HOUSE BILL No. 2582

By Committee on Appropriations

4-4

AN ACT enacting the Kansas senior caregiving initiative; establishing a program to improve the quality of long-term care services; authorizing grants for and evaluations of models of long-term care; concerning nursing facility reimbursement and enhanced employee training; establishing a prevention program for the improvement of the quality of long-term care services; providing for a senior advisory council; amending K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 75-4265 and repealing the existing section.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

New Section 1. (a) This act shall be known and may be cited as the Kansas senior caregiving initiative.

- (b) The state, in partnership with private providers of long-term care services, shall initiate a comprehensive and sustainable program that provides:
- (1) A process for quantifiable and continual improvement in the quality of long-term care and services;
- (2) support and training for the workers who provide long-term care and services; and
- (3) fiscally prudent funding to prepare for the anticipated increase in the number of older Kansans that will need long-term care services in the years ahead.
- (c) The secretary of aging shall establish the Kansas senior advisory council. Such council shall advise and make recommendations to the secretary on the initiatives as set forth by the Kansas senior caregiving initiative. The secretary shall appoint members of this council. The members of the council shall include, but are not limited to, representatives of all provider associations, representatives from the department of aging and the department on health and environment.
- (d) The secretary shall establish rules and regulations to implement the provisions of subsection (c).
- (e) There is hereby created in the state treasury the Kansas senior caregiving initiative fund. All expenditures from the Kansas senior caregiving initiative fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts and upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant

to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or such secretary's designee and the secretary of Social and Rehabilitation Services.

- (f) Expenditures shall be made from the Kansas senior caregiving initiative fund for the following:
- (1) The secretary of aging, as advised by the Kansas senior advisory council, shall establish and competitively award grants to nursing facilities to implement and evaluate models of care that alter the organizational culture of nursing facilities to provide sustainable improvement in the quality of long-term care and services or that reduce employee turnover, or both. These programs shall include, but are not limited to, eden alternative, wellspring, person-centered planning and other programs recognized by the secretary as advised by such council. Where necessary, the secretary shall apply for and aggressively seek federal waivers to permit the implementation and evaluation of any new models of care that nursing facilities propose through the grant process.
- (2) The secretary of human resources shall evaluate the current education and training systems and methods utilized in Kansas for workers that provide long-term care and services for nursing facilities and shall identify and recommend any changes to the current system that will result in improved recruitment and retention of long-term care employees. The secretary shall report this information and any recommendations to the long-term care services task force on or before November 1, 2001.
- (3) The secretary of aging shall modify the current medicaid nursing facility reimbursement mechanism to permit nursing facilities to report expenditures related to increased frontline staff wages and benefits midway through the annual cost reporting cycle and to receive a midyear rate adjustment based on these expenditures. Any minimum occupancy requirement applied to nursing facility costs shall include only those costs that are fixed and unalterable regardless of resident census.
- (4) The secretary of aging shall modify the current payment schedules for providers of adult care home services under the medicaid plan to establish plant operating costs and the real and personal property fee as separate cost centers. The real and personal property fee shall be adjusted upward for inflation from the 1984 base or the date or last rebasing or the date of construction if built after 1984 using the RS means-cost index and shall be updated and rearrayed annually. In addition, all authorized expenditures not otherwise accounted for in the reimbursement rate of the facility, not under the control of the facility and required by the state of Kansas or by federal mandate shall be reimbursed by the state as a direct-cost pass-through.
- (5) The secretary of aging, as advised by the Kansas senior advisory council, shall establish and implement a program that provides grants, on a competitive basis, to community colleges, universities, area vocational-

technical colleges and not-for-profit educational organizations to provide comprehensive, on-site training of long-term care employees that provide direct resident care. The secretary shall establish goals and minimal requirements that must be met by the institution or organization that provides on-site training under this subsection. The secretary shall further develop a system to objectively evaluate the effectiveness of the on-site training program and make recommendations to the legislature regarding the effectiveness, funding and continuation of the grants and training program.

