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 SENATE BILL No. 99

By Committee on Judiciary

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AN ACT concerning crimes, criminal procedure and punishment; relating to the offender registration act; amending K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4902, 22-4904, 22-4905, 22-4906, 22-4907, 22-4908 and 22-4909 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4902 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4902. As used in this act, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) "Offender" means: (1) A sex offender as defined in subsection (b);
- 2) a violent offender as defined in subsection (d);
- (3) a sexually violent predator as defined in subsection (f);
- (4) any person who, on and after the effective date of this act, is convicted of any of the following crimes when the victim is less than 18 years of age:
- (A) Kidnapping as defined in K.S.A. 21-3420 and amendments thereto, except by a parent;
- (B) aggravated kidnapping as defined in K.S.A. 21-3421 and amendments thereto; or
- (C) criminal restraint as defined in K.S.A. 21-3424 and amendments thereto, except by a parent;
- (4) (5) any person convicted of any of the following criminal sexual conduct if one of the parties involved is less than 18 years of age:
 - (A) Adultery as defined by K.S.A. 21-3507, and amendments thereto;
- (B) criminal sodomy as defined by subsection (a)(1) of K.S.A. 21-3505, and amendments thereto:
- (C) promoting prostitution as defined by K.S.A. 21-3513, and amendments thereto;
- (D) patronizing a prostitute as defined by K.S.A. 21-3515, and amendments thereto;
- (E) lewd and lascivious behavior as defined by K.S.A. 21-3508, and amendment thereto: or
- (F) unlawful sexual relations as defined by K.S.A. 21-3520, and amendments thereto;

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- (5) any conviction for (6) any person who is a resident of this state who has been required to register under any federal, military or other state's law;
- (7) any person who has been convicted of an offense in effect at any time prior to the effective date of this act, that is comparable to any crime defined in subsection (3) or (4) (4) or (5), or any federal, military or other state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be an offense defined in subsection (3) or (4) (4) or (5); or
- (6) (8) any person who has been convicted of an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303 and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in subsection (3) or (4) (4) or (5).

Convictions which result from or are connected with the same act, or result from crimes committed at the same time, shall be counted for the purpose of this section as one conviction. Any conviction set aside pursuant to law is not a conviction for purposes of this section. A conviction from another state shall constitute a conviction for purposes of this section.

- (b) "Sex offender" includes any person who, after the effective date of this act, is convicted of any sexually violent crime set forth in subsection (c).
 - (c) "Sexually violent crime" means:
 - (1) Rape as defined in K.S.A. 21-3502 and amendments thereto;
- (2) indecent liberties with a child as defined in K.S.A. 21-3503 and amendments thereto:
- (3) aggravated indecent liberties with a child as defined in K.S.A. 21-3504 and amendments thereto;
- (4) criminal sodomy as defined in subsection (a)(2) and (a)(3) of $K.S.A.\ 21-3505$ and amendments thereto;
- (5) aggravated criminal sodomy as defined in K.S.A. 21-3506 and amendments thereto;
- (6) indecent solicitation of a child as defined by K.S.A. 21-3510 and amendments thereto;
- (7) aggravated indecent solicitation of a child as defined by K.S.A. 21-3511 and amendments thereto:
- (8) sexual exploitation of a child as defined by K.S.A. 21-3516 and amendments thereto;
- (9) sexual battery as defined by K.S.A. 21-3517 and amendments thereto;
- (10) aggravated sexual battery as defined by K.S.A. 21-3518 and amendments thereto;
- 42 (11) aggravated incest as defined by K.S.A. 21-3603 and amendments 43 thereto; or

