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Session of 2002

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As Amended by House Committee

HOUSE BILL No. 2737

By Representatives Cook, Campbell, Dahl, DeCastro, DiVita, Faber, Freeborn, Hayzlett, Howell, Huebert, Hutchins, Huy, Kauffman, Landwehr, Larkin, Lightner, Lloyd, P. Long, Mason, Mayans, Mays, McClure, McCreary, McKinney, McLeland, Miller, Jim Morrison, Judy Morrison, Myers, Neufeld, Novascone, O'Neal, Osborne, Ostmeyer, Patterson, Pauls, L. Powell, T. Powell, Powers, Pyle, Thimesch, Toplikar, Vickrey and D. Williams

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AN ACT concerning human embryos; relating to criminal penalties.

WHEREAS, Human embryos are human beings at the earliest stage of development; and

- WHEREAS, Some human embryos are being ereated and then destroyed to obtain stem cells for research; and
- WHEREAS, Destructive human embryo research to obtain embryonic stem cells raises grave moral, ethical, scientific and medical issues that must be addressed; and
- WHEREAS, The moral justification for medical or scientific research cannot be based upon the dehumanizing and utilitarian premise that the end justifies any means; and
- -WHEREAS, Medical research and treatment does not require the destruction of human life, because it can be ethically pursued in other ways, including the use of adult stem cells: Now, therefore,

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

- Section 1. (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to:
- Intentionally or knowingly conduct destructive research on a human embryo;
- (2) buy, sell, receive or otherwise transfer a human embryo with the knowledge that such embryo will be subjected to destructive research; or
- buy, sell, receive or otherwise transfer gametes with the knowledge that a human embryo will be produced from such gametes to be used in destructive research.
- Upon conviction of a violation of subsection (a), a person shall be guilty of a severity level 5, person felony.

- (c) As used in this section:
- (1) "Destructive research" means medical procedures, scientific or laboratory research or other kinds of investigation that kills or injures the subject of such research. It does not include:
- (A) In vitro fertilization and accompanying embryo transfer to a woman's body; or
- (B) any diagnostie procedure that may benefit the human embryo subject to such tests.
 - (2) "Gamete" means a human sperm or unfertilized human ovum.
- (3) "Human embryo" means a genetically complete living organism of the species homosapiens, from the single cell stage to eight weeks development, that is not located in a woman's body.
- [(4) "Injury" means an act that would cause physical harm or damage to the embryo such as:
- [(A) Damaging the embryo in such a way that the embryo could not survive (severe damage);
- [(B)] damage to the outer layer such that the embryo could not be implanted; and
- [(C) damage or removal of the cells inside of the embryo such that the embryo could not develop.
- Injury does not preclude "preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)" in which only one or two cells are removed from an early embryo to check the genetic makeup of the embryo for genetic disease.]
- Sec. 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.