- (6) The secretary of aging shall provide incentives for those nursing facilities which utilize models of care as outlined in subsection (d)(1) of this section, and other models of care that show quantifiable and continual improvements in the quality of long term care and services.
- (7) The secretary shall establish a direct care staff quality incentive payment program. The criteria for this program shall be determined by the secretary, with the advice of the Kansas senior advisory council. This payment shall be paid to direct care staff as a bonus and not to be contained in the cost reporting base.
- (8) The secretary shall increase the current efficiency factor for low cost facilities.
- (g) There is hereby established within the department on aging a prevention program designed to lend regulatory and best care practices expertise to nursing facilities and providers of long-term care and services in order to improve the quality of care provided to residents of nursing facilities and other providers of long-term care. The program shall be overseen by the Kansas senior advisory council. The program shall be designed to provide advice and direction to nursing facilities and providers of long-term care and services in regard to the provision of resident care, appropriate situational responses and regulatory requirements.
 - (h) As used in this section:
- (1) "Nursing facility" means a facility as defined under K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto or an intermediate care facility for the mentally retarded as defined under K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto;
- (2) "direct care services" means services provided by licensed professional nurses, licensed practical nurses, licensed mental health technicians, nurses aides, rehabilitation aides, medication aides, activities staff, social service staff, medical records personnel, dietary personnel, laundry personnel and housekeeping personnel; and
- (3) "nursing personnel" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term under Kansas administrative regulation 28-39-144.
- Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 75-4265 is hereby amended to read as follows: 75-4265. (a) The secretary of social and rehabilitation services and the secretary of aging shall take necessary actions to establish an

 intergovernmental transfer program as a part of the nursing facility services payment program within the medicaid state plan.

- (b) In implementing the intergovernmental transfer program, the secretary of aging shall disburse moneys received from the federal government for the intergovernmental transfer program and moneys transferred from the state general fund to the intergovernmental transfer fund for the program to units of government which have entered into participation agreements with the secretary of aging and the secretary of social and rehabilitation services. The amount of moneys disbursed to the units of government from moneys transferred from the state general fund to the intergovernmental transfer fund for the program shall not exceed the amount necessary to match federal funds available to the state under the intergovernmental transfer program. The secretary of aging shall periodically calculate the amount of federal funds available under the program according to the methodology prescribed for the intergovernmental transfer program in the medicaid state plan.
- (c) The secretary of social and rehabilitation services and the secretary of aging are authorized to enter into intergovernmental transfer program participation agreements with units of government which own and operate nursing facilities. The participation agreements may permit the units of government to retain a participation fee specified by the secretary of aging from moneys received under the intergovernmental transfer program which are otherwise required to be transferred back to the secretary of aging.
- (d) (1) There is hereby established the intergovernmental transfer fund in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of aging in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the intergovernmental transfer fund shall be to disburse the state match amount under the intergovernmental transfer program and shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or the secretary's designee. Subject to the provisions of appropriation acts, when the secretary of aging determines that an amount of federal medicaid moneys is available for the intergovernmental transfer program, the secretary of aging shall determine the amount required as the state match and shall certify that amount to the director of accounts and reports. Upon receipt of each such state match certification, the director of accounts and reports shall transfer the amount certified by revenue transfer from the state general fund to the intergovernmental transfer fund. Upon the crediting of such state match amount in the intergovernmental transfer fund, the secretary of aging shall disburse the amount of federal moneys and the state match amount to the units of government that have entered into participation agreements under the program.