- (12) any conviction for a *an* offense in effect at any time prior to the effective date of this act, that is comparable to a sexually violent crime as defined in subparagraphs (1) through (11), or any federal, *military* or other state conviction for a felony an offense that under the laws of this state would be a sexually violent crime as defined in this section;
- (13) an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303 and amendments thereto, of a sexually violent crime, as defined in this section; or
- (14) any act which at the time of sentencing for the offense has been determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been sexually motivated. As used in this subparagraph, "sexually motivated" means that one of the purposes for which the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of the defendant's sexual gratification.
- (d) "Violent offender" includes any person who, after the effective date of this act, is convicted of any of the following crimes:
- (1) Capital murder as defined by K.S.A. 21-3439 and amendments thereto;
- (2) murder in the first degree as defined by K.S.A. 21-3401 and amendments thereto:
- (3) murder in the second degree as defined by K.S.A. 21-3402 and amendments thereto;
- (4) voluntary manslaughter as defined by K.S.A. 21-3403 and amendments thereto:
- (5) involuntary manslaughter as defined by K.S.A. 21-3404 and amendments thereto; or
- (6) any conviction for an offense in effect at any time prior to the effective date of this act, that is comparable to any crime defined in this subsection, or any federal, *military* or other state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be an offense defined in this subsection; or
- (7) an attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303 and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in this subsection.
- (e) "Law enforcement agency having jurisdiction" means the sheriff of the county in which the offender expects to reside upon the offender's discharge, parole or release.
- (f) "Sexually violent predator" means any person who, on or after July 1, 2001, is found to be a sexually violent predator pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29a01 et seq. and amendments thereto.
- (g) "Nonresident student or worker" includes any offender who crosses into the state or county for more than 14 days, or for an aggregate period exceeding 30 days in a calender year, for the purposes of employment, with or without compensation, or to attend school as a student.

- (h) "Aggravated offenses" means engaging in sexual acts involving penetration with victims of any age through the use of force or the threat of serious violence, or engaging in sexual acts involving penetration with victims less than 14 years of age, and includes the following offenses:
- (1) Rape as defined in subsection (a)(1)(A) and subsection (a)(2) of K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 21-3502, and amendments thereto;
- (2) aggravated criminal sodomy as defined in subsection (a)(1) and subsection (a)(3)(A) of K.S.A. 21-3506, and amendments thereto; and
- (3) any attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation, as defined in K.S.A. 21-3301, 21-3302 or 21-3303 and amendments thereto, of an offense defined in subsection (f).
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4904 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4904. (a) (1) Except as provided in subsection (a)(2), within 10 days of the offender coming into any county in which the offender resides or is temporarily domiciled for more than 10 days, the offender shall register with the sheriff of the county.
- (2) Within 10 days of the offender coming into any county in which the offender resides or temporarily resides for more than 10 days, any offender who has provided the information and completed and signed the registration form as required in K.S.A. 22-4905 and amendments thereto, shall verify with the sheriff of the county that the sheriff has received such offender's information and registration form.
- (3) Upon registration with an academic a school or educational institution, a nonresident student attending such school or educational institution shall register with the sheriff within 10 days of the commencement of the school term.
- (4) Upon commencement of employment, a nonresident worker shall register with the sheriff within 10 days of the commencement date of employment.
- (3) (5) For persons required to register as provided in subsection subsections (a)(1), (a)(3) and (a)(4), the sheriff shall: (A) Explain the duty to register and the procedure for registration;
- (B) obtain the information required for registration as provided in K.S.A. 22-4907 and amendments thereto;
- (C) inform the offender that the offender must give written notice of any change of address within 10 days of a change in residence to the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation;
- (D) inform the nonresident student offender that the offender must give written notice to the sheriff and the Kansas bureau of investigation of any change or termination of attendance at the **school or** educational institution the offender is attending, within 10 days of such change or termination;

