amended to
12	read as follows: 79-32,206. For all taxable years commencing after
13	December 31, 1007 2001, there shall be allowed as a credit against
14	the tax liability of a taxpayer imposed under the Kansas income
15	tax act, the premiums tax upon insurance companies imposed pur-
16	suant to K.S.A. 40-252, and amendments thereto, and the privilege
17	tax as measured by net income of financial institutions imposed
18	pursuant to article 11 of chapter 79 of the Kansas Statutes Anno-
19	tated, an amount equal to 15% of the property tax levied for prop-
20	erty tax year 1998 2002, 18% of the property tax levied for property tax
21	year 2003, 22% of the property tax levied for property tax year 2004,
22	25% of the property tax levied for property tax year 2005, 30% of the
23	property tax levied for property tax year 2006, 35% of the property tax
24	levied for property tax year 2007, and 40% of the property tax levied for
25	property tax year 2008, and all such years thereafter, actually and
26	timely paid during an income or privilege taxable year upon com-
27	mercial and industrial machinery and equipment classified for
28	property taxation purposes pursuant to section 1 of article 11 of
29	the Kansas constitution in subclass (5) or (6) of class 2 and machin-
30	ery and equipment classified for such purposes in subclass (2) of
31	class 2. If the amount of such tax credit exceeds the taxpayer's
32	income tax liability for the taxable year, the amount thereof which
33	exceeds such tax liability shall be refunded to the taxpayer. If the
34	taxpayer is a corporation having an election in effect under sub-
35	chapter S of the federal internal revenue code, a partnership or a
36	limited liability company, the credit provided by this section shall
37	be claimed by the shareholders of such corporation, the partners
38	of such partnership or the members of such limited liability com-
39	pany in the same manner as such shareholders, partners or mem-
40	bers account for their proportionate shares of the income or loss
41	of the corporation, partnership or limited liability company.
42	Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2001 Supp. 79-201w is hereby amended to read

42 Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2001 Supp. 79-201w is hereby amended to read 43 as follows: 79-201w. The following described property, to the extent specified by this section, shall be exempt from all property or
 ad valorem taxes levied under the laws of the state of Kansas:

3 (a) Any item of machinery, equipment, materials and supplies 4 which, except for the operation of the provisions of this section, would be required to be listed for the purpose of taxation pursuant 56 to K.S.A. 79-306, and amendments thereto, and which is used or 7 to be used in the conduct of the owner's business, or in the conduct of activities by an entity not subject to Kansas income taxation 8 9 pursuant to K.S.A. 79-32,113, and amendments thereto, whose 10 original retail cost when new is \$250 or less \$500 or less with respect to tax years 2003 and 2004, and \$1,000 or less with respect to tax year 11 2005, and all tax years thereafter. 12

(b) The provisions of this section shall apply to all taxable years com mencing after December 31, 1995.

15 Sec. 7. K.S.A. 79-301 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-16 301. All tangible personal property subject to taxation shall be 17 listed and assessed as of the first day of January each year in the 18 name of the owner thereof. Such listing and assessment shall be 19 made as hereinafter provided by law. A county or district appraiser 20 may request the listing of any property not subject to taxation, but no 21 taxpayer shall be required to comply with such request.

[Sec. 8. K.S.A. 79-32,109 is hereby amended to read as follows:
79-32,109. As used in this act, unless the context otherwise
requires:

25[(a) Any term used in this act shall have the same meaning as when used in a comparable context in the federal internal revenue 26 27code. Any reference in this act to the "federal internal revenue 28code" shall mean the provisions of the federal internal revenue 29 code of 1986, and amendments thereto, and other provisions of the laws of the United States relating to federal income taxes, as 30 31 the same may be or become effective at any time, or from time to 32 time, for the taxable year.

(b) "Resident individual" means a natural person who is domiciled in this state. A natural person who spends in the aggregate more than six months of the taxable year within this state shall be presumed to be a resident for purposes of this act in absence of proof to the contrary. A nonresident individual means an individual other than a resident individual.

(c) "Resident estate" means the estate of a deceased person
whose domicile was in this state at the time of such person's death.
"Nonresident estate" means an estate other than a resident estate.
(d) "Resident trust" means a trust which is administered in this

43 state. A trust shall not be deemed to be administered in this state solely

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1 because it is subject to the jurisdiction of a district court within this state.:

2 (1) A trust created by will of a decedent who at the time of death was

3 domiciled in this state; (2) a trust created by, or consisting of property of,

4 *a person domiciled in this state on the date the trust or portion of the* 5 *trust became irrevocable; (3) a trust administered in this state; (4) a trust*

6 any of the property of which is located in this state; or (5) a trust any one

7 of the beneficiaries of which is domiciled in this state. "Nonresident

8 trust" means a trust other than a resident trust.

