SESSION OF 2023

SENATE BILL No. 90

By Committee on Transportation

AN ACT concerning vehicles; relating to registration and titles; increasing fees for certain services provided by county treasurers and the division of vehicles; decreasing fees associated with administrative costs for such services; modifying the disposition of certain registration and titling fees; eliminating the division of vehicles modernization surcharge; amending K.S.A. 8-132, 8-135, 8-135a, 8-139, 8-143, 8-143j, 8-145, 8-145d, 8-167, 8-170, 8-172, 8-195, 8-198, 74-2013 and 79-3604 and K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 58-4204 and repealing the existing sections; also repealing K.S.A. 75-5160.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

Section 1. K.S.A. 8-132 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-132.

(a) Subject to the provisions of this section and K.S.A. 8-1,125, and amendments thereto, the division of vehicles shall furnish to every owner whose vehicle shall be registered one license plate for such vehicle. Such license plate shall have displayed on it the registration number assigned to the vehicle and to the owner thereof, the name of the state, which may be abbreviated, and the year or years for which it is issued. The same type of license plates shall be issued for passenger motor vehicles, rented without a driver, as are issued for private passenger vehicles.

(b) During calendar year 1975 commencing on the effective date of this act, and during every fifth calendar year thereafter, the division of vehicles shall furnish one license plate for any type of vehicle an owner registers or has the registration thereof renewed, but during the succeeding four-year period following calendar year 1975 and during the succeeding four-year period following every fifth calendar year subsequent to 1975, the division of vehicles shall not furnish any license plate for the renewal of a vehicle's registration. During calendar year 1976 and during each calendar year thereafter in which a license plate is not issued for the renewal of registration of a vehicle, the division of vehicles shall furnish one decal for the license plate issued for a vehicle as provided in K.S.A. 8-134, and amendments thereto, for each registration and renewal of registration of such vehicle. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this subsection, whenever, in the discretion of the director of vehicles, it is determined that the license plates currently being issued and displayed are not deteriorating to the extent that their replacement is warranted, the
director may adopt rules and regulations to extend the five-year issuance
cycle provided for in this subsection by one year at a time, and in the same
manner the director may further extend such cycle by one year at a time,
successively as the director determines appropriate. If the cycle is
extended at the expiration of the extended term, new license plates shall
again be issued in the manner and for the term provided in such rules and
regulations, except that the owner of a motor vehicle currently registered
may continue to display the license plate currently being issued and
displayed for a period not to exceed three registration years from the date
of the expiration of the extended term. The division shall furnish one decal
for each such license plate in accordance with the provisions of this
subsection.
   (c) Any license plate issued pursuant to subsection (a) or (b) may be a
personalized license plate subject to the additional fee set forth in
subsection (d). The division shall allow an applicant for a personalized
license plate to personalize a license plate design established by subsection
(a), (b) or (d).
   (d) Two personalized license plates may be issued to any owner or
lessee of a passenger vehicle or a truck licensed for a gross weight of not
more than 20,000 pounds, who makes proper application to the division of
vehicles not less than 60 days prior to such owner's or lessee's renewal of
registration date. Such application shall be on a form prescribed by the
division and accompanied by a fee of $40, which shall be in
addition to any other fee required to renew the registration of such
passenger vehicle under the laws of this state. One such personalized
license plate shall be displayed on the rear of the vehicle and, at the option
of the owner or lessee, the other license plate may be displayed on the
front of the vehicle, except that no registration decal shall be issued
pursuant to K.S.A. 8-134, and amendments thereto, for any such license
plate displayed on the front of such vehicle. One personalized license plate
may be issued to any owner of a motorcycle upon proper application in the
same manner provided in this subsection for passenger vehicles and trucks.
The $40 fee shall be paid only once during the registration period
for which such license plates were issued, and any subsequent renewals
during the registration period shall be subject only to the registration fee
prescribed by K.S.A. 8-143, and amendments thereto. The division shall
design distinctive, personalized license plates to be issued which shall
contain not more than seven letters or numbers on truck or passenger
vehicle license plates and not more than five letters or numbers on
motorcycle license plates, or a combination thereof, to be designated by
the applicant in lieu of the letters and numbers required by K.S.A. 8-147,
and amendments thereto, other than the letters required to designate the
county in which such vehicle is registered. Unless the letters or numbers
designated by the applicant have been assigned to another vehicle, or
unless the letters or numbers designated by the applicant have a profane,
vulgar, lewd or indecent meaning or connotation, as determined by the
director of vehicles, the division shall assign such letters or numbers to the
applicant's vehicle, and the letters or numbers, or combination thereof, so
assigned shall be deemed the registration number of such vehicle. Subject
to the foregoing provisions, all license plates issued under this section
shall be manufactured in accordance with K.S.A. 8-147, and amendments
thereto. Such license plates shall be issued for a registration period of five
years commencing in 1985 and each five years thereafter.

(e) The secretary of revenue shall adopt rules and regulations
necessary to carry out the provisions of this act, including, without
limitation, rules and regulations concerning: (1) The procedure for insuring
that duplicate license plates are not issued throughout the state; (2) the
procedure for reserving distinctive license plates for the purpose of
obtaining the same on each annual renewal of registration; (3) the
procedure for allowing the transfer of personalized license plates from one
vehicle to another for which such license plates were originally issued,
when the title to the original vehicle has not been transferred and the name
or names of the owner or owners listed on the titles to both vehicles are
identical; and (4) procedures necessary to coordinate this act with other
laws of this state governing registration of vehicles. The director of
vehicles shall remit all moneys received by the division of vehicles under
this section to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of
K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such
remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state
treasury to the credit of the state highway fund.

Sec. 2. K.S.A. 8-135 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-135. (a)
Upon the transfer of ownership of any vehicle registered under this act, the
registration of the vehicle and the right to use any license plate thereon
shall expire and thereafter there shall be no transfer of any registration, and
the license plate shall be removed by the owner thereof. Except as
provided in K.S.A. 8-172, and amendments thereto, and 8-1,147, and
amendments thereto, it shall be unlawful for any person, other than the
person to whom the license plate was originally issued, to have possession
thereof. When the ownership of a registered vehicle is transferred, the
original owner of the license plate may register another vehicle under the
same number, upon application and payment of a fee of $1.50 $0.75, if
such other vehicle does not require a higher license fee. If a higher license
fee is required, then the transfer may be made upon the payment of the
transfer fee of $1.50 $0.75 and the difference between the fee originally
paid and that due for the new vehicle.

(b) Subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 8-198(a), and amendments
thereto, upon the transfer or sale of any vehicle by any person or dealer, or
upon any transfer in accordance with K.S.A. 59-3511, and amendments
thereto, the new owner thereof, within 60 days, inclusive of weekends and
holidays, from date of such transfer shall make application to the division
for registration or reregistration of the vehicle, but no person shall operate
the vehicle on any highway in this state during the sixty-day period
without having applied for and obtained temporary registration from the
county treasurer or from a dealer. After the expiration of the sixty-day
period, it shall be unlawful for the owner or any other person to operate
such vehicle upon the highways of this state unless the vehicle has been
registered as provided in this act. For failure to make application for
registration as provided in this section, a penalty of $2 shall be added to
other fees. When a person has a current motorcycle or passenger vehicle
registration and license plate, including any registration decal affixed
thereto, for a vehicle and has sold or otherwise disposed of the vehicle and
has acquired another motorcycle or passenger vehicle and intends to
transfer the registration and the license plate to the motorcycle or
passenger vehicle acquired, but has not yet had the registration transferred
in the office of the county treasurer, such person may operate the
motorcycle or passenger vehicle acquired for a period of not to exceed 60
days by displaying the license plate on the rear of the vehicle acquired. If
the acquired vehicle is a new vehicle such person also must carry the
assigned certificate of title or manufacturer's statement of origin when
operating the acquired vehicle, except that a dealer may operate such
vehicle by displaying such dealer's dealer license plate.

(c) Certificate of title: No vehicle required to be registered shall be
registered or any license plate or registration decal issued therefor, unless
the applicant for registration shall present satisfactory evidence of
ownership and apply for an original certificate of title for such vehicle.
The following paragraphs of this subsection shall apply to the issuance of
a certificate of title for a nonhighway vehicle, salvage vehicle or rebuilt
salvage vehicle, as defined in K.S.A. 8-197, and amendments thereto,
except to the extent such paragraphs are made inapplicable by or are
inconsistent with K.S.A. 8-198, and amendments thereto, and to any
electronic certificate of title, except to the extent such paragraphs are made
inapplicable by or are inconsistent with K.S.A. 8-135d, and amendments
thereto, or with rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 8-135d,
and amendments thereto.

The provisions of paragraphs (1) through (14) shall apply to any
certificate of title issued prior to January 1, 2003, which indicates that
there is a lien or encumbrance on such vehicle.

(1) An application for certificate of title shall be made by the owner
or the owner's agent upon a form furnished by the division and shall state
all liens or encumbrances thereon, and such other information as the
division may require. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section,
no certificate of title shall be issued for a vehicle having any unreleased
lien or encumbrance thereon, unless the transfer of such vehicle has been
consented to in writing by the holder of the lien or encumbrance. Such
consent shall be in a form approved by the division. In the case of
members of the armed forces of the United States while the United States
is engaged at war with any foreign nation and for a period of six months
next following the cessation of hostilities, such application may be signed
by the owner's spouse, parents, brother or sister. The county treasurer shall
use reasonable diligence in ascertaining whether the facts stated in such
application are true, and if satisfied that the applicant is the lawful owner
of such vehicle, or otherwise entitled to have the same registered in such
applicant's name, shall so notify the division, who shall issue an
appropriate certificate of title. The certificate of title shall be in a form
approved by the division, and shall contain a statement of any liens or
encumbrances which the application shows, and such other information as
the division determines.

(2) (A) The certificate of title shall contain upon the reverse side a
form for assignment of title to be executed by the owner. This assignment
shall contain a statement of all liens or encumbrances on the vehicle at the
time of assignment. The certificate of title shall also contain on the reverse
side blank spaces so that an abstract of mileage as to each owner will be
available. The seller at the time of each sale shall insert and certify the
mileage and the purchase price on the form filed for application or
reassignment of title, and the division shall insert such mileage on the
certificate of title when issued to purchaser or assignee. The signature of
the purchaser or assignee is required on the form filed for application or
reassignment of title, acknowledging the odometer and purchase price
certification made by the seller, except those vehicles that are exempt from
odometer certification requirements pursuant to federal law shall be
exempt from such requirement. Such title shall indicate whether the
vehicle for which it is issued has been titled previously as a nonhighway
vehicle or salvage vehicle. In addition, the reverse side shall contain two
forms for reassignment by a dealer, stating the liens or encumbrances
thereon. The first form of reassignment shall be used only when a dealer
sells the vehicle to another dealer. The second form of reassignment shall
be used by a dealer when selling the vehicle to another dealer or the
ultimate owner of the vehicle. The reassignment by a dealer shall be used
only where the dealer resells the vehicle, and during the time that the
vehicle remains in the dealer's possession for resale, the certificate of title
shall be dormant.