- (E) inform the nonresident worker offender that the offender must give written notice to the sheriff and the Kansas bureau of investigation of any termination of employment at the offender's place of employment, within 10 days of such termination;
- (F) inform the offender that if the offender changes residence to another state, the offender must inform the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation of such change in residence and must register in the new state within 10 days of such change in residence; and
- (G) inform the offender that the offender must also register in any state or county where the offender is employed, carries on a vacation vocation or is a student; and
- (E) (H) require the offender to read and sign the registration form which shall include a statement that the requirements provided in this subsection have been explained to the offender.
- (4) Such sheriff, within three days of receipt of the initial registration shall forward this information to the Kansas bureau of investigation.
- (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if a diversionary agreement or probation order, either adult or juvenile, or a juvenile offender sentencing order, requires registration under the Kansas offender registration act then all provisions of that act shall apply, except that the term of registration shall be controlled by such diversionary agreement, probation order or juvenile offender sentencing order.
- (b) (1) If any person required to register as provided in this act changes the address of the person's residence, the offender, within 10 days, shall inform in writing the Kansas bureau of investigation of the new address.
- (2) After receipt of the change of address, the Kansas bureau of investigation shall forward this information to the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction of the new place of residence within 10 days of such receipt of the change of address.
- (c) For any person required to register as provided in this act, every 90 days after the person's initial registration date during the period the person is required to register, the following applies:
- (1) The Kansas bureau of investigation shall mail a nonforwardable verification form to the last reported address of the person.
- (2) The person shall mail the verification form to the Kansas bureau of investigation within 10 days after receipt of the form.
- (3) The verification form shall be signed by the person, and shall state **provide** that the person still resides at the address last reported to the Kansas bureau of investigation the following information, as applicable, to the Kansas bureau of investigation: (A) The Whether the person still resides at the address last reported; (B) whether the person still attends

the school **or educational institution** last reported; (C) **whether** the person is still employed at the place of employment last reported; and (D) **whether** the person's vehicle registration information is the same as last reported.

- (4) If the person fails to mail the verification form to the Kansas bureau of investigation within 10 days after receipt of the form, the person shall be in violation of the Kansas offender registration act.
- (5) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to alleviate any person required to register as provided in this act from meeting the requirements prescribed in subsection subsections (a)(1), (a)(2) and (b)(1).
- Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4905 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4905. (a) (1) Any offender, who is discharged or paroled from a prison, hospital or other institution or facility involving a violation of any crime *or confinement* as provided in subsection (a), (b) or, (d) *or* (f) of K.S.A. 22-4902 and amendments thereto, prior to discharge, parole or release, shall be informed by the staff of the facility in which the offender was confined of the duty to register as provided in this act.
- (2) (A) The staff of the facility shall: (i) Explain the duty to register and the procedure for registration;
- (ii) obtain the information required for registration as provided in K.S.A. 22-4907 and amendments thereto;
- (iii) inform the offender that the offender must give written notice of any change of address within 10 days of a change in residence to the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation;
- (iv) inform the offender that if the offender changes residence to another state, the offender must inform the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation of such change in residence and must register in the new state within 10 days of such change in residence; and
- (v) inform the offender that the offender must also register in any state or county where the offender is employed, carries on a vacation vocation or is a student; and
- (vi) require the offender to read and sign the registration form which shall include a statement that the requirements provided in this subsection have been explained to the offender.
- (B) The staff of the facility shall give one copy of the form to the person, within three days, and shall send two copies of the form provided by subsection (2)(A)(v) to the Kansas bureau of investigation, which shall then forward one copy to the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction where the person expects to reside upon discharge, parole or release. The Kansas bureau of investigation must immediately ensure that such infor-

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mation is entered in the state law enforcement record system. The Kansas bureau of investigation shall transmit such conviction data and finger-prints to the federal bureau of investigation.