- (2) Each unit of government receiving a disbursement under the intergovernmental transfer program shall reimburse the amount of money received, less the amount of the participation fee, to the secretary of aging. Upon receipt of each amount of moneys from participating units of government under the intergovernmental transfer program, the secretary of aging shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the intergovernmental transfer fund. The secretary of aging shall determine the amount of each such deposit that was transferred from the state general fund to match medicaid federal funds under the intergovernmental transfer program and shall certify such amount to the director of accounts and reports. Upon receipt of each such certification, the director of accounts and reports shall retransfer the amount certified from the intergovernmental transfer fund to the state general fund.
- (e) There is hereby established the intergovernmental transfer administration fund in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of aging in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the intergovernmental transfer administration fund shall be to pay the costs of administering the intergovernmental transfer program and shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or the secretary's designee. The secretary of aging shall recover the costs of administering the intergovernmental transfer program from the intergovernmental transfer fund by certifying the amount of such costs to the director of accounts and reports each calendar quarter. Upon receipt of each certification of costs from the secretary of aging under this subsection, the director of accounts and reports shall transfer the amount certified from the intergovernmental transfer fund to the intergovernmental transfer administration fund.
- (f) After each amount of moneys is credited to the intergovernmental transfer fund and the amount of the state match that had been transferred from the state general fund has been transferred back to the state general fund pursuant to subsection (d)(2), and after the transfer of the amount certified by the secretary of aging to the intergovernmental transfer administration fund pursuant to subsection (e), if any, the director of accounts and reports shall transfer the remaining amount in the intergovernmental transfer fund as follows:
- (1) During the period from the effective date of this act through June 30, 2001, 60% of such amount shall be transferred to the senior services trust fund established by K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 75-4266 and amendments thereto, 9.7% of such amount shall be transferred to the state medicaid match fund—department on aging established by subsection (o)(1), 15.3% of such amount shall be transferred to the state medicaid match fund—SRS established by subsection (o)(2), 10% of such amount shall

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 be transferred to the long-term care loan and grant fund established by subsection (h) and 5% of such amount shall be transferred to the HCBS programs fund established by subsection (p); and

- (2) after June 30, 2001, 70% 50% of such amount shall be transferred to the senior services trust fund, 5% of such amount shall be transferred to the long-term care loan and grant fund and, 25% of such amount shall be transferred to the following special revenue funds in an amount specified by appropriation acts of the legislature for each such fund: State medicaid match fund—department on aging and the state medicaid match fund—SRS and 20% of such amount shall be transferred to the Kansas senior caregiving initiative fund.
- (g) There is hereby established the senior services fund in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of aging in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the senior services fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or the secretary's designee. Moneys in the senior services fund shall be used by the secretary of aging only for projects intended (1) to reduce future medicaid costs to the state, (2) to help seniors avoid premature institutionalization, (3) to improve the quality of care or the quality of life of seniors who are customers of long-term care programs, (4) to satisfy state matching requirements for senior service programs authorized by federal law, or (5) to provide financial assistance under the senior pharmacy assistance program. Moneys credited to the senior services fund from income of investments of the moneys in the senior services trust fund shall not be used to create or fund any entitlement program not in existence on the effective date of this act.
- (h) There is hereby established the long-term care loan and grant fund in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of aging in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the long-term care loan and grant fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or the secretary's designee. Moneys in the long-term care loan and grant fund shall be used to make loans under the long-term care loan program developed by the secretary of aging in accordance with this section and grants under the long-term grant program developed by the secretary of aging in accordance with this section.
- (i) The secretary of aging is hereby authorized to develop and implement a long-term care loan program in accordance with this section. Subject to the provisions of this section and the provisions of appropriation acts, the secretary of aging may enter into loan agreements for marketrate, low-interest or no-interest, fully or partially secured or unsecured

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loans with repayment provisions and other terms and conditions as may be prescribed by the secretary under such program. Loans under the long-term care loan program may be made for the following:

- (1) Converting all or parts of some types of licensed adult care homes from their existing licensure types to different licensure types to meet demonstrated changing service demands in their communities;
- (2) converting private residences to licensed homes plus facilities, as defined by K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto;
- (3) converting space in rural hospitals to hospital-based long-term care facilities;
 - (4) improving quality in some types of licensed adult care homes;
- (5) rural hospitals contracting for physician, physician assistant or licensed professional nurse services; or
- (6) building congregate housing for seniors in Kansas cities with populations of 2,500 or less.
- (j) The secretary of aging may consider the following factors to prioritize and select loans under the long-term care loan program, grants under the long-term care grant program and projects financed from the senior services fund:
- (1) Type of loan—higher interest is preferable to lower interest and more secured is preferable to less secured;
- (2) size of facility—facilities having less than 60 beds are preferable to facilities having 60 beds or more;
- (3) availability and utilization of the same type of facilities or services in the proposed loan or project area;
- (4) type of facility owner or borrower—unit of government, not-for-profit organizations, for-profit organizations, and individuals, in that order of preference; and
- (5) type of research project organization—geriatric schools or programs in Kansas colleges or universities, Kansas colleges or universities, educational foundations, foreign colleges or universities, Kansas not-for-profit organizations, Kansas for-profit organizations, foreign not-for-profit organizations, foreign for-profit organizations, and individuals, in that order of preference.
- (k) All moneys received from repayments of principal and interest of any loan made under this act shall be deposited in the state treasury and credited to the long-term care loan and grant fund within the state treasury and used to make new loans or grants under this section. The repayment of a loan or of a senior services fund project contract or grant may not be forgiven, in whole or in part, except as authorized by law.
- (l) The secretary of aging is hereby authorized to develop and implement a long-term care grant program in accordance with this section. Subject to the provisions of this section and the provisions of appropria-