(B) When the ownership of any vehicle passes by operation of law, or
repossession upon default of a lease, security agreement, or executory
sales contract, the person owning such vehicle, upon furnishing
satisfactory proof to the county treasurer of such ownership, may procure a
certificate of title to the vehicle. When a vehicle is registered in another
state and is repossessed in another state, the owner of such vehicle shall
not be entitled to obtain a valid Kansas title or registration, except that
when a vehicle is registered in another state, but is financed originally by a
financial institution chartered in the state of Kansas or when a financial
institution chartered in Kansas purchases a pool of motor vehicle loans
from the resolution trust corporation or a federal regulatory agency, and
the vehicle is repossessed in another state, such Kansas financial
institution shall be entitled to obtain a valid Kansas title or registration.

(C) In addition to any other fee required for the issuance of a
certificate of title, any applicant obtaining a certificate of title for a
repossessed vehicle shall pay a fee of $3.

(3) Dealers shall execute, upon delivery to the purchaser of every
new vehicle, a manufacturer's statement of origin stating the liens and
encumbrances thereon. Such statement of origin shall be delivered to the
purchaser at the time of delivery of the vehicle or at a time agreed upon by
the parties, not to exceed 30 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays. The
agreement of the parties shall be executed on a form approved by the
division. In the event delivery of title cannot be made personally, the seller
may deliver the manufacturer's statement of origin by restricted mail to the
address of purchaser shown on the purchase agreement. The
manufacturer's statement of origin may include an attachment containing
assignment of such statement of origin on forms approved by the division.
Upon the presentation to the division of a manufacturer's statement of
origin, by a manufacturer or dealer for a new vehicle, sold in this state, a
certificate of title shall be issued if there is also an application for
registration, except that no application for registration shall be required for
a travel trailer used for living quarters and not operated on the highways.

(4) The fee for each original certificate of title shall be $10
in addition to the fee for registration of such vehicle, trailer or semitrailer.
The certificate of title shall be good for the life of the vehicle, trailer or
semitrailer while owned or held by the original holder of the certificate of
title.

(5) Except for a vehicle registered by a federally recognized Indian
tribe, as provided in paragraph (16), upon sale and delivery to the
purchaser of every vehicle subject to a purchase money security interest as
provided in article 9 of chapter 84 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and
amendments thereto, the dealer or secured party may complete a notice of
security interest and when so completed, the purchaser shall execute the
notice, in a form prescribed by the division, describing the vehicle and
showing the name and address of the secured party and of the debtor and other information the division requires. On and after July 1, 2007, only one lien shall be taken or accepted for vehicles with a gross vehicle weight rating of 26,000 pounds or less. As used in this section "gross vehicle weight rating" shall have the meaning ascribed thereto in 49 C.F.R. § 390.5, as in effect on July 1, 2017, or any later version as established in rules and regulations adopted by the state corporation commission. The dealer or secured party, within 30 days of the sale and delivery, may mail or deliver the notice of security interest, together with a fee of $2.50, to the division. The notice of security interest shall be retained by the division until it receives an application for a certificate of title to the vehicle and a certificate of title is issued. The certificate of title shall indicate any security interest in the vehicle. Upon issuance of the certificate of title, the division shall mail or deliver confirmation of the receipt of the notice of security interest, the date the certificate of title is issued and the security interest indicated, to the secured party at the address shown on the notice of security interest. The proper completion and timely mailing or delivery of a notice of security interest by a dealer or secured party shall perfect a security interest in the vehicle, as referenced in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 84-9-311, and amendments thereto, on the date of such mailing or delivery. The county treasurers shall mail a copy of the title application to the lienholder. For any vehicle subject to a lien, the county treasurer, division or contractor shall collect from the applicant a $1.50 service fee for processing and mailing a copy of the title application to the lienholder.

(6) It shall be unlawful for any person to operate in this state a vehicle required to be registered under this act, or to transfer the title to any such vehicle to any person or dealer, unless a certificate of title has been issued as herein provided. In the event of a sale or transfer of ownership of a vehicle for which a certificate of title has been issued, which certificate of title is in the possession of the transferor at the time of delivery of the vehicle, the holder of such certificate of title shall endorse on the same an assignment thereof, with warranty of title in a form prescribed by the division and printed thereon and the transferor shall deliver the same to the buyer at the time of delivery to the buyer of the vehicle or at a time agreed upon by the parties, not to exceed 60 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays, after the time of delivery. The agreement of the parties shall be executed on a form provided by the division. The requirements of this paragraph concerning delivery of an assigned title are satisfied if the transferor mails to the transferee by restricted mail the assigned certificate of title within the 60 days, and if the transferor is a dealer, as defined by K.S.A. 8-2401, and amendments thereto, such transferor shall be deemed to have possession of the certificate of title if the transferor has made application therefor to the division. The buyer shall then present such
assigned certificate of title to the division at the time of making application
for registration of such vehicle. A new certificate of title shall be issued to
the buyer, upon payment of the fee of $10 $8. If such vehicle is sold to a
resident of another state or country, the dealer or person making the sale
shall notify the division of the sale and the division shall make notation
thereof in the records of the division. When a person acquires a security
interest that such person seeks to perfect on a vehicle subsequent to the
issuance of the original title on such vehicle, such person shall require the
holder of the certificate of title to surrender the same and sign an
application for a mortgage title in form prescribed by the division. Upon
such surrender such person shall immediately deliver the certificate of
title, application, and a fee of $10 $8 to the division. Delivery of the
surrendered title, application and tender of the required fee shall perfect a
security interest in the vehicle as referenced in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 84-9-
311, and amendments thereto. On and after July 1, 2007, only one lien
may be taken or accepted for security for an obligation to be secured by a
lien to be shown on a certificate of title for vehicles with a gross vehicle
weight rating, as defined in 49 C.F.R. § 390.5, as in effect on July 1, 2017,
or any later version as established in rules and regulations adopted by the
state corporation commission, of 26,000 pounds or less. A refinancing
shall not be subject to the limitations of this act. A refinancing is deemed
to occur when the original obligation is satisfied and replaced by a new
obligation. Lien obligations created before July 1, 2007, which that are of
a continuing nature shall not be subject to the limitations of this act until
the obligation is satisfied. A lien in violation of this provision is void.
Upon receipt of the surrendered title, application and fee, the division shall
issue a new certificate of title showing the liens or encumbrances so
created, but only one lien or encumbrance may be shown upon a title for
vehicles with a gross vehicle rating of 26,000 pounds or less, and not more
than two liens or encumbrances may be shown upon a title for vehicles in
excess of 26,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating. When a prior
lienholder's name is removed from the title, there must be satisfactory
evidence presented to the division that the lien or encumbrance has been
paid. When the indebtedness to a lienholder, whose name is shown upon a
title, is paid in full, such lienholder shall comply with the provisions of
K.S.A. 8-1,157, and amendments thereto.

(7) It shall be unlawful for any person to buy or sell in this state any
vehicle required to be registered, unless, at the time of delivery thereof or
at a time agreed upon by the parties, not to exceed 60 days, inclusive of
weekends and holidays, after the time of delivery, there shall pass between
the parties a certificate of title with an assignment thereof. The sale of a
vehicle required to be registered under the laws of this state, without
assignment of the certificate of title, is fraudulent and void, unless the
parties shall agree that the certificate of title with assignment thereof shall
pass between them at a time other than the time of delivery, but within 60
days thereof. The requirements of this paragraph concerning delivery of an
assigned title shall be satisfied if: (A) The seller mails to the purchaser by
restricted mail the assigned certificate of title within 60 days; or (B) if the
transferor is a dealer, as defined by K.S.A. 8-2401, and amendments
thereto, such seller shall be deemed to have possession of the certificate of
title if such seller has made application therefor to the division; or (C) if
the transferor is a dealer and has assigned a title pursuant to subsection (c)
(9).

(8) In cases of sales under the order of a court of a vehicle required to
be registered under this act, the officer conducting such sale shall issue to
the purchaser a certificate naming the purchaser and reciting the facts of
the sale, which certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the ownership
of such purchaser for the purpose of obtaining a certificate of title to such
motor vehicle and for registering the same. Any such purchaser shall be
allowed 60 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays, from the date of sale
to make application to the division for a certificate of title and for the
registering of such motor vehicle.

(9) Any dealer who has acquired a vehicle, the title for which was
issued under the laws of and in a state other than the state of Kansas, shall
not be required to obtain a Kansas certificate of title therefor during the
time such vehicle remains in such dealer's possession and at such dealer's
place of business for the purpose of sale. The purchaser or transferee shall
present the assigned title to the division of vehicles when making
application for a certificate of title as provided in subsection (c)(1).

(10) Motor vehicles may be held and titled in transfer-on-death form.

(11) Notwithstanding the provisions of this act with respect to time
requirements for delivery of a certificate of title, or manufacturer's
statement of origin, as applicable, any person who chooses to reaffirm the
sale in writing on a form approved by the division which advises them of
their rights pursuant to subsection (c)(7) and who has received and
accepted assignment of the certificate of title or manufacturer's statement
of origin for the vehicle in issue may not thereafter void or set aside the
transaction with respect to the vehicle for the reason that a certificate of
title or manufacturer's statement of origin was not timely delivered, and in
such instances the sale of a vehicle shall not be deemed to be fraudulent
and void for that reason alone.

(12) The owner of any vehicle assigning a certificate of title in
accordance with the provisions of this section may file with the division a
form indicating that such owner has assigned such certificate of title. Such
forms shall be furnished by the division and shall contain such information
as the division may require. Any owner filing a form as provided in this
paragraph shall pay a fee of $10. The filing of such form shall be prima
facie evidence that such certificate of title was assigned and shall create a
rebuttable presumption. If the assignee of a certificate of title fails to make
application for registration, an owner assigning such title and filing the
form in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph shall not be held
liable for damages resulting from the operation of such vehicle.

(13) Application for a certificate of title on a boat trailer with a gross
weight over 2,000 pounds shall be made by the owner or the owner's agent
upon a form to be furnished by the division and shall contain such
information as the division shall determine necessary. The division may
waive any information requested on the form if it is not available. The
application together with a bill of sale for the boat trailer shall be accepted
as prima facie evidence that the applicant is the owner of the boat trailer,
provided that a Kansas title for such trailer has not previously been issued.
If the application and bill of sale are used to obtain a certificate of title for
a boat trailer under this paragraph, the certificate of title shall not be issued
until an inspection in accordance with K.S.A. 8-116a(a), and amendments
thereto, has been completed.

(14) In addition to the two forms for reassignment under subsection
(c)(2), a dealer may attach one additional reassignment form to a
certificate of title. The director of vehicles shall prescribe and furnish such
reassignment forms. The reassignment form shall be used by a dealer when
selling the vehicle to another dealer or the ultimate owner of the vehicle
only when the two reassignment forms under subsection (c)(2) have
already been used. The fee for a reassignment form shall be $6.50. A
dealer may purchase reassignment forms in multiples of five upon making
proper application and the payment of required fees.