- (b) (1) Any offender who is released on probation, receives a suspended sentence, sentenced to community corrections or released on postrelease supervision because of the commission of any crime as provided in subsection (a), (b) or (d) of K.S.A. 22-4902 and amendments thereto, prior to release, shall be informed of the offenders duty to register as provided in this act by the court in which the offender is convicted.
- (2) (A) The court shall: (i) Explain the duty to register and the procedure for registration;
- (ii) obtain the information required for registration as provided in K.S.A. 22-4907 and amendments thereto;
- (iii) inform the offender that the offender must give written notice of any change of address within 10 days of a change in residence to the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation;
- (iv) inform the offender that if the offender changes residence to another state, the offender must inform the law enforcement agency where last registered and the Kansas bureau of investigation of such change in residence and must register in the new state within 10 days of such change in residence; and
- (v) inform the offender that the offender must also register in any state or county where the offender is employed, carries on a vacation vocation or is a student; and
- (vi) require the offender to read and sign the registration form which shall include a statement that the requirements provided in this subsection have been explained to the offender.
- (B) The court shall give one copy of the form to the person and, within three days, shall send two copies of the form provided by subsection (2)(A)(v) to the Kansas bureau of investigation which shall then forward one copy to the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction where the person expects to reside upon release. The Kansas bureau of investigation must immediately ensure that such information is entered in the state law enforcement record system. The Kansas bureau of investigation shall transmit such conviction data and fingerprints to the federal bureau of investigation.
- Sec. 4. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4906 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4906. (a) Any person required to register as provided in this act shall be required to register: (1) Upon the first conviction of a sexually violent crime as defined in subsection (c) of K.S.A. 22-4902 and amendments thereto, any offense as defined in subsection (a) of K.S.A. 22-4902 and amendments thereto or any offense as defined in subsection (d) of

K.S.A. 22-4902 and amendments thereto, if not confined, for a period of 10 years after conviction, or, if confined, for a period of 10 years after paroled, discharged or released; or (2) upon a second or subsequent conviction for such person's lifetime.

- (b) Upon the first conviction, liability for registration terminates, if not confined, at the expiration of 10 years from the date of conviction, or, if confined, at the expiration of 10 years from the date of parole, discharge or release, if the convicted offender does not again become liable to register as provided by this act during that period.
- (c) On and after July 1, 1999, Any person who has been convicted of an aggravated offense shall be required to register for such person's lifetime. The provisions of this subsection shall expire on June 30, 2009.
- (d) Any person who has been declared a sexually violent predator pursuant to K.S.A. 59-29a01 et seq., and amendments thereto, shall register for such person's lifetime.
- (e) Any nonresident worker shall register for the duration of such person's employment. The provisions of this subsection are in addition to subsections (a) and (b).
- (f) Any nonresident student shall register for the duration of such person's school attendance at a school or educational institution as provided in this act. The provisions of this subsection are in addition to subsections (a) and (b).
- Sec. 5. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4907 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4907. (a) Registration as required by this act shall consist of a form prepared by the Kansas bureau of investigation, which shall include a statement that the requirements provided in this section have been explained to the person, and shall be signed by the person. Such registration form shall include the following:
 - (1) Name:
 - (2) date and place of birth;
- (3) offense or offenses committed, date of conviction or convictions obtained;
 - (4) city or county of conviction or convictions obtained;
 - (5) sex and age of victim;
 - (6) current address:
 - (7) social security number;
- (8) identifying characteristics such as race, *skin tone*, sex, age, hair and eye color, scars, *tattoos* and blood type;
 - (9) occupation and, name of employer and place of employment;
 - (10) drivers license and vehicle information;
- 41 (11) documentation of any treatment received for a mental abnor-
- 42 mality or personality disorder of the offender; for purposes of docu-
- 43 menting the treatment received, sheriffs, prison officials and courts may

 1 rely on information that is readily available to them from existing records 2 and the offender.