tion acts, the secretary of aging may make competitive matching grants under such terms and conditions as may be prescribed by the secretary under such program. Grants under the long-term care grant program may be made only from the amount of moneys received for interest payments under loan agreements under the long-term care loan program and credited to the long-term care loan and grant fund. Grants under the long-term care grant program may be made for the following:

- (1) Grants for improvements in the quality of case management services under home and community-based services (HCBS) programs and for improvements for adult care homes; and
- (2) financial assurance grants for community service providers under home and community-based services (HCBS) programs.
- (m) For purposes of this section, "units of government" and "units of government which own and operate nursing facilities" which are eligible to enter into intergovernmental transfer program participation agreements shall be limited to cities of the first class, cities of the second class, counties, hospital districts, or health care facilities and services hospital districts which hold legal title to and are actively involved in the day-to-day operations of any of the following:
- (1) Medicaid-certified nursing facilities and nursing facilities for mental health, as defined in K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto;
- (2) medicaid-certified long-term care facilities which are operated in connection with city hospitals established under K.S.A. 13-14b01 *et seq.* and amendments thereto or K.S.A. 14-601 *et seq.* and amendments thereto, county hospitals established under K.S.A. 19-4601 *et seq.* and amendments thereto, or district hospitals established under K.S.A. 80-2501 *et seq.* and amendments thereto; or
- (3) medicaid-certified long-term care facilities operated under authority of K.S.A. 80-2550 *et seq.* and amendments thereto.
- (n) Entities eligible to apply for loans under the long-term care loan program under this section shall be limited to the owners of:
- (1) Licensed adult care homes, excluding nursing facilities for mental health and intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded, as defined in K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto;
- (2) medicaid-certified licensed hospitals and medicaid-certified longterm care facilities based in or operated in connection with licensed hospitals as defined in K.S.A. 65-425 and amendments thereto;
- (3) private residences which the owners will contract to convert into licensed homes plus facilities, as defined in K.S.A. 39-923 and amendments thereto, and in which the owners will reside after the conversion and licensure: or
- (4) congregate senior housing projects being built with loans in Kansas cities with a population of 2,500 or less.

- (o) (1) There is hereby established the state medicaid match fund—department on aging in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of aging in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the state medicaid match fund—department on aging shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of aging or the secretary's designee. Moneys in the state medicaid match fund—department on aging shall be used to match moneys for federal medicaid programs which are the most cost efficient in providing services.
- (2) There is hereby established the state medicaid match fund—SRS in the state treasury which shall be administered as provided by law and in accordance with this act. All expenditures from the state medicaid match fund—SRS shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved as provided by law. Moneys in the state medicaid match fund—SRS shall be used to match moneys for federal medicaid programs which are the most cost efficient in providing services.
- (p) There is hereby established the HCBS programs fund in the state treasury which shall be administered by the secretary of social and rehabilitation services. All moneys in the HCBS programs fund shall be used for programs and services under the home and community-based services (HCBS) programs and as otherwise provided by law. All expenditures from the HCBS programs fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary of social and rehabilitation services or the secretary's designee.
 - Sec. 3. K.S.A. 2000 Supp. 75-4265 is hereby repealed.
- Sec. 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its publication in the statute book.