(15) A first stage manufacturer, as defined in K.S.A. 8-2401, and
amendments thereto, who manufactures a motor vehicle in this state, and
who sells such motor vehicles to dealers located in a foreign country, may
execute a manufacturer's statement of origin to the division of vehicles for
the purpose of obtaining an export certificate of title. The motor vehicle
issued an export certificate of title shall not be required to be registered in
this state. An export certificate of title shall not be used to register such
vehicle in the United States.

(16) A security interest in a vehicle registered by a federally
recognized Indian tribe shall be deemed valid under Kansas law if validly
perfected under the applicable tribal law and the lien is noted on the face
of the tribal certificate of title.

(17) On and after January 1, 2010, a certificate of title issued for a
rebuilt salvage vehicle for the initial time, shall indicate on such title, the
reduced classification of such vehicle as provided under K.S.A. 79-5104,
and amendments thereto.
Sec. 3. K.S.A. 8-135a is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-135a. A person in whose name a vehicle is titled and registered may add their spouse's name by assigning the title from the titleholder to titleholder and spouse and by applying for a name change title and registration. A son or daughter in whose name a vehicle is titled and registered may add a parent's name by assigning the title from such son or daughter to such son or daughter and parent and by applying for a name change title and registration. A parent may add a son or daughter's name by assigning the title from such parent to such parent and parent's son or daughter and by applying for a name change title and registration. Application for name change title and registration shall be made in the manner required by law, including certification of insurance coverage. The fee shall be $10 for the title, and no charge shall be made for the registration, except, when applicable, the fee for transfer of registration under K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto.

Sec. 4. K.S.A. 8-139 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-139. In the event that any license plate, certificate of title, registration decal or registration receipt issued hereunder shall be lost, mutilated, or shall have become illegible, the person who is entitled thereto shall make immediate application for and obtain a duplicate or substitute therefor, upon furnishing information of such fact satisfactory to the division and upon payment of the required fees: Namely, Certificate of title, $10, registration receipt, $1, registration decal, $0.50, license plates, $2. In case the license plate is of such type or constructed in such a way that it is not reasonably possible to remove it from the vehicle to which it is attached without destroying or mutilating such license plate, and the ownership of such vehicle shall be transferred and the license plate shall be mutilated or destroyed by the owner thereof as a result of the owner's effort to comply with the provisions of K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, by removing the same from the vehicle so transferred, then and in such case no fee shall be charged for such duplicate or substitute license plate, including any registration decal affixed thereto, but the same shall be furnished free of charge providing such person shall otherwise in all respects have complied with the laws governing the transfer of ownership of such motor vehicle.

Sec. 5. K.S.A. 8-143 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-143. (a) (1) All applications for the registration of motorcycles, motorized bicycles and passenger vehicles other than trucks and truck tractors, except as otherwise provided, shall be accompanied by an annual license fee as follows:

(1) Prior to January 1, 2020:
(A) For motorized bicycles, $11;
(B) for motorcycles, $16;
(C) for passenger vehicles, other than motorcycles, used solely for the
carrying of persons for pleasure or business, and for hearses and
ambulances a fee of:

(i) for those having a gross weight of 4,500 pounds or less, $30; and
(ii) for those having a gross weight of more than 4,500 pounds, $40.

(D) Except for motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers registered under
the provisions of K.S.A. 8-1,134, and amendments thereto, the annual
registration fee for each motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer owned by any
political or taxing subdivision of this state or by any agency or
instrumentality of any one or more political or taxing subdivisions of this
state and used exclusively for governmental purposes and not for any-
private or utility purposes, that is not otherwise exempt from registration,
shall be $2.

(2) On and after January 1, 2020:
(A) For motorized bicycles, $11 $10.25;
(B) for motorcycles, $16 $15.25; and
(C) for passenger vehicles, other than motorcycles, used solely for the
carrying of persons for pleasure or business, and for hearses and
ambulances a fee of:

(i) for those having a gross weight of 4,500 pounds or less, $30-
$29.25;
(ii) for those having a gross weight of more than 4,500 pounds, $40-
$39.25;
(iii) for those motor vehicles that are electric hybrid or plug-in
electric hybrid vehicles, $50 $49.25; and
(iv) for those motor vehicles that are all-electric vehicles, $100-
$99.25.

(D)(2) Except for motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers registered
under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-1,134, and amendments thereto, the
annual registration fee for each motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer owned
by any political or taxing subdivision of this state or by any agency or
instrumentality of any one or more political or taxing subdivisions of this
state and used exclusively for governmental purposes and not for any
private or utility purposes, that is not otherwise exempt from registration,
shall be $2 $1.25.

(b) (1) As used in this subsection, the term "gross weight" shall mean
means and include includes the empty weight of the truck, or combination
of the truck or truck tractor and any type trailer or semitrailer, plus the
maximum weight of cargo which will be transported on or with the same,
except when the empty weight of a truck plus the maximum weight of
cargo which will be transported thereon is 12,000 pounds or less. The term
"Gross weight shall" does not include: The weight of any travel trailer
propelled thereby which is being used for private recreational purposes; or
the weight of any vehicle or combination of vehicles for which wrecker or
towing service, as defined in K.S.A. 66-1329, and amendments thereto, is
to be provided by a wrecker or tow truck, as defined in K.S.A. 66-1329,
and amendments thereto. Such wrecker or tow truck shall be registered for
the empty weight of such vehicle fully equipped for the recovery or towing
of vehicles. The gross weight license fees hereinafter prescribed shall only
apply to the truck or truck tractor used as the propelling unit for the cargo
and vehicle propelled, either as a single vehicle or combination of
vehicles. On application for the registration of a truck or truck tractor, the
owner thereof shall declare as a part of such application the maximum
gross weight the owner desires to be applicable to such vehicle, which
declared gross weight in no event shall be in excess of the limitations
described by K.S.A. 8-1908 and 8-1909, and amendments thereto, for such
vehicle or combination of vehicles of which it will be a part.

(A) All applications for the registration of trucks or truck tractors,
except as otherwise provided herein in this section, shall be accompanied
by an annual license fee as follows:

For a gross weight of 12,000 lbs. or less ...................................... $ 40 $ 39.25
For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. .......................................................... 201 $201.25
For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. .......................................................... 232 $231.25
For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. .......................................................... 297 $296.25
For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. .......................................................... 412 $411.25
For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. .......................................................... 412 $411.25
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. .......................................................... 475 $474.25
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. .......................................................... 575 $574.25
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. .......................................................... 705 $704.25
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. .......................................................... 905 $904.25
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,145 $1,144.25
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,345 $1,344.25
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,670 $1,669.25
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,870,869.25
(B) The annual license fee for a truck or truck tractor registered as a commercial motor vehicle pursuant to K.S.A. 8-143m, and amendments thereto, or with an apportioned registration pursuant to K.S.A. 8-1,100, and amendments thereto, shall be as follows:
For a gross weight of 12,000 lbs. or less .................................................. $40
For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not more than 16,000 lbs. .......................................................... 202
For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not more than 20,000 lbs. .......................................................... 232
For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not more than 24,000 lbs. .......................................................... 297
For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not more than 26,000 lbs. .......................................................... 412
For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not more than 30,000 lbs. .......................................................... 412
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not more than 36,000 lbs. .......................................................... 475
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not more than 42,000 lbs. .......................................................... 575
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not more than 48,000 lbs. .......................................................... 705
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not more than 54,000 lbs. .......................................................... 905
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not more than 60,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,145
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not more than 66,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,345
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not more than 74,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,670
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not more than 80,000 lbs. .......................................................... 1,870
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not more than 85,500 lbs. .......................................................... 2,070
(2) If the applicant for registration of any truck or truck tractor for a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds in the state of Kansas or any political or taxing subdivision or agency of the state, except a city or county, whose truck or truck tractor is not otherwise entitled to the $2.00 $1.25 license fee or otherwise exempt from all fees, such vehicle may be licensed for a fee in accordance with the schedule hereinafter prescribed for local trucks or truck tractors.
(3) If the applicant for registration of any truck or truck tractor for a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds shall under oath state in writing on a form prescribed and furnished by the director of vehicles that the applicant does not expect to operate it more than 6,000 miles in the calendar year for which the applicant seeks registration, and that if the applicant shall operate it more than 6,000 miles during such registration year such applicant will pay an additional fee equal to the fee required by the schedule under paragraph (1), less the amount of the fee paid at time of registration, such vehicle may be licensed for a fee in accordance with the schedule prescribed for local trucks or truck tractors. Whenever a truck or truck tractor is registered on a local truck or truck tractor fee basis a tab or marker shall be issued in connection with the regular license plate, which tab or marker shall be attached or affixed to and displayed with the regular license plate and the failure to have the same attached, affixed or displayed shall be subject to the same penalties as provided by law for the failure to display the regular license plate; and the secretary of revenue may adopt rules and regulations requiring the owners of trucks and truck tractors so registered on a local truck or truck tractor fee basis to keep such records and make such reports of mileage of such vehicles as the secretary of revenue shall deem proper.

(4) A transporter delivering vehicles not the transporter's own by the driveaway method where such vehicles are being driven, towed, or transported singly, or by the saddlemount, towbar, or fullmount methods, or by any lawful combination thereof, may apply for license plates which may be transferred from one such vehicle or combination to another for each delivery without further registration, and the annual license fee for such license plate shall be as follows:

For the first such set of license plates ..............................................$64
For each additional such set of license plates ....................................38

(5) A truck or truck tractor registered for a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds that is operated wholly within the corporate limits of a city or village or within a radius of 25 miles beyond the corporate limits, shall be classified as a local truck except that in no event shall such vehicles operated as contract or common carriers outside a radius of three miles beyond the corporate limits of the city or village in which such vehicles were based when registered and licensed be considered local trucks or truck tractors. The secretary of revenue is hereby authorized and directed to adopt rules and regulations prescribing a procedure for the issuance of permits by the division of vehicles whereby owners of local trucks or truck tractors may operate any such vehicle, empty, beyond the radius hereinbefore prescribed, when such operation is solely for the purpose of having such vehicle repaired, painted or serviced or for adding additional equipment thereto.
(A) The annual license fee for a local truck or truck tractor, except as otherwise provided herein in this section, shall be as follows:

For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. ................................................................. $162$161.25

For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. ................................................................. 202201.25

For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. ................................................................. 232231.25

For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. ................................................................. 277276.25

For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. ................................................................. 277276.25

For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. ................................................................. 345314.25

For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. ................................................................. 345344.25

For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. ................................................................. 415414.25

For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. ................................................................. 515514.25

For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. ................................................................. 615614.25

For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. ................................................................. 745714.25

For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. ................................................................. 895894.25

For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
more than 80,000 lbs. ................................................................. 1,0251,024.25

For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not
more than 85,500 lbs. ................................................................. 1,1451,144.25

(B) The annual license fee for a local truck or truck tractor registered as a commercial motor vehicle pursuant to K.S.A. 8-143m, and amendments thereto, or with an apportioned registration pursuant to K.S.A. 8-1,100, and amendments thereto, shall be as follows:

For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. ................................................................. $162

For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. ................................................................. 202

For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. ................................................................. 232

For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. ................................................................. 277

