

**REVISED**  
*SESSION OF 2022*

**SUPPLEMENTAL NOTE ON HOUSE BILL NO. 2486**  
As Amended by House Committee on Elections

**Brief\***

HB 2486, as amended, would provide for the use of electronic poll books in elections; authorize the Secretary of State to review, approve, and adopt rules and regulations regarding the use of such electronic poll books; prohibit voting systems from having the capability of connecting to the internet or other network; create the crime of electronic poll book fraud; and amend requirements related to the testing of election equipment.

***Electronic Poll Books***

*Definition*

The bill would define “electronic poll book” as a list of registered voters for a particular precinct or polling location that may be transported to a polling location and on which each voter may sign their signature. The bill would clarify “electronic poll book” would not include automatic tabulating equipment or data processing equipment, including a direct recording electronic system, that are components of an electronic or electromechanical voting system.

*Secretary of State Responsibilities*

The bill would require the Secretary of State (Secretary) to examine and approve the kinds or makes of electronic poll books; no kind or make of electronic poll book would be

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\*Supplemental notes are prepared by the Legislative Research Department and do not express legislative intent. The supplemental note and fiscal note for this bill may be accessed on the Internet at <http://www.kslegislature.org>

permitted to be used at any election until it receives certification by the Secretary.

The bill would authorize the Secretary to adopt rules and regulations for the use of electronic poll books to process voters at polling places.

*Board of County Commissioners and County Election Officer Provisions*

The bill would permit a board of county commissioners (board) and county election officer (officer) to provide electronic poll books to be used at voting places, or for advance voting, at national, state, county, township, city, and school primary and general elections and in question submitted elections. Such board and officer would be permitted to issue bonds to finance and pay for the purchase, lease, or rental of such electronic poll books. Such board and officer would be permitted to adopt, experiment, or abandon any electronic poll book authorized for use in the state. If the Secretary rescinds approval of any electronic poll book, the board and officer would be required to abandon such electronic poll book until changes required by the Secretary are made; if such changes cannot be made, the abandonment would be permanent.

*Prohibitions*

The bill would prohibit, beginning July 1, 2022, the board and officer from purchasing, leasing, or renting any electronic poll book, unless such poll book has been certified by the Secretary. The bill would also prohibit the operation of any electronic poll book with network connectivity that does not meet security standards established by the Secretary.

*Sale of Electronic Poll Books*

The bill would permit any person, firm, or corporation that desires to sell electronic poll books to political

subdivisions in the state to request in writing for the Secretary to examine such poll books. The bill would require any such written request to include a certified check for \$250 to defray costs for the Secretary to provide the examination. [*Note:* Such examination would follow the guidelines for examination of electronic or electromechanical voting systems currently in KSA 25-4405.]

### ***Electronic or Electromechanical Voting Systems***

The bill would require that any electronic or electromagnetic voting system approved by the Secretary shall not have the capability, or any component thereof shall not have the capability of, connecting to the internet or any other communications or computer network. The bill would specify such networks include, but are not limited to, a local area network, wireless network, cellular network or satellite network, or the use of bluetooth or any other wireless communications technology.

### ***Use of Electronic Poll Books and Electronic or Electromechanical Voting Systems***

The bill would require the board and officer to provide the number of units of electronic or electromechanical voting systems or electronic poll books as necessary to equip voting places, if such board and officer have determined a kind or make of such voting systems or poll books shall be used in the county.

If the Secretary has rescinded the approval of any electronic poll book, the bill would prohibit any tax from being levied, or any moneys being paid from any fund, for the purchase, lease, or rent or such poll book. [*Note:* This prohibition exists in KSA 25-4407 for electronic or electromechanical voting systems.]

The bill would require the board to provide for the storage of such electronic poll books, and would require the officer to be in complete charge of the safekeeping, repair, and delivery of such poll books. The bill would require the officer to see that such poll books are returned to their storage after any election. [Note: These requirements currently exist in KSA 25-4408 for electronic or electromechanical voting systems.]

### ***Electronic Poll Book Fraud***

The bill would expand the current crime of electronic or electromechanical voting system fraud to include electronic poll book fraud, which would constitute:

- Being in unlawful or unauthorized possession of electronic poll books; or
- Intentionally tampering with, altering, disarranging, defacing, impairing, or destroying any electronic poll book, or component thereof.

Electronic poll book fraud would be a severity level 9, nonperson felony.

### ***Testing of Election Equipment***

Current law requires officers to have testing conducted of automatic tabulating equipment and optical scanning equipment within five days prior to the date of an election. The bill would require public notice of such test to be published on the county website, if the county has a website.

The bill would amend current law requiring such testing to be repeated after the completion of the canvass to require such repeat testing to be conducted within five business days after the completion of the canvass.

### ***Optical Scanning Equipment***

The bill would prohibit any optical scanning equipment and systems using optical scanning equipment approved by the Secretary from having the capability of, or any component having the capability of, being connected to the internet or any other communications or computer network, including a local area network, wireless network, cellular network, satellite network, or use bluetooth or any other wireless communications technology.

### **Background**

The bill was introduced by the House Committee on Elections at the request of Representatives Ellis and Proctor.

### ***House Committee on Elections***

In the House Committee hearing, Representative Proctor and representatives of Loud Light Civic Action and the Office of the Secretary of State provided **proponent** testimony, generally stating the need for the Secretary to regulate and certify electronic poll books.

A representative of the Kansas County Clerks and Election Officials Association who is also the Harvey County Clerk provided neutral testimony.

Written-only opponent testimony was provided by a representative of Health Forward Foundation

The House Committee amended the bill to remove provisions requiring election judges to ensure electronic or electronic mechanical voting systems are not connected to the internet or any other communications network.

## **Fiscal Information**

According to the fiscal note prepared by the Division of the Budget on the bill, as introduced, the Office of the Secretary of State indicates enactment of the bill would require local law enforcement and county prosecutors to investigate and prosecute electronic poll book fraud, and that it is unclear if there would be any fiscal effect for those entities. The Kansas Association of Counties indicates a county's cost to purchase equipment required by the bill could be significant, but would depend on the population of the county and how much equipment is needed. Any fiscal effect associated with the bill is not reflected in *The FY 2023 Governor's Budget Report*.

Elections; electronic poll books; voting systems; Secretary of State