- (12) anticipated future residence;
 - (13) a photograph; and
 - (14) fingerprints; and
 - (15) school.
- (b) (1) The offender shall also provide to the registering law enforcement agency DNA exemplars, unless already on file.
- (2) If the exemplars to be taken require the withdrawal of blood, such withdrawal may be performed only by: (A) A person licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a person acting under the supervision of any such licensed person;
 - (B) a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse;
 - (C) any qualified medical technician; or
 - (D) a licensed phlebotomist.
- (c) Unless the person has provided the information and completed and signed the registration form as provided in K.S.A. 22-4905 and amendments thereto within three days, the registering law enforcement agency shall forward the registration form to the Kansas bureau of investigation.
- (d) The Kansas bureau of investigation may participate in the federal bureau of investigation's NCIC 2000.
- Sec. 6. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4908 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4908. (a) Any offender registered as provided in this act may apply to the sentencing court for an order relieving the offender of the duty of registration, except that no offender may apply as provided in this section for an order relieving the offender of the duty of registration until such offender has registered for a period of at least 10 years for each conviction for which an offender must register as provided by this act. The court shall hold a hearing on the application at which the applicant and any interested persons may present witnesses and other evidence.

 (b) At such hearing, if the person is a person who is required to
- 22 4902 and amendments thereto, the court shall receive and consider a report by a board composed of experts in the field of the behavior and treatment of sexual offenders. Such board shall be appointed as provided by rules and regulations promulgated by the attorney general. If, after the hearing involving such person, the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the sex offender is rehabilitated and that the sex offender, does not suffer from a mental abnormality or personality disorder that would make the person likely to engage in a predatory sexually violent crime, the court shall grant an order relieving the offender of the duty of further registration under this act. For purposes of this act, "mental ab-

register due to a conviction of a sexually violent crime as defined in K.S.A.

normality" means a congenital or acquired condition affecting the emotional or volitional capacity which predisposes the person to commit a sexually violent crime in a degree constituting such person a menace to the health and safety of others.

— (c) If, after the hearing involving a person who is an offender who was not required to register due to a conviction of a sexually violent crime as defined in K.S.A. 22 4902 and amendments thereto, the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the offender is rehabilitated, the court shall grant an order relieving the offender of the duty of further registration under this act.

(d) Any person registered as provided in this act may apply to the sentencing court for an order relieving such person of the duty of registration for any conviction which has been set aside. The court shall hold a hearing on the application at which the applicant shall present evidence verifying that such applicant's conviction was set aside. If the court finds that the person's conviction was set aside, the court shall grant an order relieving the person of the duty of further registration under this act for any conviction which has been set aside. Such court granting such an order shall forward a copy of such order to the sheriff of the county in which such person has registered and to the Kansas bureau of investigation. Upon receipt of such copy of the order, such sheriff and the Kansas bureau of investigation shall remove such person's name from the registry for any conviction which has been set aside. Nothing contained in this subsection shall relieve any person of the duty to register or any other duty prescribed under this act for any conviction which has not been set aside.

— (e)—Any No person required to register as an offender pursuant to the Kansas offender registration act, K.S.A. 22 4901 et seq., and amendments thereto, who has a second or subsequent conviction for an offense which requires registration pursuant to such act, and any person who has been convicted of an aggravated offense, shall not shall be granted an order relieving the offender of further registration under this act. The provisions of this subsection shall expire on June 30, 2009.

Sec. 7. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4909 is hereby amended to read as follows: 22-4909. The statements or any other information required by this act shall be open to inspection in the sheriff's office by the public at the sheriff's office, at the headquarters of the Kansas bureau of investigation and on the world wide web any internet website sponsored or created by a sheriff's department or the Kansas bureau of investigation that contains such statements or information, and specifically are subject to the provisions of the Kansas open records act, K.S.A. 45-215 et seq., and amendments thereto, except that the name, address, telephone number, or any other information which specifically and in-

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dividually identifies the victim of any offender required to register as provided in this act shall not be disclosed other than to law enforcement agencies.

Sec. 8. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 22-4902, 22-4904, 22-4905, 22-4906, 22-4907, 22-4908 and 22-4909 are hereby repealed.

Sec. 9. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.