9 [(e) "Resident partner" means a partner who is a resident in-10 dividual, a resident estate, or a resident trust. "Nonresident part-11 ner" means a partner other than a resident partner.

12 [(f) "Resident beneficiary" means a beneficiary of an estate or
13 trust which beneficiary is a resident individual, a resident estate,
14 or a resident trust. "Nonresident beneficiary" means a beneficiary
15 other than a resident beneficiary.

[(g) "Director" means the director of taxation.

17"Modified Kansas source income" means that part of a [(**h**) nonresident individual's Kansas adjusted gross income as set forth 18 19 in K.S.A. 79-32,117, and amendments thereto, derived from 20 sources in Kansas. Items of income including unemployment com-21pensation, gain, loss or deduction reflected in Kansas adjusted 22 gross income shall be considered derived from sources in Kansas 23to the extent that they are attributable to: (1) The ownership of 24any interest in real or tangible personal property in this state; (2) 25a business, trade, profession or occupation carried on in this state; (3) a business, trade, profession or occupation carried on partly 26 27 within and partly without this state as determined by the uniform 28division of income for tax purposes act as set forth in K.S.A. 79-29 3271 through K.S.A. 79-3293, and amendments thereto; (4) the 30 distributive share of partnership income, gain, loss and deduction 31 determined under this section as if the partnership were a non-32 resident individual; (5) the share of estate or trust income, gain, 33 loss and deduction determined under K.S.A. 79-32,137, and 34 amendments thereto; (6) prizes won from lottery games conducted 35 by the Kansas lottery; (7) any winnings from parimutuel wagering 36 derived from the conduct of parimutuel activities within this state; or (8) income from intangible personal property, including annu-37 ities, dividends, interest, and gains from the disposition of intan-38 39 gible personal property to the extent that such income is from property employed in a trade, business, profession or occupation 40carried on in Kansas. A nonresident, other than a dealer holding 41 42 property primarily for sale to customers in the ordinary course of such dealer's trade or business, shall not be deemed to carry on a 43

business, trade, profession or occupation in Kansas solely by rea son of the purchase and sale of property for such nonresident's
 own account.

["Modified Kansas source income" shall not include: (1) Com-4 $\mathbf{5}$ pensation paid by the United States for service in the armed forces of the United States, performed during an induction period by an 6 7 individual not domiciled in this state; or (2) such individual's share of distributed or undistributed taxable income or net operating 8 9 loss of a corporation which is an electing small business corpora-10 tion unless an agreement is filed as provided in K.S.A. 79-32,139, 11 and amendments thereto, in which event, the "modified Kansas source income" of such nonresident individual shall include such 12 13 individual's share of such corporation's distributed and undistri-14 buted taxable income or net operating loss as such share is deter-15mined under the internal revenue code only to the extent, however, that such income, gain or loss is at the corporate level, 16 derived from sources within Kansas.] 17

18 [New Sec. 9. (a) For all taxable years commencing after De-19 cember 31, 2002, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax 20 liability imposed by the Kansas income tax act upon a resident 21individual who is 65 years of age or older an amount equal to the 22 product of the property tax actually and timely paid upon such individual's principal dwelling during the appropriate income tax 2324year multiplied by the applicable percentage determined in ac-25cordance with the following schedule:

26	[Taxpayers Kansas	Applicable % of
27	[Adjusted Gross Income	Property tax paid
28	[\$0 to \$10,000	30%
29	[Over \$10,000 but not over \$20,000	20%
30	[Over \$20,000 but not over \$30,000	10%
31	[Over \$30,000	0
20	[(h) As used in this section "termonous"s Venses	

32 [(b) As used in this section, "taxpayer's Kansas adjusted gross 33 income" shall be determined without regard to the modifications 34 specified by subsections (c)(i), (ii) regarding Kansas public em-35 ployee retirement system retirement benefits, (vii), (ix) and (xii) of 36 K.S.A. 79-32,117, and amendments thereto, and shall not include 37 social security disability payments.

[(c) If the amount of the tax credit determined pursuant to this
 section exceeds the individual's tax liability for any taxable year,
 such excess amount shall be refunded to the individual.

41 [(d) Any individual who claims the credit allowable pursuant to 42 this section shall not be eligible to make a claim pursuant to the 43 homestead property tax refund act.]

1	Sec. <u>8.</u> [10.]	K.S.A. 79-301, 79-3271 and 79-3279[, 79-3279 and
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- 2 79-32,109] and K.S.A. 2001 Supp. 79-201w and 79-32,206 are
- 3 hereby repealed.
- 4 Sec. 5. <u>f6.</u>] 9. [11.] This act shall take effect and be in force from 5 and after its publication in the statute book.