For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
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1 more than 30,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 277
2 For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
3 more than 36,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 315
4 For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
5 more than 42,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 345
6 For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
7 more than 48,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 415
8 For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
9 more than 54,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 515
10 For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
11 more than 60,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 615
12 For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
13 more than 66,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 715
14 For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
15 more than 74,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 895
16 For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
17 more than 80,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. 1,025
18 For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. .............................................................................. 1,145
19 (6) A truck or truck tractor registered for a gross weight of more than
20 12,000 pounds, which that is owned by a person engaged in farming and
21 which truck or truck tractor is
22 used by such owner to transport agricultural
23 products produced by such owner or commodities purchased by such
24 owner for use on the farm owned or rented by the owner of such farm
25 truck or truck tractor, shall be classified as a farm truck or truck tractor and
26 the annual license fee for such farm truck shall be as follows:
27 For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
28 more than 16,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $57$56.25
29 For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
30 more than 20,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $142141.25
31 For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
32 more than 24,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $152151.25
33 For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
34 more than 26,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $172171.25
35 For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
36 more than 36,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $172171.25
37 For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
38 more than 54,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $175174.25
39 For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
40 more than 60,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $325324.25
41 For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
42 more than 66,000 lbs. .................................................................................................................. $505504.25
43 For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. .............................................................................. $745744.25
A vehicle licensed as a farm truck or truck tractor may be used by the owner thereof to transport, for charity and without compensation of any kind, commodities for religious or educational institutions. A truck that is licensed as a farm truck may also be used for the transportation of sand, gravel, slag stone, limestone, crushed stone, cinders, black top, dirt or fill material to a township road maintenance or construction site of the township in which the owner of such truck resides. Any applicant for registration of any farm truck or farm truck tractor used in combination with a trailer or semitrailer shall register the farm truck or farm truck tractor for a gross weight which shall include the empty weight of the truck or truck tractor or of the combination of any truck or truck tractor and any type of trailer or semitrailer, plus the maximum weight of cargo that will be transported on or with the same. The applicant for registration of any farm truck or farm truck tractor used to transport a gross weight of more than 54,000 pounds shall durably letter on the side of the motor vehicle the words "farm vehicle—not for hire." If an applicant for registration of any farm truck or farm truck tractor operates such vehicle for any use or purpose not authorized for a farm truck or farm truck tractor, such applicant shall pay an additional fee equal to the fee required for the registration of all trucks or truck tractors not registered as local, 6,000-mile or farm truck or farm truck tractor motor vehicles, less the amount of the fee paid at time of registration. Nothing in this or the preceding paragraph shall authorize a gross weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles on the national system of interstate and defense highways greater than permitted by laws of the United States congress.

(7) Except as otherwise provided herein in this section, the annual license fee for each local urban transit bus used in local urban transit operations exempted under the provisions of K.S.A. 66-1,109(a), and amendments thereto, shall be based on the passenger seating capacity of the bus and shall be as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Passengers</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 or more, but less than 31</td>
<td>$34.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 or more, but less than 40</td>
<td>$49.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 39</td>
<td>$79.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The annual license fee for each local urban transit bus that is owned by a metropolitan transit authority established pursuant to articles 25 and 28 of chapter 12 or pursuant to article 31 of chapter 13 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, shall be $2.

(8) For licensing purposes, station wagons with a carrying capacity of less than 10 passengers shall be subject to registration fees based on the weight of the vehicles, as provided in subsection (a). Station wagons with a carrying capacity of 10 or more passengers shall be subject to the truck classifications and license fees as provided.

(9) (A) Except as otherwise provided, for any trailer, semitrailer,
travel trailer or pole trailer, the annual license fee shall be as follows:

(A)(i) For any such vehicle with a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds but less than 54,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $55;

(B)(ii) any such vehicle grossing more than 8,000 pounds but not over 12,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $45;

(C)(iii) for any such vehicle grossing more than 2,000 pounds but not over 8,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $35.

Any such vehicle having a gross weight of 2,000 pounds or less may, at the owner's option, be registered and the fee for such registration shall be as provided in paragraph (C) subparagraph (A)(iii).

(B) The annual license fee for any trailer, semitrailer, travel trailer or pole trailer with an apportioned or commercial motor vehicle registration pursuant to K.S.A. 8-1,119, and amendments thereto, shall be as follows:

(i) For any such vehicle with a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds but less than 54,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $55;

(ii) for any such vehicle grossing more than 8,000 pounds but not over 12,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $45; and

(iii) for any such vehicle grossing more than 2,000 pounds but not over 8,000 pounds, the annual fee shall be $35.

Any such vehicle having a gross weight of 2,000 pounds or less may, at the owner's option, be registered and the fee for such registration shall be as provided in subparagraph (B)(iii).

Any trailer, semitrailer or travel trailer owned by a nonresident of this state and based in another state that is properly registered and licensed in the state of residence of the owner or in the state where based, may be operated in this state without being registered or licensed in this state if the truck or truck tractor propelling the same is properly registered and licensed in this state, or is registered and licensed in some other state and is entitled to reciprocal privileges of operation in this state, but this provision shall not apply to any trailer or semitrailer owned by a nonresident of this state when such trailer or semitrailer is owned by a person who has proportionately registered and licensed a fleet of vehicles under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-1,101 through 8-1,123, and amendments thereto, or under the terms of any reciprocal or proration agreement made pursuant thereto.

At the option of the owner, any trailer, semitrailer or pole trailer; with a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds; may be issued a multi-year registration for a five-year period upon payment of the appropriate registration fee. The fee for a five-year registration of such trailer shall be five times the annual fee for such trailer. If the annual registration fee is increased during the multi-year registration period, the owner of the trailer with such multi-year registration shall be subject to the amount of the increase of the annual registration fee for the remaining calendar years of
such multi-year registration. When the owner of any trailer, semitrailer or pole trailer registered under this multi-year provision transfers or assigns the title, or interest thereto, the registration of such trailer shall expire. The owner shall remove the license plate from such trailer and forward the license plate to the division of vehicles or may have such license plate assigned to another trailer, semitrailer or pole trailer upon the payment of fees required by law. Any owner of a trailer, semitrailer or pole trailer where the multi-year registration fee has been paid and the trailer is sold, junked, repossessed, foreclosed by a mechanic's lien or title transferred by operation of law, and the registration thereon is not going to be transferred to another trailer, may secure a refund for the registration fee for the remaining calendar years by making application to the division of vehicles on a form and in the manner prescribed by the director of vehicles. The secretary of revenue may adopt such rules and regulations necessary to implement the multi-year registration of such trailers, semitrailers and pole trailers.

(c) Any truck or truck tractor having a gross weight of 4,000 pounds or over, using solid tires, shall pay a license fee of double the amount herein charged. The annual fees herein provided for trucks, truck tractors and trailers not subject to K.S.A. 8-134a, and amendments thereto, shall be due January 1 of each year and payable on or before the last day of February in each year. If the fee is not paid by such date a penalty of $1 shall be added to the fee charged herein for each month or fraction thereof and until December 31 of each registration year. The annual registration fee for all passenger vehicles and vehicles subject to K.S.A. 8-134a, and amendments thereto, shall be due on or before the last day of the month in which the registration plate expires and shall be due for other vehicles as provided by K.S.A. 8-134, and amendments thereto. If the registration fee is not paid by such date a penalty of $1 shall be added to the fee charged herein for each month or fraction thereof until such registration fee is paid. Members of the armed forces of the United States shall be permitted to apply for registration at any time and be subject to registration fee, less penalties, applicable at the time the application is made. If any motorcycle, motorized bicycle, trailer, semitrailer, travel trailer, or pole trailer is either purchased or acquired after the anniversary or renewal date in any registration year there shall immediately become due and payable a registration fee as follows: If purchased or acquired between the anniversary or renewal date of any registration year and the first six months of such registration year, the annual fee provided herein; if purchased or acquired during the last six months of any registration year, 50% of such annual fee. If any truck or truck tractor, except trucks subject to K.S.A. 8-134a, and amendments thereto, is purchased or acquired prior to April 1 of any year the fee shall be the annual fee provided herein, but if
such truck or truck tractor is purchased or acquired after the end of March of any year, the license fee for such year shall be reduced $1/12 for each calendar month which has elapsed since the beginning of the year. If any truck registered for a gross weight of 12,000 pounds or less or passenger vehicle is purchased or acquired and less than 12 months remain in the registration period, the fee shall be $1/12 of the annual fee for each calendar month remaining in the registration period.

(d) The owner of any motorcycle, motorized bicycle, passenger vehicle, truck, truck tractor, trailer, semitrailer, or electrically propelled vehicle who fails to pay the registration fee or fees herein provided on the date when the same become due and payable shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be subject to a penalty in the sum of $1 for each month or fraction thereof during which such fee has remained unpaid after it became due and payable; and in addition thereto shall be subject to such other punishment as is provided in this act. Upon the transfer of motorcycles, motorized bicycles, passenger vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, trucks or truck tractors, on which registration fees have been paid for the year in which the transfer is made, a corporation shall be exempt from the payment of registration fees on motorcycles, motorized bicycles, passenger vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, trucks or truck tractors when the registration fees have been paid on such vehicles within the same year such vehicles are transferred either: (1) To a corporation by one or more persons, solely in exchange for stock or securities in such corporation; or (2) by one corporation to another corporation when all of the assets of such corporation are transferred to the other corporation, then in either case, paragraph (1) or (2) the corporation shall be exempt from the payment of registration fees on such vehicles for the year in which such transfer is made. Applications for transfer or registration shall be accompanied by a fee of $1.50 $0.75. When the registration of a vehicle has expired at midnight on the last day of any registration year, and such vehicle is not thereafter operated upon the highways, any application for renewal of registration made subsequent to the anniversary or renewal date of any registration year following the expiration of such registration and for succeeding registration years in which such vehicle has not been registered shall be accompanied by an affidavit of nonoperation and nonuse, and such application for renewal or registration shall be received by the division of vehicles upon payment of the proper fees for the current registration year and without penalty.

(e) Any nonresident of Kansas purchasing a vehicle from a Kansas resident and desiring to secure registration on the vehicle in the state of such person's residence may make application in the office of any county treasurer for a sixty-day 60-day temporary registration. The county treasurer upon presentation of evidence of ownership in the applicant and
evidence the sales tax has been paid, if due, shall charge and collect a fee of $2.25 for each sixty-day temporary license and issue a sticker or paper registration as may be determined by the director of vehicles, and the registration so issued shall be valid for a period of 60 days from the date of issuance.

(f) Any owner of any motor vehicle that is subject to taxation under the provisions of article 51 of chapter 79 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, or any other truck or truck tractor where the annual registration fee has been paid and the vehicle is sold, junked, repossessed, foreclosed by a mechanic's lien or title transferred by operation of law, and the registration thereon is not going to be transferred to another vehicle may secure a refund for the remaining portion of the year by making application to the division of vehicles on a form and in the manner prescribed by the director of vehicles, accompanied by all license plates and attachments issued in connection therewith. If the owner of the registration becomes deceased and the vehicle is not going to be used on the highway, and title is not being currently transferred, the proper representative of the estate shall be entitled to the refund. The refund shall be made only for the period of time remaining in the registration year from the date of completion and filing of the application with and delivery of the license plate and attachments to the division of vehicles. Where the registration is secured under a quarterly payment annual registration fee, as provided for in K.S.A. 8-143a, and amendments thereto, such refund shall be made on the quarterly fee paid and unused and all remaining quarterly payments shall be canceled. Any truck or truck tractor having the registration fee paid on quarterly payment basis, all quarterly payments due or a fraction of quarterly payment due shall be paid before title may be transferred, except that in case of death, the filing of the application and returning of the license plate and attachment shall cancel the remaining annual payments due. Whenever a truck or truck tractor, where the registration is secured on a quarterly payment of the annual registration, the one repossessing the truck or truck tractor, or foreclosing by a mechanic's lien, or securing title by court order, the mortgagor or the assigns of the mortgagor, or the one securing title may pay the balance due on date of application for title, but the payments for the remaining portion of the year shall not be canceled unless application is made and the license plate and attachments are surrendered. Nothing in this subsection shall apply when registration is secured under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-1,101 through 8-1,123, and amendments thereto. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this section, no refund shall be made under the provisions of this section where the amount thereof does not exceed $5. The division of vehicles shall furnish such blank forms as may be required under the provisions of this
subsection as it deems necessary to be completed by the applicant. Whenever a registration which has been secured on a quarterly basis shall be canceled as provided in this subsection, the division of vehicles shall notify the county treasurer issuing the original registration of such cancellation so that the county treasurer may, and the county treasurer shall cancel the registration of such vehicle in the county treasurer's office and release any lien issued in connection with such registration.

(g) Every owner of a travel trailer designed for or intended to be moved upon any highway in this state shall, before the same is so moved, apply for and obtain the proper registration thereof as provided in this act, except when such unit is permitted to be moved under the special provisions relating to secured parties, manufacturers, dealers and nonresidents contained in this act. At the time of registering any travel trailer for the purpose of moving any such vehicle upon any highway in this state, the owner thereof shall indicate on the registration form whether or not such vehicle is being moved permanently to a location outside of the county in which such vehicle is being registered. No such vehicle which the owner thereof intends to move to a permanent location outside the boundaries of such county shall be registered for movement on the highways of this state until all taxes levied against such vehicle have been paid. A copy of such registration form shall be sent to the county clerk or assessor of the county to which such vehicle is being moved. When such travel trailer is used for living quarters and not operated on the highways, the owner shall be exempt from the license fees as provided in subsection (b)(9) so long as such travel trailer is not operated on the highway.

Sec. 6. K.S.A. 8-143j is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-143j.

(a) On and after January 1, 1991, Any truck or truck tractor registered for a gross weight of more than 12,000 pounds—\(\text{that is engaged in farm custom harvesting operations may be registered in accordance with the schedule for such farm custom harvesting vehicles, but shall not be registered as a farm truck or farm truck tractor. Except as provided in subsection (b), the annual license fee for a farm custom harvesting truck or truck tractor shall be as follows:}

(1) Prior to January 1, 2013:

For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not more than 16,000 lbs. ........................................................................ $62

For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not more than 20,000 lbs. ................................................................. 102

For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not more than 24,000 lbs. ................................................................. 132

For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not more than 26,000 lbs. ................................................................. 177

For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. ................................................................. 177
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. .............................................................. 215
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. .............................................................. 245
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. .............................................................. 315
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. .............................................................. 415
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. .............................................................. 480
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. .............................................................. 580
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. .............................................................. 760
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
more than 80,000 lbs. .............................................................. 890
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not
more than 85,500 lbs. .............................................................. 1,010
(2) On January 1, 2013, through December 1, 2013:
For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. .............................................................. $72
For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. .............................................................. 152
For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. .............................................................. 182
For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. .............................................................. 227
For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. .............................................................. 227
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. .............................................................. 265
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. .............................................................. 295
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. .............................................................. 365
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. .............................................................. 465
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. .............................................................. 565
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. .............................................................. 665
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. ................................................................. 845
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
more than 80,000 lbs. ................................................................. 875
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not
more than 85,500 lbs. ............................................................... 1,095

(3) On January 1, 2014:
For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. ............................................................. $82 $81.25
For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. ............................................................. 202 201.25
For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. ............................................................. 232 231.25
For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. ............................................................. 277 276.25
For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. ............................................................. 277 276.25
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. ............................................................. 345 344.25
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. ............................................................. 345 344.25
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. ............................................................. 415 414.25
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. ............................................................. 515 514.25
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. ............................................................. 615 614.25
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. ............................................................. 715 714.25
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. ............................................................. 895 894.25
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
more than 80,000 lbs. ............................................................. 1,025 1,024.25
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not
more than 85,500 lbs. ............................................................. 1,095 1,094.25

(b) The annual license fee for a truck or truck tractor registered as a
commercial motor vehicle pursuant to K.S.A. 8-143m, and amendments thereto, or with an apportioned registration pursuant to K.S.A. 8-1,100, and amendments thereto, shall be as follows:
For a gross weight of more than 12,000 lbs. and not
more than 16,000 lbs. ............................................................. $82
For a gross weight of more than 16,000 lbs. and not
more than 20,000 lbs. ............................................................. 202
For a gross weight of more than 20,000 lbs. and not
more than 24,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 232
For a gross weight of more than 24,000 lbs. and not
more than 26,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 277
For a gross weight of more than 26,000 lbs. and not
more than 30,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 277
For a gross weight of more than 30,000 lbs. and not
more than 36,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 315
For a gross weight of more than 36,000 lbs. and not
more than 42,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 345
For a gross weight of more than 42,000 lbs. and not
more than 48,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 415
For a gross weight of more than 48,000 lbs. and not
more than 54,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 515
For a gross weight of more than 54,000 lbs. and not
more than 60,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 615
For a gross weight of more than 60,000 lbs. and not
more than 66,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 715
For a gross weight of more than 66,000 lbs. and not
more than 74,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 895
For a gross weight of more than 74,000 lbs. and not
more than 80,000 lbs. ........................................................................ 1,025
For a gross weight of more than 80,000 lbs. and not
more than 85,500 lbs. ........................................................................ 1,145
(b)(c) A tab or marker shall be issued and displayed in connection
with the regular license plate for a truck or truck tractor registered as a
farm custom harvesting truck or truck tractor.
(e)(d) Trucks or truck tractors registered under this section shall be
eligible for apportioned registration under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-1,100
et seq., and amendments thereto.
(d)(e) As used in this section, "farm custom harvesting operations"
means a person, firm, partnership, association or corporation engaged in
farm custom harvesting operations if a truck or truck tractor is used to:
(1) Transport farm machinery, supplies, or both, to or from a farm, for
custom harvesting operations on a farm;
(2) transport custom harvested crops only from a harvested field to
initial storage or to initial market locations; or
(3) transport agricultural products produced by such owner or
commodities purchased by such owner for use on the farm owned or
rented by the owner of such vehicle.
Sec. 7. K.S.A. 8-145 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-145. (a)
All registration and certificates of title fees shall be paid to the division of
vehicles, a contractor of the division or the county treasurer of the county
in which the applicant for registration resides or has an office or principal
place of business within this state. The division, contractor or the county
treasurer shall issue a receipt to the applicant for such fees paid.

(b) The county treasurer, division or contractor shall deposit $.75 out
of each license application, $.75 out of each application for transfer of
license plate and $2 out of each application for a certificate of title,
the service fees as prescribed in K.S.A. 8-145d, and amendments thereto, and
the division or contractor shall deposit $0.75 of each commercial or
apportioned license application collected under this act; in a special fund,
which fund is hereby appropriated for the use of the county treasurer,
division or contractor in paying for necessary help and expenses incidental
to the administration of duties in accordance with the provisions of this
law. The county treasurer shall receive extra compensation for the services
performed in administering the provisions of this act, which compensation
shall be in addition to any other compensation provided by any other law,
except that the county treasurer shall receive as additional compensation
for administering the motor vehicle title and registration laws and fees, a
sum computed as follows: The county treasurer, during the month of
December, shall determine the amount to be retained for extra
compensation not to exceed the following amounts each year for calendar
year 2006 or any calendar year thereafter: The sum of $110 per hundred
registrations for the first 5,000 registrations; the sum of $90 per hundred
registrations for the second 5,000 registrations; the sum of $5 per hundred
for the third 5,000 registrations; and the sum of $2 per hundred
registrations for all registrations thereafter. In no event, however, shall any
county treasurer be entitled to receive more than $15,000 additional annual
compensation.

If more than one person shall hold the office of county treasurer during
any one calendar year, such compensation shall be prorated among such
persons in proportion to the number of weeks served. The total amount of
compensation paid the treasurer together with the amounts expended in
paying for other necessary help and expenses incidental to the
administration of the duties of the county treasurer in accordance with the
provisions of this act, shall not exceed the amount deposited in such
special fund. Any balance remaining in such fund at the close of any
calendar year shall be withdrawn and credited to the general fund of the
county prior to June 1 of the following calendar year.

(c) The county treasurer, division or contractor shall remit the
remainder of all such fees collected, together with the original copy of all
applications, to the secretary of revenue. The secretary of revenue shall
remit all such fees remitted to the state treasurer in accordance with the
provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of
each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in
the state treasury to the credit of the state highway fund, except as
provided in subsection (d).

(d) (1) Three dollars and fifty cents of each certificate of title fee collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $3.50 to the Kansas highway patrol motor vehicle fund. Three dollars of each certificate of title fee collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue, shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $3 to the VIPS/CAMA technology hardware fund.

(2) For repossessed vehicles, $3 of each certificate of title fee collected shall be retained by the contractor or county treasurer who processed the application.

(3) Three dollars and fifty cents of each reassignment form fee collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $3.50 to the Kansas highway patrol motor vehicle fund. Three dollars of each reassignment form fee collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue, shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $3 to the VIPS/CAMA technology hardware fund.

(4) Four dollars of each division of vehicles modernization surcharge collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue, shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $4 to the state highway fund.

(5) Two dollars of each Kansas highway patrol staffing and training surcharge collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $2 to the Kansas highway patrol staffing and training fund.

(6) One dollar and twenty-five cents of each law enforcement training center surcharge collected and remitted to the secretary of revenue shall be remitted to the state treasurer who shall credit such $1.25 to the law enforcement training center fund.

(7) Fees collected in K.S.A. 8-135 and 8-145, and amendments thereto, that are collected by the division for commercial motor vehicles or vehicles that are part of a commercial fleet shall be remitted to the state treasurer, who shall credit such amounts to the commercial vehicle administrative fund.

(8) Fees collected in K.S.A. 8-135 and 8-145, and amendments thereto, that are collected by the division for vehicles that are part of a fleet rental pursuant to K.S.A. 8-1,189, and amendments thereto, shall be remitted to the state treasurer, who shall credit such amounts to the fleet rental vehicle administration fund.

Sec. 8. K.S.A. 8-145d is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-145d. In addition to the annual vehicle registration fees prescribed by K.S.A. 8-143, 8-143b, 8-143c, 8-143g, 8-143h, 8-143i, 8-143l, 8-167, 8-172, 8-195, 8-1,103 and 8-1,108, and amendments thereto, and K.S.A. 8-143l, and
amendments thereto, any applicant for vehicle title, registration or renewal thereof for registration shall pay a service fee in the amount of $5 to the county treasurer, the division of vehicles or a contractor of the division at the time of making such application. In addition to such service fee, the county treasurer may charge any applicant for vehicle registration or renewal thereof for registration, a registration fee as follows: (1) In an amount not to exceed $5 per vehicle registration or renewal thereof for registration, when such application is made at a registration facility in a county with multiple vehicle registration facilities as established by the county treasurer; and (2) in an amount not to exceed $2.50 per vehicle registration or renewal thereof for registration, when such application is made at a registration facility in a county with a single vehicle registration facility as established by the county treasurer. The county treasurer, division or contractor shall deposit all amounts received under this section in the special fund created pursuant to K.S.A. 8-145, and amendments thereto, and such amounts shall be used by the county treasurer, division or contractor for all purposes for which such fund has been appropriated by law, and such additional amounts are hereby appropriated as other amounts deposited in such fund.

Sec. 9. K.S.A. 8-167 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-167. (a) Every owner of an antique motor vehicle intended to be operated upon any highway in this state shall, before the same is operated, apply for the registration thereof, as provided by this act. (b) In addition to the registration required under the provisions of subsection (a) of this section and K.S.A. 8-168 et seq., and amendments thereto, each antique vehicle shall be registered for the purpose of taxation as prescribed by article 51 of chapter 79 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, at the time such owner intends to commence the operation of the same upon the highways of the state and at the times prescribed by K.S.A. 8-134, and amendments thereto, for the registration of any other motor vehicle owned by the owner of such antique vehicle. The fee for registration of an antique vehicle under the provisions of this subsection shall be five dollars.

Sec. 10. K.S.A. 8-170 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-170. (a) Upon the transfer of ownership of any vehicle registered under this act, its registration and right to use the license plates on such vehicle shall expire. Upon such transfer of ownership, there shall be no transfer of any registration, and the license plates shall be removed by the owner thereof. It shall be unlawful for any person other than the person to whom such license plates were originally issued to have such license plates in possession. In the case of a transfer of ownership of a registered vehicle the original owner of the license plates may register another antique vehicle under the same license plate designation, upon application therefor
(b) Upon the transfer and sale of a registered vehicle by any person, the new owner thereof, before using a vehicle on the highways of this state, shall make application to the division for registration of the vehicle.

(c) Certificate of title:

(1) Application for certificate of title on an antique vehicle shall be made by the owner or the owner's agent upon a blank form to be furnished by the division and shall contain such information as the division shall determine necessary. The division may waive any information requested on the form if it is not available. For any antique vehicle with a model year 60 years old or older, the application together with a bill of sale for the antique vehicle shall be accepted as prima facie evidence that the applicant is the owner of the vehicle and the certificate of title shall be issued for such vehicle. If the application and bill of sale are used to obtain a certificate of title for any antique vehicle having a model year newer than 60 years, the certificate of title shall not be issued until an inspection in accordance with K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto, has been completed. The certificate of title shall be delivered to the applicant. The certificate shall contain the words "antique vehicle."

(2) The certificate of title shall contain upon the reverse side a form for assignment of title to be executed by the owner. A certificate of title may be issued under the provisions of this act without an application for registration.

(3) The fee for each original certificate of title so issued shall be $10. The certificate of title shall be good for the life of the antique vehicle, so long as such certificate of title is owned or held by the original holder of the certificate of title, and shall not have to be renewed. In the event of a sale or transfer of ownership of an antique vehicle for which a certificate of title has been issued under the provisions of this subsection, the holder of such certificate of title shall endorse on the certificate of title an assignment thereof, with warranty of title in form printed thereon, as prescribed by the director, and the transferor shall deliver such assigned certificate of title to the buyer at the time of delivery of the vehicle. The buyer shall then present such assigned certificate of title to the director or an authorized agent of the director, whereupon a new certificate of title shall be issued to the buyer. The fee for such new certificate of title shall be $10.

Sec. 11. K.S.A. 8-172 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-172.

(a) Except as provided in subsection (c), license plates issued for antique vehicles shall be distinctive and shall contain the words "Kansas" and "antique" and there shall be no year date thereon. The numbering system...
shall consist of combinations of not more than seven letters of the alphabet or numerals or a combination of such letters and numerals. The combinations of such letters and numerals shall be at the direction of the director of vehicles, except that any person owning an antique vehicle, other than an antique motorcycle, may make application for a special combination of letters and numerals not exceeding seven. Antique motorcycle license plates shall be the same as other antique vehicle license plates, except the numbering system shall consist of not more than five letters of the alphabet or numerals or a combination of letters and numerals. Such application shall be made in a manner prescribed by the director of vehicles and shall be accompanied by a special combination fee of $40 $39.25. Unless the combination of letters or numerals designated by the applicant have been assigned to another antique vehicle registered in this state, or unless the combination of letters or numerals designated by the applicant have a profane, vulgar, lewd or indecent meaning or connotation, as determined by the director, the division shall assign such combination of letters to the applicant's vehicle.

(b) In addition to the fees required under subsection (b) of subsection (a) or (c) and K.S.A. 8-167(b), and amendments thereto, and subsection (a) or (c) of this section, the registration fee for any antique vehicle shall be $40 $39.25 and once paid shall not be required to be renewed.

(c) In lieu of the license plate issued under subsection (a), a person who owns an antique vehicle who wants to display a model year license plate on the vehicle shall make application in a manner prescribed by the director of vehicles, including the execution of an affidavit setting forth that the model year license plate the person wants to display on the person's antique vehicle is a legible and serviceable license plate that originally was issued by this state or a license plate originally issued by a Kansas city or a reproduction of such city issued license plate. Except for license plates issued prior to 1921, such license plate shall be inscribed with the date of the year corresponding to the model year when the vehicle was manufactured. For license plates issued prior to 1921, such license plate shall be the license plate issued by the state or a Kansas city or a reproduction of such city issued license plate corresponding to the model year when the vehicle was manufactured. Duplicate numbers for any year shall not be allowed for any model year license plate under the provisions of this subsection. Upon application to display a reproduction of a city issued license plate, the division of vehicles shall issue a number to be used for such reproduction license plate. The model year license plate fee shall be $40 $39.25.

(d) In addition to the license plates authorized under subsection (a) or (c), a person who owns an antique vehicle may display a model year license plate originally issued by the state of Kansas or a Kansas city or a
reproduction of such city issued license plate on the front of an antique vehicle. Except for license plates issued prior to 1921, such license plate shall be inscribed with the date of the year corresponding to the model year when the vehicle was manufactured. For license plates issued prior to 1921, such license plate shall be the license plate issued by the state or a Kansas city or a reproduction of such city issued license plate corresponding to the model year when the vehicle was manufactured.

(e) For a model year license plate issued during calendar year 1976 or thereafter, and which that is displayed on an antique vehicle pursuant to subsection (c), the owner may display a decal of the type described in K.S.A. 8-132, and amendments thereto, for the year of the vehicle so long as such decal is legible. Otherwise, on and after January 1, 2013, the owner may obtain a replacement decal from the county treasurer which displays the year of the vehicle.

Sec. 12. K.S.A. 8-195 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-195.
(a) Any person who is the owner of a special interest vehicle, street rod vehicle or military surplus vehicle at the time of making application for registration or transfer of title of the vehicle may, upon application, register the same as a special interest vehicle, street rod vehicle or military surplus vehicle upon payment of an annual fee of $26 and be furnished each year upon the payment of such fee license plates of a distinctive design in lieu of the usual license plates that shall show, in addition to the identification number, that the vehicle is a special interest vehicle or that the vehicle is a special interest vehicle and it meets the qualifications of a street rod vehicle or military surplus vehicle, as the case may be, owned by a Kansas collector. The registration shall be valid for one year and may be renewed by payment of such annual fee. Special interest vehicles including street rod vehicles and military surplus vehicles may be used as are other vehicles of the same type, except that special interest vehicles including street rod vehicles and military surplus vehicles may not transport passengers for hire. Special interest vehicles including street rod vehicles shall not haul material weighing more than 500 pounds.

(b) Each collector applying for special interest vehicle, street rod vehicle or military surplus vehicle license plates will be issued a collector's identification number that will appear on each license plate. Second and all subsequent registrations under this section by the same collector will bear the same collector's identification number followed by a suffix letter for vehicle identification.

(c) A collector must own and have registered one or more vehicles with regular license plates that are used for regular transportation.

(d) Special interest license plates issued to military surplus vehicles shall display a decal on such plates identifying the vehicle as a military surplus vehicle.
(e) A military surplus vehicle shall not be registered until an inspection has been completed in accordance with K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto.

Sec. 13. K.S.A. 8-198 is hereby amended to read as follows: 8-198.

(a) A nonhighway or salvage vehicle shall not be required to be registered in this state, as provided in K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, but nothing in this section shall be construed as abrogating, limiting or otherwise affecting the provisions of K.S.A. 8-142, and amendments thereto, which make it unlawful for any person to operate or knowingly permit the operation in this state of a vehicle required to be registered in this state.

(b) Upon the sale or transfer of any nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle, the purchaser thereof shall obtain a nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title, whichever is applicable, in the following manner:

(1) If the transferor is a vehicle dealer, as defined in K.S.A. 8-2401, and amendments thereto, and a certificate of title has not been issued for such vehicle under this section or under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, such transferor shall make application for and assign a nonhighway certificate of title or a salvage title, whichever is applicable, to the purchaser of such nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle in the same manner and under the same conditions prescribed by K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, for the application for and assignment of a certificate of title thereunder. Upon the assignment thereof, the purchaser shall make application for a new nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title; as provided in subsection (c) or (d).

(2) Except as provided in K.S.A. 8-199(b), and amendments thereto, if a certificate of title has been issued for any such vehicle under the provisions of K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, the owner of such nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle may surrender such certificate of title to the division of vehicles and make application to the division for a nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title, whichever is applicable, or the owner may obtain from the county treasurer's office a form prescribed by the division of vehicles and, upon proper execution thereof, may assign the nonhighway certificate of title, salvage title or the regular certificate of title with such form attached to the purchaser of the nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle. Upon receipt of the nonhighway certificate of title, salvage title or the regular certificate of title with such form attached, the purchaser shall make application for a new nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title, whichever is applicable, as provided in subsection (c) or (d).

(3) If the transferor is not a vehicle dealer, as defined in K.S.A. 8-2401, and amendments thereto, and a certificate of title has not been issued for the vehicle under this section or a certificate of title was not required
under K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, the transferor shall make
application to the division for a nonhighway certificate of title or salvage
title, whichever is applicable, as provided in this section, except that in
addition thereto, the division shall require a bill of sale or such transferor's
affidavit, with at least one other corroborating affidavit, that such
transferor is the owner of such nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle. If
the division is satisfied that the transferor is the owner, the division shall
issue a nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title, whichever is
applicable, for such vehicle, and the transferor shall assign the same to the
purchaser, who shall make application for a new nonhighway certificate of
title or salvage title, whichever is applicable, as provided in subsection (c)
or (d).

(c) Every purchaser of a nonhighway vehicle, whether assigned a
nonhighway certificate of title or a regular certificate of title with the form
specified in subsection (b)(2) attached, shall make application to the
county treasurer of the county where such person resides for a new
nonhighway certificate of title in the same manner and under the same
conditions as for an application for a certificate of title under K.S.A. 8-
135, and amendments thereto. Such application shall be in the form
prescribed by the director of vehicles and shall contain substantially the
same provisions as required for an application under K.S.A. 8-135(c)(1),
and amendments thereto. In addition, such application shall provide a
place for the applicant to certify that the vehicle for which the application
for a nonhighway certificate of title is made is a nonhighway vehicle and
other provisions the director deems necessary. Each application for a
nonhighway certificate of title shall be accompanied by a fee of $8, and
if the application is not made to the county treasurer within the time
prescribed by K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, for making
application for a certificate of title thereunder, an additional fee of $2.

(d) (1) Except as otherwise provided by this section, the owner of a
vehicle that meets the definition of a salvage vehicle shall apply for a
salvage title before the ownership of the motor vehicle or travel trailer is
transferred. In no event shall such application be made more than 60 days
after the vehicle is determined to be a salvage vehicle.

(2) Every insurance company that, pursuant to a damage settlement,
acquires ownership of a vehicle that has incurred damage requiring the
vehicle to be designated a salvage vehicle, shall apply for a salvage title
within 60 days after the title is assigned and delivered by the owner to the
insurance company, with all liens released. In the event that an insurance
company is unable to obtain voluntary assignment of the title after 30 days
from the date the vehicle owner enters into an oral or written damage
settlement agreement where the owner agrees to transfer the title, the
insurance company may submit an application on a form prescribed by the
division for a salvage title. The form shall be accompanied by an affidavit from the insurance company stating that: (A) The insurance company is unable to obtain a transfer of the title from the owner following an oral or written acceptance of an offer of damage settlement; (B) there is evidence of the damage settlement; (C) that there are no existing liens on the vehicle or all liens on the vehicle have been released; (D) the insurance company has physical possession of the vehicle; and (E) the insurance company has provided the owner, at the owner's last known address, 30 days' prior notice of such intent to transfer and the owner has not delivered a written objection to the insurance company.

(3) Every insurance company that makes a damage settlement for a vehicle that has incurred damage requiring such vehicle to be designated a salvage vehicle, but does not acquire ownership of the vehicle, shall notify the vehicle owner of the owner's obligation to apply for a salvage title for the motor vehicle or travel trailer, and shall notify the division of this fact in accordance with procedures established by the division. The vehicle owner shall apply for a salvage title within 60 days after being notified by the insurance company.

(4) The lessee of any vehicle that incurs damage requiring the vehicle to be designated a salvage vehicle shall notify the lessor of this fact within 30 days of the determination that the vehicle is a salvage vehicle.

(5) The lessor of any motor vehicle or travel trailer that has incurred damage requiring the vehicle to be titled as a salvage vehicle, shall apply for a salvage title within 60 days after being notified of this fact by the lessee.

(6) Every person acquiring ownership of a motor vehicle or travel trailer that meets the definition of a salvage vehicle, for which a salvage title has not been issued, shall apply for the required document prior to any further transfer of such vehicle, but in no event, more than 60 days after ownership is acquired.

(7) Every purchaser of a salvage vehicle, whether assigned a salvage title or a regular certificate of title with the form specified in subsection (b) (2) attached, shall make application to the county treasurer of the county where such person resides for a new salvage title, in the same manner and under the same condition as for an application for a certificate of title under K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto. Such application shall be in the form prescribed by the director of vehicles and shall contain substantially the same provisions as required for an application under K.S.A. 8-135(c)(1), and amendments thereto. In addition, such application shall provide a place for the applicant to certify that the vehicle for which the application for salvage title is made is a salvage vehicle, and other provisions the director deems necessary. Each application for a salvage title shall be accompanied by a fee of $10 and if the application is not
made to the county treasurer within the time prescribed by K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, for making application for a certificate of title thereunder, an additional fee of $2.

(8) Failure to apply for a salvage title as provided by this subsection shall be a class C nonperson misdemeanor.

(e) A nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title shall be in form and color as prescribed by the director of vehicles. A nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title shall indicate clearly and distinctly on its face that it is issued for a nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle, whichever is applicable. A nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title shall contain substantially the same information as required on a certificate of title issued under K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, and other information the director deems necessary.

(f) (1) A nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title may be transferred in the same manner and under the same conditions as prescribed by K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto, for the transfer of a certificate of title, except as otherwise provided in this section. A nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title may be assigned and transferred only while the vehicle remains a nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle.

(2) Upon transfer or sale of a nonhighway vehicle in a condition that will allow the registration of such vehicle, the owner shall assign the nonhighway certificate of title to the purchaser, and the purchaser shall obtain a certificate of title and register such vehicle as provided in K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto. No regular certificate of title shall be issued for a vehicle for which there has been issued a nonhighway certificate of title until there has been compliance with K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto.

(3) (A) Upon transfer or sale of a salvage vehicle that has been rebuilt or restored or is otherwise in a condition that will allow the registration of such vehicle, the owner shall assign the salvage title to the purchaser, and the purchaser shall obtain a rebuilt salvage title and register such vehicle as provided in K.S.A. 8-135, and amendments thereto. No rebuilt salvage title shall be issued for a vehicle for which there has been issued a salvage title until there has been compliance with K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto, and the notice required in subsection (f)(3)(B) has been attached to such vehicle.

(B) As part of the inspection for a rebuilt salvage title conducted under K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto, the Kansas highway patrol shall attach a notice affixed to the left door frame of the rebuilt salvage vehicle indicating the vehicle identification number of such vehicle and that such vehicle is a rebuilt salvage vehicle. In addition to any fee allowed under K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto, a fee of $5 shall be
collected from the owner of such vehicle requesting the inspection for the notice required under this paragraph. All moneys received under this paragraph shall be remitted in accordance with K.S.A. 8-116a(e), and amendments thereto.

(C) Failure to apply for a rebuilt salvage title as provided by this paragraph shall be a class C nonperson misdemeanor.

(g) The owner of a salvage vehicle that has been issued a salvage title and has been assembled, reconstructed, reconstituted or restored or otherwise placed in an operable condition may make application to the county treasurer for a permit to operate such vehicle on the highways of this state over the most direct route from the place such salvage vehicle is located to a specified location named on the permit and to return to the original location. No such permit shall be issued for any vehicle unless the owner has motor vehicle liability insurance coverage or an approved self-insurance plan under K.S.A. 40-3104, and amendments thereto. Such permit shall be on a form furnished by the director of vehicles and shall state the date the vehicle is to be taken to the other location, the name of the insurer, as defined in K.S.A. 40-3103, and amendments thereto, and the policy number or a statement that the vehicle is included in a self-insurance plan approved by the commissioner of insurance, a statement attesting to the correctness of the information concerning financial security, the vehicle identification number and a description of the vehicle. Such permit shall be signed by the owner of the vehicle. The permit shall be carried in the vehicle for which it is issued and shall be displayed so that it is visible from the rear of the vehicle. The fee for such permit shall be $10 and shall be retained by the county treasurer.

(h) A nonhighway vehicle or salvage vehicle for which a nonhighway certificate of title or salvage title has been issued pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a motor vehicle for the purposes of K.S.A. 40-3101 through 40-3121, and amendments thereto, except when such vehicle is being operated pursuant to subsection (g). Any person who knowingly makes a false statement concerning financial security in obtaining a permit pursuant to subsection (g), or who fails to obtain a permit when required by law to do so is guilty of a class C misdemeanor.

(i) Any person who, on July 1, 1996, is the owner of an all-terrain vehicle, as defined in K.S.A. 8-126, and amendments thereto, shall not be required to file an application for a nonhighway certificate of title under the provisions of this section for such all-terrain vehicle, unless the person transfers an interest in such all-terrain vehicle.

(j) Any person who, on July 1, 2006, is the owner of a work-site utility vehicle, as defined in K.S.A. 8-126, and amendments thereto, shall not be required to file an application for a nonhighway certificate of title under the provisions of this section for such work-site utility vehicle,
unless the person transfers an interest in such work-site utility vehicle.

(k) (1) A salvage vehicle pool, or a salvage vehicle dealer, as both are defined and licensed to operate in this state pursuant to K.S.A. 8-2401 et seq., and amendments thereto, may apply for an ownership document with the division of vehicles without forwarding the certificate of title to the division for a vehicle that is the subject of an insurance claim when:

(A) At the request of an insurance company, the salvage vehicle pool or salvage vehicle dealer obtains possession of the vehicle;

(B) the insurance claim for the vehicle has been closed without payment or denied by the insurance company; and

(C) the vehicle has remained unclaimed at the salvage vehicle pool's or salvage vehicle dealer's facility for more than 30 days.

(2) An application made pursuant to this subsection shall provide sufficient evidence that at least two written notices were delivered by certified mail to the address provided by the division of vehicles' ownership verification, or through another courier service that provides proof of delivery, to the owner of the vehicle and any lienholder of the vehicle identified in the division of vehicles' records requesting that the vehicle be removed from the salvage vehicle pool's or salvage vehicle dealer's facility. A salvage vehicle dealer shall also provide sufficient evidence to the division of the request by the insurance company to obtain possession of the vehicle. Such written notice shall specify that the owner of the vehicle and any lienholder of the vehicle identified in the division of vehicles' records has at least 30 days from the receipt of the notice to remove the vehicle. If the salvage vehicle pool or salvage vehicle dealer does not receive proof of delivery for the notices, the salvage vehicle pool or salvage vehicle dealer shall cause notice of the application for an ownership document to be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the county where the vehicle is located.

(3) If the most recent ownership document for the vehicle was not issued by this state, the application shall also include evidence of an inspection of the vehicle completed pursuant to K.S.A. 8-116a, and amendments thereto. The application shall also indicate whether a salvage title or a nonrepairable vehicle certificate shall be issued for the vehicle.

(4) Upon receipt of the application and all information required by this subsection, the division shall issue to the salvage vehicle pool or salvage vehicle dealer a salvage title or a nonrepairable vehicle certificate free and clear of all liens, security interests and encumbrances.

Sec. 14. K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 58-4204 is hereby amended to read as follows: 58-4204. (a) For purposes of this section, a manufactured home or mobile home shall be considered to be personal property.

(b) The provisions of this section shall apply to any electronic certificate of title, except to the extent such provisions are made
inapplicable by or are inconsistent with K.S.A. 58-4204a, and amendments thereto, or with rules and regulations adopted pursuant to K.S.A. 58-4204a, and amendments thereto.

(c) The provisions of this section shall apply to any certificate of title issued prior to January 1, 2003, which indicates that there is a lien or encumbrance on such manufactured home or mobile home.

(d) Upon the transfer or sale of any manufactured home or mobile home by any person or dealer, the new owner thereof, within 30 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays, from the date of such transfer or sale, shall make application to the division for the issuance of a certificate of title evidencing the new owner's ownership of such manufactured home or mobile home. An application for certificate of title shall be made by the owner of the manufactured home or mobile home, or the owner's agent, upon a form furnished by the division, and it shall state all liens or encumbrances thereon and such other information as the director may require. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no certificate of title shall be issued for a manufactured home or mobile home having any unreleased lien or encumbrance thereon, unless the transfer of such manufactured home or mobile home has been consented to in writing by the holder of the lien or encumbrance. Such consent shall be in a form approved by the director. The county treasurer shall use reasonable diligence in ascertaining whether the facts stated in such application are true, and if satisfied that the applicant is the lawful owner of the manufactured home or mobile home, or otherwise entitled to have the certificate of title therefor issued in such applicant's name, shall so notify the division, who shall issue an appropriate certificate of title.

(e) The director shall design a distinctive certificate of title to be issued to owners of manufactured homes and mobile homes, so as to be distinguishable from certificates of title issued to owners of vehicles. The certificate of title shall contain a statement of any liens or encumbrances which the application discloses and shall provide such other information as the director determines necessary and appropriate. The certificate of title shall contain upon the reverse side a form for assignment of title to be executed by the owner. This assignment shall contain a statement of all liens or encumbrances on the manufactured home or mobile home at the time of assignment. When the ownership of any manufactured home or mobile home passes by operation of law or by repossession upon default of a lease, security agreement or executory sales contract, the person owning such manufactured home or mobile home, upon furnishing satisfactory proof to the county treasurer of such ownership, may procure a certificate of title to the manufactured home or mobile home.

(f) Dealers shall execute, upon delivery to the purchaser of every new manufactured home, a manufacturer's statement of origin stating the
liens and encumbrances thereon. Such statement of origin shall be delivered to the purchaser at the time of delivery of the manufactured home or at a time agreed upon by the parties, not to exceed 30 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays. The agreement of the parties shall be executed on a form approved by the director. In the event delivery of title cannot be made personally, the seller may deliver the manufacturer's statement of origin by restricted mail to the address of the purchaser shown on the purchase agreement. The manufacturer's statement of origin may include an attachment containing assignment of such statement of origin on forms approved by the director. Upon the presentation to the division of a manufacturer's statement of origin, by a manufacturer or dealer for a new manufactured home, sold in this state, a certificate of title shall be issued.

(f) The fee for each original certificate of title shall be $10. The certificate of title shall be good for the life of the manufactured home or mobile home while owned or held by the original holder of the certificate of title.

(g) Upon sale and delivery to the purchaser of every manufactured home or mobile home subject to a purchase money security interest, as provided for in article 9 of chapter 84 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto, the dealer or secured party may complete a notice of security interest and, when so completed, the purchaser shall execute the notice, in a form prescribed by the director, describing the manufactured home or mobile home and showing the name and address of the secured party and of the debtor and such other information as the director may require. The dealer or secured party may, within 30 days of the sale and delivery, mail or deliver the notice of security interest, together with a fee of $2.50, to the division. The notice of security interest shall be retained by the division, until it receives an application for a certificate of title to the manufactured home or mobile home and a certificate of title is issued. The certificate of title shall indicate any security interest in the manufactured home or mobile home. Upon issuance of the certificate of title, the division shall mail or deliver confirmation of the receipt of the notice of security interest, the date the certificate of title is issued and the security interest indicated, to the secured party at the address shown on the notice of security interest. The proper completion and timely mailing or delivery of a notice of security interest by a dealer or secured party shall perfect a security interest in the manufactured home or mobile home, as referenced in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 84-9-311, and amendments thereto, on the date of such mailing or delivery.

(h) In the event of a sale or transfer of ownership of a manufactured home or mobile home for which a certificate of title has been issued, which certificate of title is in the possession of the transferor
at the time of delivery of the manufactured home or mobile home, the
holder of such certificate of title shall endorse on the same an assignment
thereof, with warranty of title in a form prescribed by the director and
printed thereon, and the transferor shall deliver the same to the buyer at the
time of delivery to the buyer of the manufactured home or mobile home,
or at a time agreed upon by the parties, not to exceed 30 days, inclusive of
weekends and holidays, after the time of delivery. The sale of a mobile
home or manufactured home by a manufactured home dealer without such
delivery of an assigned certificate of title is fraudulent and void, and it
shall constitute a violation of the Kansas manufactured housing act. The
agreement of the parties shall be executed on a form provided by the
division. The requirements of this subsection concerning delivery of an
assigned title are satisfied, if the transferor mails to the transferee, by
restricted mail, the assigned certificate of title within the 30 days, and if
the transferor is a dealer, as defined by K.S.A. 58-4202, and amendments
thereto, such transferor shall be deemed to have possession of the
certificate of title, if the transferor has made application therefor to the
division.

(2) The buyer shall then present such assigned certificate of title to
the division, and a new certificate of title shall be issued to the buyer upon
payment of the fee of $10. If such manufactured home or mobile home
is sold to a resident of another state or country, the dealer or person
making the sale shall notify the division of the sale and the division shall
make notation thereof in the records of the division. If any manufactured
home or mobile home is destroyed, dismantled or sold as junk, the owner
shall immediately notify the division by surrendering the original or
assigned certificate of title.

(j) When a person acquires a security agreement on a manufactured
home or mobile home subsequent to the issuance of the original title on
such manufactured home or mobile home, such person shall require the
holder of the certificate of title to surrender the same and sign an
application for a mortgage title in such form as prescribed by the director.
Upon such surrender, the person shall immediately deliver the certificate
of title, application and a fee of $10 to the division. Upon receipt
thereof, the division shall issue a new certificate of title, showing the liens
or encumbrances so created, but not more than two liens or encumbrances
may be shown upon a title. The delivery of the certificate of title,
application and fee to the division shall perfect such person's security
interest in the manufactured home or mobile home described in the
certificate of title, as referenced in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 84-9-311, and
amendments thereto. When a prior lienholder's name is removed from the
title, there must be satisfactory evidence presented to the division that the
lien or encumbrance has been paid. When the indebtedness to a lienholder,
whose name is shown upon a title, is paid in full, such lienholder, within 10 days after written demand by restricted mail, shall furnish to the holder of the title a release of lien or execute such a release in the space provided on the title. For failure to comply with such a demand, the lienholder shall be liable to the holder of the title for $100 and also shall be liable for any loss caused to the holder by such failure. When the indebtedness to a lienholder, whose name is shown upon a title, is collected in full, such lienholder, within 30 days, shall furnish notice to the holder of title that such indebtedness has been paid in full and that such title may be presented to the lienholder at any time for release of lien.

(j) In the event of the sale of a manufactured home or mobile home under the order of a court, the officer conducting such sale shall issue to the purchaser a certificate naming the purchaser and reciting the facts of the sale, which certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the ownership of such purchaser for the purpose of obtaining a certificate of title to such manufactured home or mobile home. Any such purchaser shall be allowed 30 days, inclusive of weekends and holidays, from the date of sale to make application to the division for a certificate of title.

(k) Any dealer who has acquired a manufactured home or mobile home, the title for which was issued under the laws of and in a state other than the state of Kansas, shall not be required to retain a Kansas certificate of title therefor during the time such manufactured home or mobile home remains in such dealer's possession and at such dealer's established or supplemental place of business for the purpose of sale. Upon the sale of any such manufactured home or mobile home, the dealer immediately shall deliver to the purchaser or transferee the certificate of title issued by the other state, properly endorsed and assigned to the purchaser or transferee, together with an affidavit executed by the dealer setting forth:

(1) That the dealer warrants to the purchaser or transferee and all other persons who claim through the purchaser or transferee that, at the time of the sale transfer and delivery by the dealers, the manufactured home or mobile home was free and clear of all liens, mortgages and other encumbrances, except those otherwise appearing on the title;

(2) the information shown on the title relating to all previous assignments, including the names of all previous titleholders shown thereon; and

(3) that the dealer has the right to sell and transfer the manufactured home or mobile home.

Sec. 15. K.S.A. 74-2013 is hereby amended to read as follows: 74-2013. Upon application signed by the owner or the owner's agent and payment of a fee of $49 $8 and surrender of the original title together with satisfactory evidence that the lien has been paid, the department is hereby authorized to grant a reissue of a certificate of title showing the vehicle to
be clear of any lien.

Sec. 16. K.S.A. 79-3604 is hereby amended to read as follows: 79-
3604. (a) The tax levied under the Kansas retailers' sales tax act shall be
paid by the consumer or user to the retailer and it shall be the duty of each
and every retailer in this state to collect from the consumer or user, the full
amount of the tax imposed or an amount equal as nearly as possible or
practicable to the average equivalent thereof. Such tax shall be a debt from
the consumer or user to the retailer, when so added to the original purchase
price, and shall be recoverable at law in the same manner as other debts,
even that the tax levied on isolated or occasional sales of motor vehicles
or trailers within the state and upon the sales of taxable tangible personal
property or services when the director shall determine the same to be
necessary as hereinafter provided shall be paid and collected as herein
provided for.

(b) The tax on such isolated or occasional sales shall be paid to the
director of taxation by the purchaser of the motor vehicle or trailer or to
the county treasurer upon application for certificate of registration or
ownership. The purchaser shall sign and present to the county treasurer or
director of taxation a statement specifying the true and correct selling price
of the motor vehicle or trailer and containing a warning to the purchaser of
the consequences of making false statements or information or presenting
falsified documents related thereto. Such statement shall be in a form
promulgated by the director of taxation. If payment is made to the director
of taxation, the director shall issue a receipt therefor. If the sales tax is not
paid to the director of taxation, the county treasurer, upon application for
certificate of registration or ownership, shall collect such sales tax
payment from the applicant. The county treasurer shall charge the
applicant a collection service fee of $.50, and shall give the applicant a
receipt showing the tax and fee paid in full. The county treasurer shall
transmit monthly all such sales tax moneys collected to the director of
taxation and shall place the fees collected in the special fund provided in
K.S.A. 8-145, and amendments thereto, to be used for the purpose of
paying necessary extra help and expenses.

(c) Whenever the director of taxation determines that in the retail sale
of any tangible personal property or services because of the nature of the
operation of the business including the turnover of independent
contractors, the lack of a place of business in which to display a
registration certificate or keep records, the lack of adequate records or
because such retailers are minors or transients there is a likelihood that the
state will lose tax funds due to the difficulty of policing such business
operations, it shall be the duty of the vendor to such person to collect the
full amount of the tax imposed by this act and to make a return and
payment of the tax to the director of taxation in like manner as that
provided for the making of returns and the payment of taxes by retailers under the provisions of this act. The director shall notify the vendor or vendors to such retailer of the duty to collect and make a return and payment of the tax.

(d) In the event the full amount of the tax provided by this act is not paid to the retailer by the consumer or user, the director of taxation may proceed directly against the consumer or user to collect the full amount of the tax due on the retail sale.

Sec. 17. K.S.A. 8-132, 8-135, 8-135a, 8-139, 8-143, 8-143j, 8-145, 8-145d, 8-167, 8-170, 8-172, 8-195, 8-198, 74-2013, 75-5160 and 79-3604 and K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 58-4204 are hereby repealed.

Sec. 18. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after January 1, 2024, and its publication in the statute book.